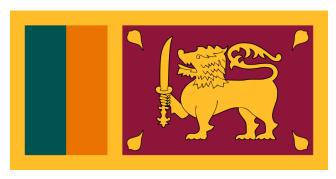
This is not an ADB material. The views expressed in this document are the views of the author/s and/or their organizations and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the Asian Development Bank, or its Board of Governors, or the governments they represent. ADB does not guarantee the accuracy and/or completeness of the material's contents, and accepts no responsibility for any direct or indirect consequence of their use or reliance, whether wholly or partially. Please feel free to contact the authors directly should you have queries.



ආයුබෝචන්

"Ayubowan"

Warm Welcome and Good Wishes / "May You Live Long!"





Sri Lanka



# **UNESCO World Heritage**



**Ancient City of Polonnaruwa** 



Ancient City of Sigiriya



Sacred City of Anuradhapura



Old Town of Galle and its Fortifications



**Sacred City of Kandy** 



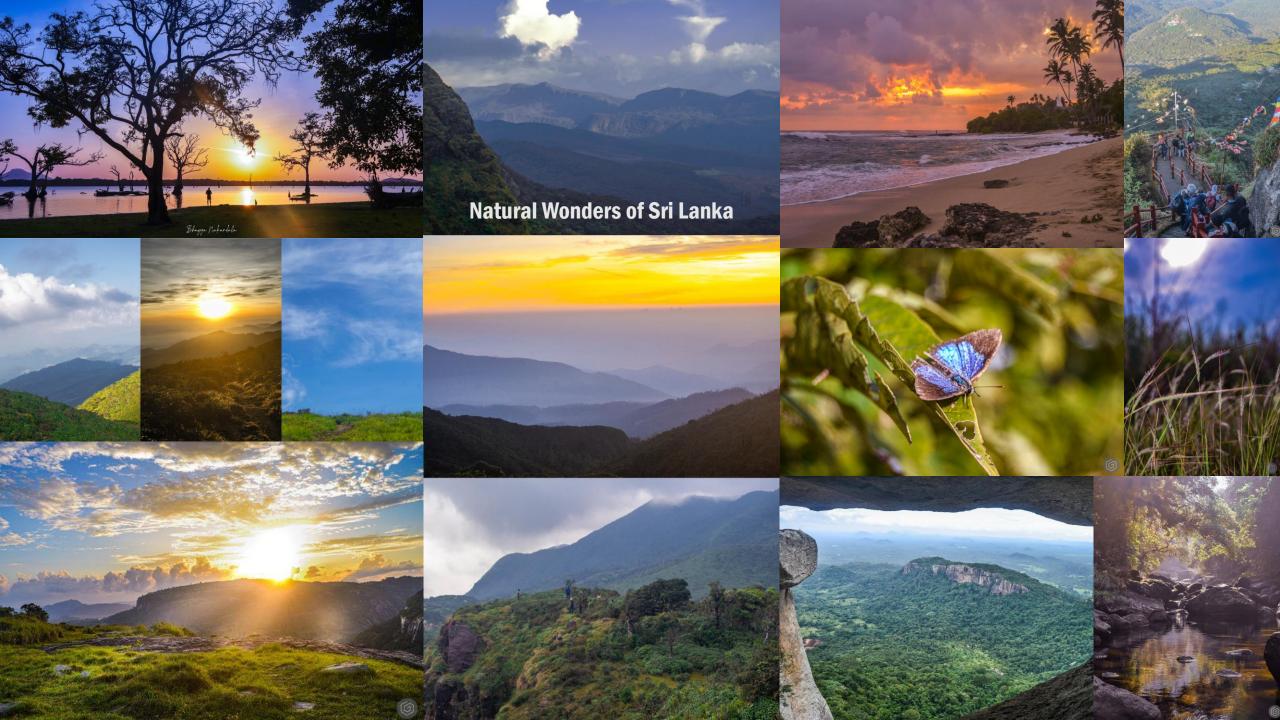
Rangiri Dambulla Cave Temple



Sinharaja Forest Reserve



Central Highlands of Sri Lanka













Lakshitha
Rathnayake
Assistant Director

Assistant Director Sri Lanka Inventors Commission

Niresh Ratnagopal

Program Manager Hatch

Bhagya Nakandala

Officer
National Enterprise
Development Authority

**Hasini Nirmali** 

**Development Officer** Ministry of Technology









# **COUNTRY RANKING**

# **Global Startup Ecosystem Index 2024**

www.startupblink.com



**Population** 

22.3

Million

**Regional Ranking** 

3rd In South Asia

**Global Ranking** 

**76th** 

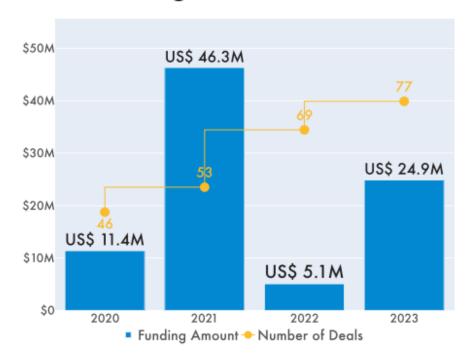
Worldwide

Global Startup Ecosystem Index 2024

# 76 Sri Lanka



#### Funding Data for Sri Lanka



# FEATURES OF SL ECOSYSTEM





### **Integrity**

Sri Lankan startup ecosystems consist of more diversified tech areas.

- IT
- Manufacturing
- Transportation
- Fashion
- Food & Beverage
- Tourism
- Healthcare etc.



#### **Free Trade**

Sri Lanka has free trade agreements with India & Pakistan. That allows easy global expansion. Also, SL provides long-term visa programs to attract foreign investors more & more.



#### Collaboration

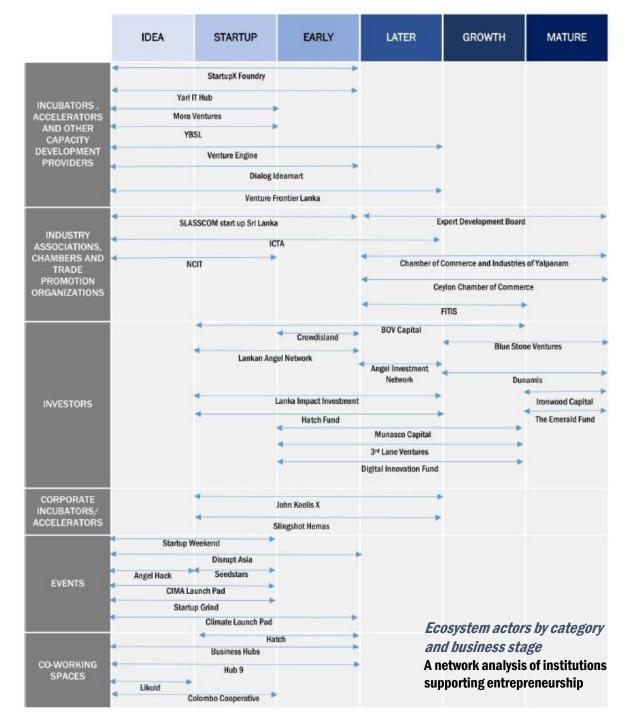
Diversification in wider areas requires more collaborations with different expertise and sectors.

- Mentors
- Investors
- Service providers
- Funding organizations
- Entrepreneurs



## **R&D** and Innovation

Currently, SL is focusing on an invention & innovation-based economy through startups. Sustainability of the ecosystems is essential to create a long run and has identified that R&D and innovations play a vital role in making it happen



# FEATURES OF SL ECOSYSTEM





Incubators
Accelerators
Young entrepreneur associations
Youth chambers of commerce
Co-working spaces
Venture capitalists
Angel investors
Events and business competition organizers

# **KEY CITIES AND STARTUP METRICS**





Colombo

**National Ranking**1 st

In Sri Lanka

Regional Ranking

17th<sup>-4</sup>
In South Asia

Global Ranking
280th+50
Worldwide

**Number of startups** 

Largest concentration, estimated 200-300 active startups

**Funds raised** 

10-15 (mix of domestic and international)

**Active VCs** 

Majority of Sri Lankan startup funding, estimated

\$50-100 million annually

**Strengths** 

Tech talent, offers a well-developed infrastructure,

government support

Weaknesses

**Limited local market size, brain drain** 

# **KEY CITIES AND STARTUP METRICS**





**Kandy** 

National Ranking

2nd new
In Sri Lanka

Regional Ranking

50th new
In South Asia

Global Ranking
913th new

Worldwide

**Number of startups** 

**Funds raised** 

**Active VCs** 

**Strengths** 

Weaknesses

**30-50** estimated , lower than Colombo but growing as a secondary hub

Significantly less than Colombo, estimated \$5-10 million annually

2-3 (mostly domestic)

University presence, lower costs than Colombo, Emerging talent pool and lower operational costs.

Less developed ecosystem, limited investor presence



# KEY CITIES AND STARTUP METRICS



# **Jaffna**

Jaffna is noted for its incubators and chambers that support entrepreneurship, particularly among youth and women, addressing high unemployment rates in these demographics.

# Galle

**Number of startups** 10-20 estimated

**Active VCs:** 1-2 (mostly domestic)

**Funds raised:** Limited, estimated \$1-5 million annually

**Strengths: Tourism-related opportunities, growing tech** 

community

Weaknesses: **Small ecosystem, limited resources** 

# **UNIQUE CHARACTERISTICS**





## **Government Support and Initiatives**

- Creating a conducive environment for startups through government initiatives with private stakeholders
- The Central Bank of Sri Lanka welcomes the adoption of new technologies



### **Emerging Sectors**

- The Sri Lankan IT sector grew over 300% in a decade
- Special Economic Zone (SEZ) for service-oriented industries:
   Ex.Port City
- Technology Parks TRACE Expert City
- Apparel
- Pharmaceutical
- Automotive components
- TELECOM, IT, BPM AND BPO
- AGRITECH



## **Affordability and Talent Pool**

- Ranks third in Asia for affordable talent
- High percentage of founders with undergraduate degrees (around 60%),



# Rapid Growth Despite Economic Challenges

- With early-stage funding increasing
- Modern and tech-equipped co-working spaces
- Incubators and accelerators
- Ranked among the top 10 emerging global destinations by Global Services Magazine.
- Growth in E-Commerce





#### **TRACE Expert City** - The organization that brings the highest amount of foreign currency per sqft.



London Stock Exchange Group to open ultra-modern technology hub in Expert City



AiGrow pioneers the integration of advanced technologies with agriculture in Sri Lanka, enhancing greenhouses and open fields with automation, data analytics, and Al-driven solutions.

Vega focuses on creating sustainable mobility solutions and has gained recognition for its advanced EV designs.

# FINANCE MARKET CHARACTERISTICS





#### **Clear Demand.**

Sri Lankan start-ups have a clear need and demand for external investment due to their limited track record, low asset base, and constrained access to bank financing.

# **Lack of Supply.**

Entrepreneurs have few funding options, particularly for early-stage venture capital.



## **Nascent Market.**



Sri Lanka's start-up ecosystem has become increasingly vibrant with the potential for significant growth and could unleash a dynamic culture of entrepreneurship among Sri Lanka's youth; nonetheless, it is only a few years old and is still relatively small.

# Willingness to Work with External Equity Providers.

Start-ups have a more modern business outlook and therefore are receptive to external equity.



# FINANCE MARKET CHARACTERISTICS



## **Mergers and Acquisition Environment in Sri Lanka**

M&A activity in Sri Lanka has been on a consistently upward trend: it has been dominated by strategic investors in the country, who accounted for over 90% of all controlling stake transactions in the last decade and 55% of all non-control transactions

### **Policies Towards Foreign Direct Investment**

#### **Land ownership -**

foreigners can lease land through the Board of Investment (BOI). Foreigners can also purchase property by paying the Land Tax for foreigners, which is 100% of the property value. Another option is to lease the land for 99 years, which reduces the tax to 7%.

#### **Investment laws -**

Sri Lanka has transparent investment laws that allow foreign ownership in almost all areas of the economy.

#### **Investment protection agreements -**

Sri Lanka has signed investment protection agreements with 26 countries, including the United States. Investment approval process. The BOI has established a Project Screening Committee (PSC) to quickly screen investment applications and grant approval.

## **Secondary Sales to Financial Investors**

**Emergence of new domestic private equity as well as increasing interest from foreign investors** 

# CHALLENGES





## **Economic Challenges**

The ongoing economic crisis poses significant challenges to funding and scaling operations, which could deter potential entrepreneurs and investors from engaging with the ecosystem.



### **Limited Scale**

Despite growth, Sri Lanka's startup ecosystem does not yet match the scale of more established ecosystems in Asia, such as those in India or Singapore. This limits its visibility and attractiveness to larger investors.



### **Coordination and Collaboration**

The ecosystem requires better coordination among stakeholders to enhance project execution and long-term sustainability.





# **Sri Lanka Inventors Commission (SLIC)**

Young Inventor Clubs Inventors ID Card	Incubation Centers  Established two Incubators at the National Engineering Research and Development Centre (NERDC) and University of Jaffna.	Patent Support	Financial Support
--	--	----------------	-------------------

## **Promoting and Facilitating Nations' Innovations**

https://slic.gov.lk/

- More than 5000 beneficiaries per annum
- Over 600 inventors clubs established
- Create national & international platform for socializing inventions



Sri Lanka Inventors Commission (SLIC) is a Statutory Body that came into operation on 1st August 1987 by virtue of the powers vested in the Sri Lanka Inventors Incentives Act No 53 of 1979. Currently operating under the purview of the Ministry of Education





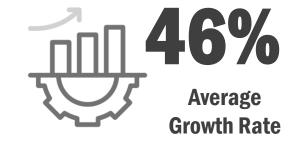
# hatch. Hatch Sri Lanka

Co-working Space	Incubation Programme	Acceleration Initiatives	Investment Advisory	Trade Services
------------------	-------------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------	----------------

https://hatch.lk/



Positively impacted through Hatch's programs or services



The goal is to create the first innovation district powering over 3,000 Entrepreneurs & Innovators





# **National Enterprise Development Authority**

Mentoring and Training

#### **Incubation Center**

Joint venture with Wayamba University of Sri Lanka special focus on Dairy Food product manufacturing Cluster / Sector
Development
Program

Enterprise Forums
and
Brain into Business
(Youth Entrepreneur Ptogramme)

"Made in Sri Lanka"
Trade Fairs
Logo offering and
Franchise Shop

https://neda.gov.lk/



Operating under the Purview of the Ministry of Industries.



Promote, Support, Encourage, and Facilitate Enterprise Development within Sri Lanka with Special Emphasis on Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise (MSME) Sector of the Country





## Ministry of Technology Ministry of Technology

Information and Communication Technology Agency (ICTA)

Sri Lanka Computer
Emergency
Readiness Team
(SLCERT)

Sri Lanka Standards Institute (SLSI) Telecom Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka (TRCSL)

And

**Data Protection Authority (DPA)**  Centre of Excellence in Robotics
Application (CERA)

https://mot.gov.lk/

## **Targets for 2025:**

- 75% of the population is digitally literate and 50% of all women are digitally (basic literacy as per the new definition)
- Digital (ICT-BPM) export earnings of USD \$3bn
- 1,200 digital startups
- 200,000-strong ICT workforce



"Smart Prosperous Nation Empowered with Modern Technologies"



