



Office of Anticorruption and Integrity

Integrity Learning Series

ADB Anticorruption and Integrity Training

Loan 4668-GEO: Clean, Local, Equitable Access to Reliable (CLEAR) Water Program

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Office of Anticorruption and Integrity

13 July 2026

iACT with integrity!



Some Housekeeping Rules



Build relationships



Be optimistic we can make a better world



Share the stage



Session is being recorded



Participate



Raise confidential queries after the session



Be present and focused



Be ready to be challenged and defer judgment

Introduction

You are in this room because you play an important role in contribution to how the public views and trusts our institutions

What this session covers?

1. ADB's anticorruption and integrity framework
2. Preventing integrity violations and corruption
3. What happens when integrity violations are detected
4. Strengthening a culture of integrity.

By the end of this session, you will be able to:

1. Explain why integrity and reputational risks matter in Projects through ADB's anticorruption and integrity framework
2. Apply practical due diligence basics, and know when and how to report suspected integrity violations
3. Recognize common integrity violations and red flags, including remedial actions that can be taken by ADB.

Who is in the room today?

🕒 2 mins



1. Get ready to participate
2. We are going to put a statement on the next slide
3. Raise your hand when the statement applies to you

How familiar are you with the topic of integrity violations in projects?



🕒 2 mins

New to the Topic

How familiar are you with the topic of integrity violations in projects?



🕒 2 mins

Somewhat Familiar

How familiar are you with the topic of integrity violations in projects?



🕒 2 mins

Experienced

The CLEAR Project

The proposed GEO: Clean, Local, Equitable Access to Reliable Water Program (RBL) will contribute to a portion of the Georgia Vision 2030 and Georgia: Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Development Framework, 2021-2030 to support the government's goal of improving access to reliable, resilient, sustainable and inclusive access to safe water supply services in rural areas of Georgia, through the provision of infrastructure and institutional strengthening.



The CLEAR Project

CLEAR Project Outputs:

1. Climate and disaster-resilient water supply infrastructure completed in target areas, including design and construction of (expanded and/or rehabilitated) water supply systems in at least 100 settlements in rural areas; and
2. Institutional arrangements and governance for water services strengthened.



The CLEAR Project

In a project like this, these situations are normal:

- contractors need to be selected
- contracts will change during implementation
- works need to be verified on site
- payments depend on reported progress

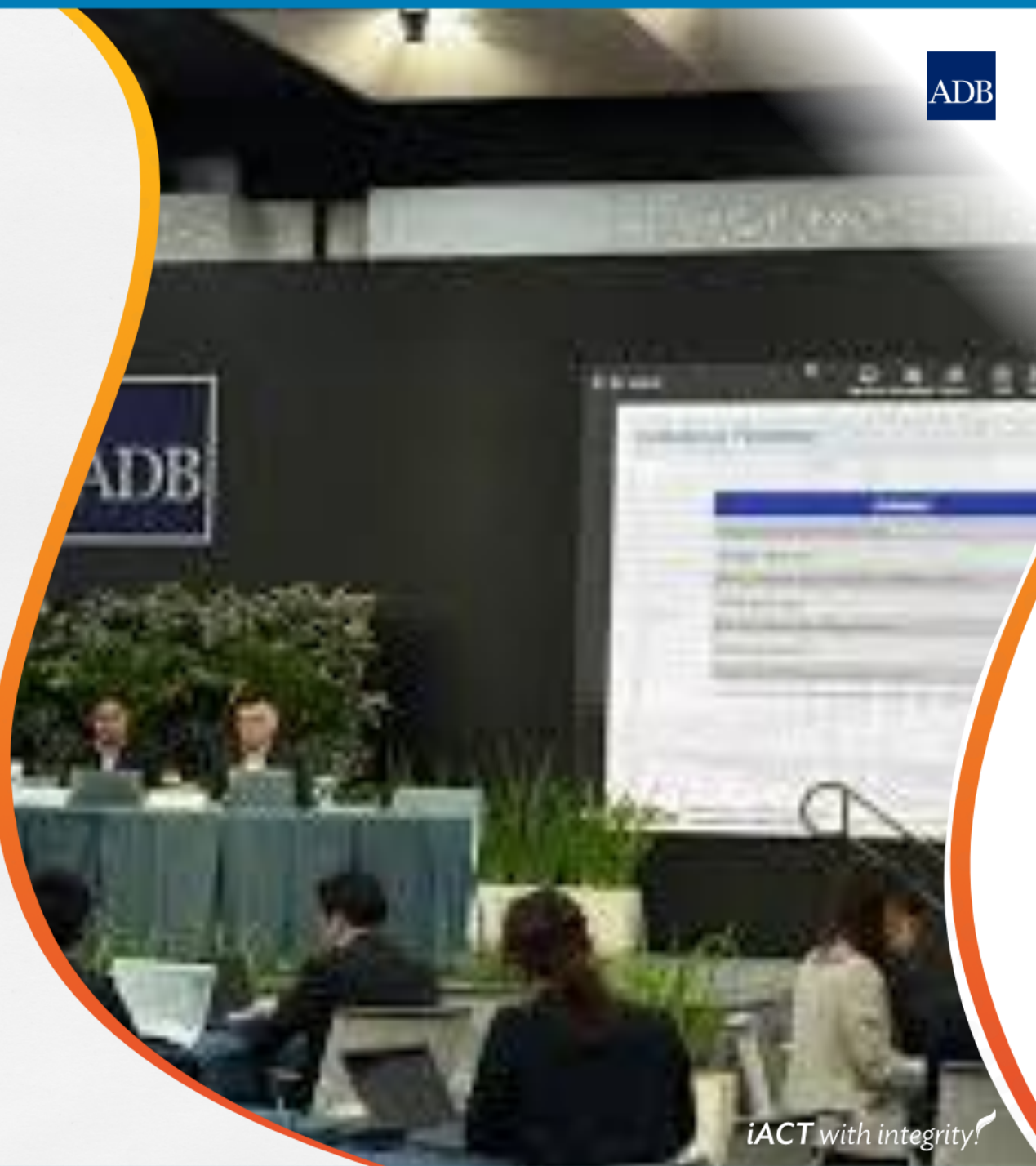


The CLEAR Project

In a project like this, these situations are normal:

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▲ **Winning bidder's qualifications unverifiable**
Credential misrepresentation is common.
Always cross-check CVs and company records independently.



The CLEAR Project

In a project like this, these situations are normal:

- contracts will change during implementation

▲ Repeated contract variations

Frequent or large variations without documented justification may indicate deliberate underpricing at bid stage.

CONTRACT MANAGEMENT

GUIDANCE NOTE ON PROCUREMENT

SEPTEMBER 2021

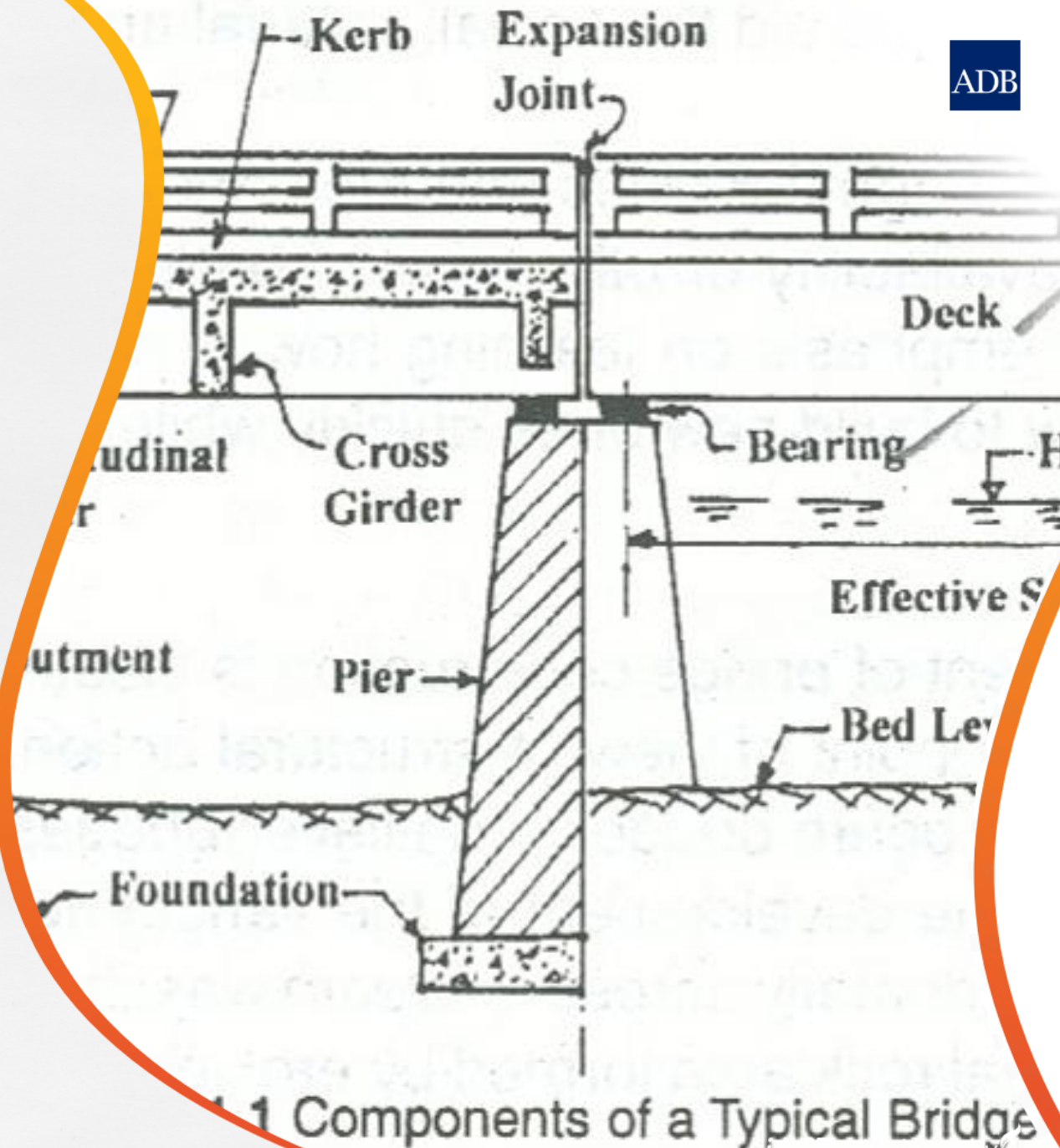
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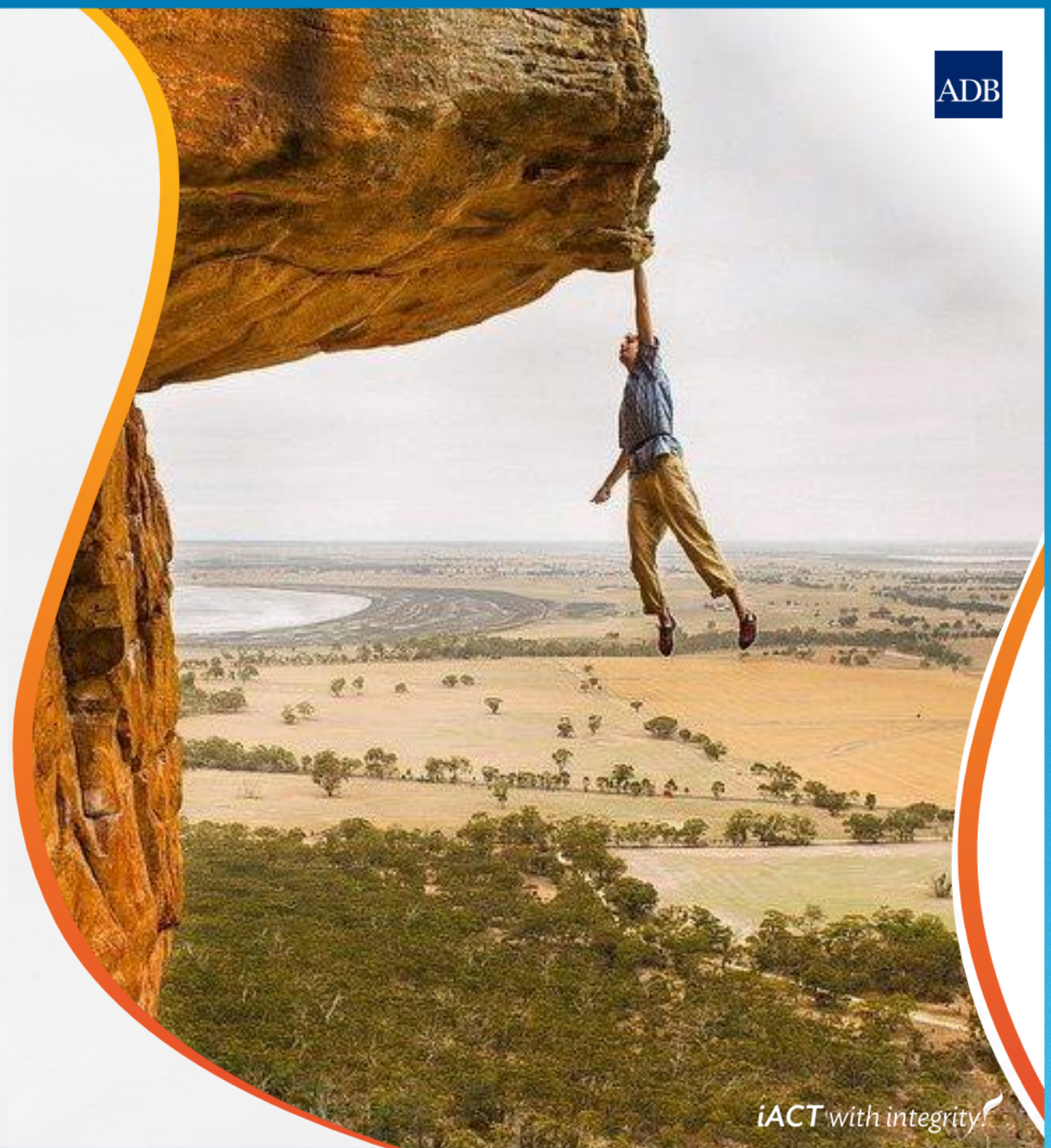
What do you see?

You are the closest to the process

ADB cannot see what happens on the ground all the time.

The Office of Anticorruption cannot see it.

But, YOU do.



How does this relate to you?

EAs/IAs involved in ADB-supported activities

Conduct integrity due diligence, spot red flags, manage integrity risk, and escalate to OAI where necessary

ADB Project Team

Your first point of support for identifying and managing integrity issues on the ground

Office of Anticorruption and Integrity (OAI)

Provides advisory support on integrity due diligence, investigations, and builds integrity capability

Auditor General

Independent audit of ADB's integrity risk management

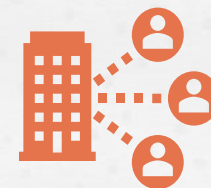


Your Role as Executing and Implementing Agencies

Includes:



Report suspected violations to OAI when found in ADB projects.



Support OAI as partners to identify and manage elevated integrity risks



Trust, but verify - especially in areas prone to abuse (finance and administration, tax privileges, personal use of ADB resources)



Cooperate with OAI investigations



Champion strong integrity due diligence practices at your team level



Encourage and participate in conversations about integrity red flags and violations in your team

How can you see problems more clearly?

Section 2

We need a strong system to manage integrity risk

A system ensures that risks identified are assessed, mitigated, managed, and monitored, so that decisions are made in full knowledge of integrity risks, enabling informed, defensible, and transparent decision-making.

Many integrity risks can be managed or mitigated.

We need a strong system to manage integrity risk

Strong integrity due diligence process

A systematic, repeatable integrity due diligence process that:

- Uses good data;
- Maintains clear documentation and
- Enables defensible decisions.

Spotting red flags early

Continuous processes to monitor and identify red flags.

Escalating a red flag is good risk management, not an accusation.

Assessing and managing risk

Once a red flag is identified, it is important to:

- Understand what it may mean for the process or project
- Assess potential integrity risks
- Take proportionate risk-mitigation or preventive actions

Escalation and reporting

Where there are significant allegations and indications that an integrity violation may have occurred, these must be escalated and reported to OAI.

Investigations and enforcement action

Consequences may include contractual remedies, corrective actions, or strengthened controls that reinforce accountability and deter future misconduct.

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Detecting Integrity Violations

Understand how to spot, and how red flags may show up in your own work



These sub-processes reflect those assessed by OAI but do not necessarily reflect all sub-processes that exist within each process.

Red Flags: Procurement

The following are illustrative examples only. Red flags are not definitive indicators of wrongdoing and should be assessed in context.



Procurement



Bidding



Bid evaluation



Contract award

Bidding

- ▲ **Only one bid received**
May indicate bid-rigging, pre-selection, or barriers that suppressed competition.
- ▲ **Identical or near-identical bid prices**
Classic indicator of collusion - bidders may have agreed in advance who will win.
- ▲ **Specifications too vague or too narrow**
Overly broad specs increase discretion; overly narrow ones may be tailored to favour one firm.

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🚩 Bidding

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Bid Evaluation

- ▲ **Evaluation criteria changed after bids open**
Post-submission changes undermine the integrity of the competition and may favor a particular bidder.
- ▲ **Winning bidder's qualifications unverifiable**
Credential misrepresentation is common. Always cross-check CVs and company records independently.
- ▲ **Evaluator has undisclosed links to a bidder**
Conflicts of interest must be declared. Recusal is the standard response; concealment is a red flag.

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Contract Award

- ▲ **Scope expands significantly after award**
May indicate the original bid was deliberately underpriced to win, with inflation planned for later.
- ▲ **Awarded firm on ADB Debarment Register**
Automatic disqualifier. Debarment checks must be completed before award
- ▲ **Award overrides panel recommendation**
Not automatically wrong, but must be clearly documented. Undocumented overrides are a red flag.

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Red Flags: Contract Administration

Understand how to spot, and how red flags may show up in your own work



Contract & Asset Management



Contract administration



Output monitoring



Asset control

Contract administration



Repeated contract variations

Frequent or large variations without documented justification may indicate deliberate underpricing at bid stage.



Changes approved without oversight

Modifications to live contracts should go through the same rigor as the original award.



Debarred firm still seeking multiple variations

If a contractor becomes debarred during implementation, all contract modifications require OAI endorsement.

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Contract & Asset Management

Contract administration

Output Monitoring

Asset control

Output Monitoring

- ▲ **Deliverables reported complete; site says otherwise**
Payment for undelivered work is one of the most common forms of project fraud. Independent site verification is essential.
- ▲ **Monitoring reports copy-pasted across periods**
Verbatim repetition across reporting periods might suggest monitoring isn't actually happening.
- ▲ **Contractor blocks site access**
Restricting monitoring access is itself a red flag and should be escalated.

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Contract & Asset Management

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Asset Control

- ▲ **Assets missing from inventory**
Unaccounted-for project assets may indicate misappropriation. Regular physical checks are the primary control
- ▲ **Assets reassigned without authorization**
Disposal or transfer of project assets should follow documented approval processes
- ▲ **No asset register maintained**
Absence of an asset register makes accountability impossible and increases misappropriation risk.

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Red Flags: Financial Management

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Financial Management



Expenditure management



Financial reporting

Expenditure management

- ▲ **Payment requested before delivery**
Advance payments without contractual basis or delivery confirmation are a common fraud vector. Verify delivery independently before approving.
- ▲ **Invoices from unverifiable firms**
Firms with no physical address, employees, or track record may be shell entities created to siphon funds.
- ▲ **Payments split below approval thresholds**
Deliberate structuring to stay under oversight limits is a red flag. Look for patterns of near-identical amounts.

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Red Flags: Financial Management

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Financial Management

Expenditure management

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Financial reporting

- ▲ **Discrepancies between reports and field data**
The gap between what is reported and what is observable on the ground is where misuse often hides
- ▲ **Audit findings repeated but unaddressed**
Persistent unresolved audit findings may suggest either incapacity or deliberate non-compliance.
- ▲ **Project accounts commingled with other funds**
Mixing project funds with other accounts makes tracking impossible and may indicate intentional obfuscation.

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Section 2

Integrity Due Diligence in Practice

Structured process for identifying, assessing and monitoring Integrity Risk prior to decision making.



Identify

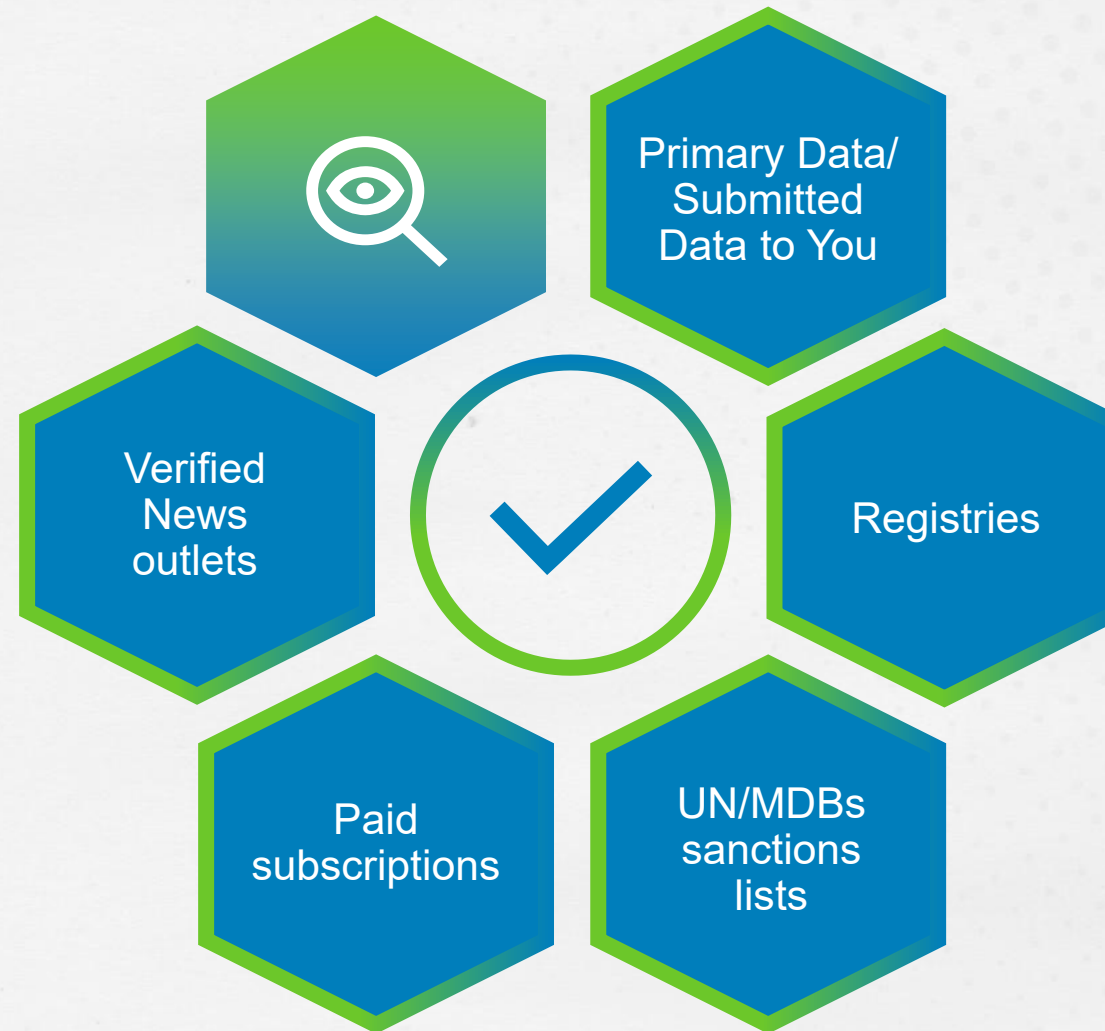


Assess



Monitor

Sources of Integrity Due Diligence Information



Section 2

Screen for debarments through ADB's complete debarment and suspension register


<http://sanctions.adb.org>

PUBLISHED LIST

Accessible to the public

The screenshot shows the ADB Debarment and Suspension Register page. The header includes the ADB logo and navigation links: Home, ADB Debarment and Suspension Register, Resources, Other Sanctions Lists, and Contact Us. The main heading is "ADB Debarment and Suspension Register". Below it, a paragraph explains that the page lists entities temporarily suspended and debarred by the Asian Development Bank (ADB) and those cross debarred by ADB in accordance with the Agreement for Mutual Enforcement of Debarment Decisions with other Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs). These entities are not eligible to participate in ADB-financed, -administered, or -supported activities.

Two main sections are highlighted with boxes:

- NO LOGIN REQUIRED** Publicly Disclosed Debarment or Suspension. Below this is a button: "View Publicly Disclosed Debarment or Suspension".
- AUTHORIZED USERS ONLY** Complete ADB Debarment and Suspension Register. Below this is a button: "View Non-Publicly Disclosed Debarment".

Annotations on the left side of the screenshot:

- A line connects the "PUBLISHED LIST" box to the "Publicly Disclosed Debarment or Suspension" section.
- A line connects the "Accessible to the public" box to the "Publicly Disclosed Debarment or Suspension" section.
- A line connects the "COMPLETE LIST" box to the "Complete ADB Debarment and Suspension Register" section.

Annotations on the right side of the screenshot:

- A box labeled "COMPLETE LIST" contains the text: "Password-protected, accessible to:" followed by a list:
 - ADB staff
 - BoD
 - Parties with a "need to know": international organizations, bilateral and government partners
 - EAs and IAs

Below the "AUTHORIZED USERS ONLY" section, there is a heading "What you will see in the register:" followed by a list:

- Published Debarments
- Non-published Debarments
- Temporary suspension

 And another heading "How do I get access to this list?" followed by a paragraph: "This is a secure application operated by ADB for its official business. Only those given access to the application can access the list." and a numbered list:

1. For registered users, please proceed by Login.
2. If you're a [qualified user](#) requiring access to the complete sanctions list, please Sign Up.
3. If you have problems submitting the online application, please download the [Application Form](#), complete it and email to integrity@adb.org.

Section 2

Screen for debarments through ADB's complete debarment and suspension register


<http://sanctions.adb.org>

The screenshot shows the ADB Debarment and Suspension Register website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links: Home, ADB Debarment and Suspension Register, Resources, Other Sanctions Lists, and Contact Us. The main heading is "ADB Debarment and Suspension Register". Below this, a paragraph explains that the page lists entities temporarily suspended and debarred by the Asian Development Bank (ADB), and those cross debarred by ADB in accordance with the Agreement for Mutual Enforcement of Debarment Decisions with other Multilateral Development Banks (MDBs). These entities are not eligible to participate in ADB-financed, -administered, or -supported activities.

There are two main sections for users:

- NO LOGIN REQUIRED:** Publicly Disclosed Debarment or Suspension. A button labeled "View Publicly Disclosed Debarment or Suspension" is provided. Below it, a list of what users will see in this subregister:
 - Debarments that have institutional considerations
 - Debarments associated with the violation of a previous debarment
 - Second and subsequent debarments
 - Debarred entities (firms and individuals) who are uncontactable
 - Cross debarred entities
 - Subset of the ADB Debarment and Suspension register
- AUTHORIZED USERS ONLY:** Complete ADB Debarment and Suspension Register. A button labeled "View Non-Publicly Disclosed Debarment" is provided. Below it, a list of what users will see in the register:
 - Published Debarments
 - Non-published Debarments
 - Temporary suspension

On the right side, there is a section titled "Other Information" with dropdown menus for: Application, Temporary Suspension, Debarment Period, and Contract Variations.

At the bottom, there is a section titled "How do I get access to this list?". It states: "This is a secure application operated by ADB for its official business. Only those given access to the application can access the list." It then provides three steps:

- For registered users, please proceed by **Login**.
- If you're a **qualified user** requiring access to the complete sanctions list, please **Sign Up**.
- If you have problems submitting the online application, please download the **Application Form**, complete it and email to integrity@adb.org.

Two green callout boxes are present: "Sign-Up Here" pointing to step 2, and "Manual Form Available" pointing to step 3.

Section 2

Screen for debarments through ADB's complete debarment and suspension register

Search Functionality

The screenshot shows the ADB Debarment and Suspension Register search page. A green box highlights the search bar and filters. A magnifying glass icon points to the search bar with the text "Search names using the search bar". A green box labeled "TO NOTE" contains instructions on search criteria.

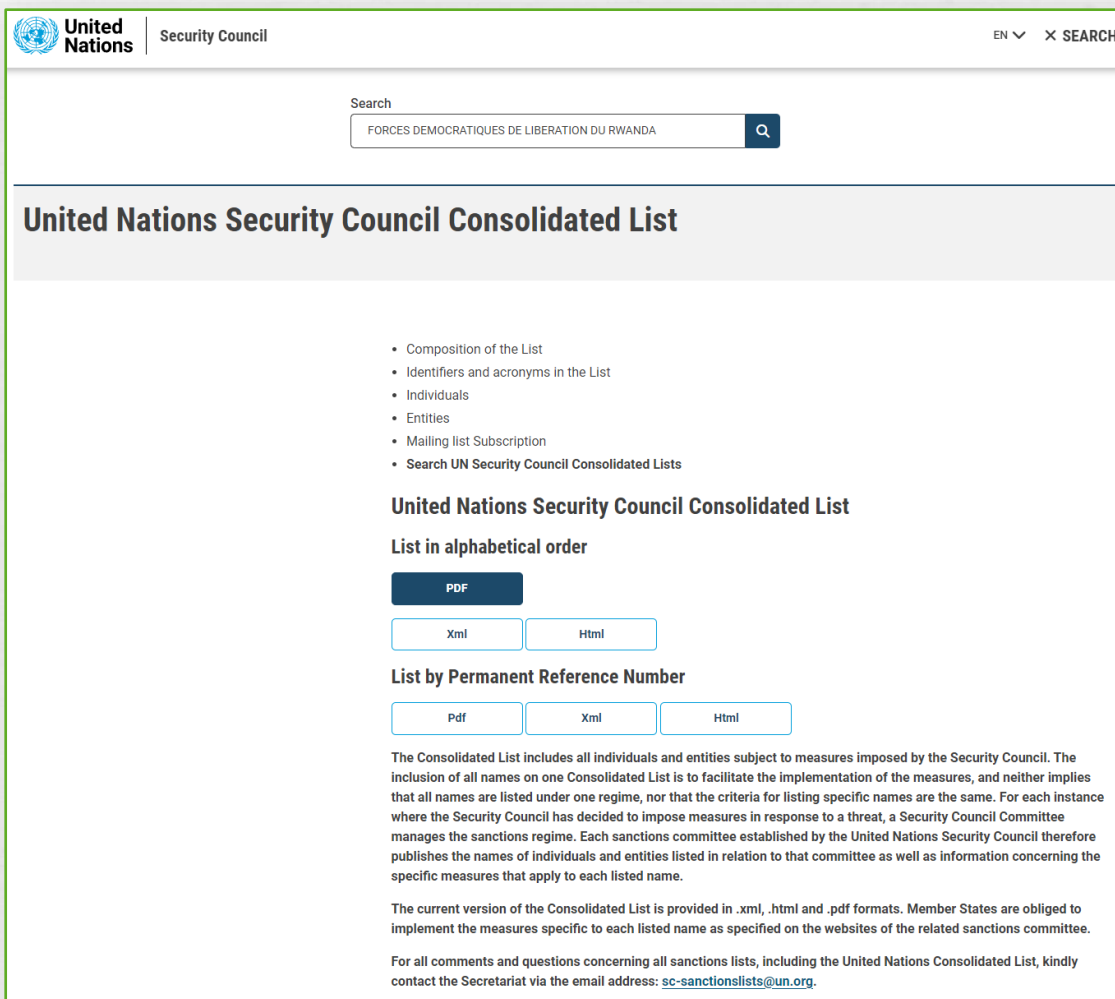
TO NOTE

- Avoid including common terms when searching. "Ltd", "Company", "LLC"
- Remove leading terms such as "M/S, or M/S." from company names

Example: Use "A2Z" when searching for A2Z Waste Management

Section 2

Screen for UN Security Council Sanctions



The screenshot shows the United Nations Security Council Consolidated List page. At the top, there is a header with the United Nations logo, the text "United Nations Security Council", and a search bar. Below the header, there is a search bar with the text "FORCES DEMOCRATIQUES DE LIBERATION DU RWANDA". The main content area is titled "United Nations Security Council Consolidated List". It contains a list of links: "Composition of the List", "Identifiers and acronyms in the List", "Individuals", "Entities", "Mailing list Subscription", and "Search UN Security Council Consolidated Lists". Below this, there is a section titled "United Nations Security Council Consolidated List" with the text "List in alphabetical order". There are three buttons: "PDF", "Xml", and "Html". Below these, there is a section titled "List by Permanent Reference Number" with three buttons: "Pdf", "Xml", and "Html". At the bottom, there is a paragraph of text explaining the Consolidated List and its purpose, followed by a paragraph about the current version of the list and a paragraph about contacting the Secretariat.

United Nations Security Council Consolidated List

Search

FORCES DEMOCRATIQUES DE LIBERATION DU RWANDA

- Composition of the List
- Identifiers and acronyms in the List
- Individuals
- Entities
- Mailing list Subscription
- Search UN Security Council Consolidated Lists

United Nations Security Council Consolidated List

List in alphabetical order

PDF

Xml

Html

List by Permanent Reference Number

Pdf

Xml

Html

The Consolidated List includes all individuals and entities subject to measures imposed by the Security Council. The inclusion of all names on one Consolidated List is to facilitate the implementation of the measures, and neither implies that all names are listed under one regime, nor that the criteria for listing specific names are the same. For each instance where the Security Council has decided to impose measures in response to a threat, a Security Council Committee manages the sanctions regime. Each sanctions committee established by the United Nations Security Council therefore publishes the names of individuals and entities listed in relation to that committee as well as information concerning the specific measures that apply to each listed name.

The current version of the Consolidated List is provided in .xml, .html and .pdf formats. Member States are obliged to implement the measures specific to each listed name as specified on the websites of the related sanctions committee.

For all comments and questions concerning all sanctions lists, including the United Nations Consolidated List, kindly contact the Secretariat via the email address: sc-sanctionslists@un.org.



<https://main.un.org/securitycouncil/en/content/un-sc-consolidated-list>



Integrity Due Diligence in Practice

The Integrity Due Diligence Process is not Static. It's a continuous activity, what you research can change and evolve over time .

What do you do when you see a problem?

Section 3

Report Integrity Violations to ADB

Should you spot red flags, or something seems off, report them to ADB through the Office of Anticorruption and Integrity (OAI)



Report integrity violations to OAI



anticorruption@adb.org
integrity@adb.org



+63-2-8632 5004



Report integrity violations:

<https://www.adb.org/integrity/report-violations>

Consequences of Integrity Violations in ADB-Finance Projects



Debarment of firms or individuals



Suspension of the loan or grant allocations



Termination of loan or grant allocations



Return of misused loan or grant resources back to ADB



Changes of administrative arrangements



Request to **investigate or change** government staff



Cross debarment

INSTITUTIONS



Impact While Under Debarment

Current contacts



MAY
CONTINUE

Contract
variations



REQUIRE OAI
ENDORSEMENT

Future tenders



NOT PERMITTED

Reinstatement



NOT AUTOMATIC

Strengthening a Culture of Integrity

Section 4

Small actions can help support Integrity



Pause and question
when something feels
unclear, rushed, or
inconsistent



Verify information,
even when it comes
from trusted
counterparts



Declare conflicts
early, and step back
when needed



Document decisions
and approvals



Speak up and seek
guidance



Model integrity in small
things, because others
take their cues from you

Champion Anticorruption and Integrity

Section 4



Ensure counterparties are not **debarred**.



Verify at every step.



Raise integrity concerns if found.



Integrity Risk Management is everyone's responsibility.



Do not assume that someone else is doing it.

Recap



Know your partner.



Leverage technology for due diligence.



Identify and mitigate risks, support your partner in mitigating risks.



EAs/IAs to:

- i. Sign up for access to ADB's complete Debarment and Suspension Register.
- ii. Do the debarment checks.



Report integrity violations to OAI

Other Resources



Evaluation

Your feedback would help the Office of Anticorruption and Integrity in providing knowledge products and services relevant to you.

Answers will be kept confidential and data will only be assessed in the aggregate.



Scan

Thank you!



www.adb.org/integrity



@anticorruptionandintegrity



integrity@adb.org



@adb_oai



+63-2-8632 5004



ADB Anticorruption and Integrity



Report integrity violations :

<https://www.adb.org/integrity/report-violations>



If you registered your email address, you may receive a copy of this presentation and related resources from OAI.