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Consultant Services Need throughout ADB Project Cycle Project Identification Engagement Project Conceptualization under Loan/Grant: Contract Management Plan Project Design **Technical Assistance** Borrower is the Engagement: ADB is Employer/ Client the Employer/ Client ADB Post Loan/Grant Project approval (\*) Cycle Consultant Services (\*\*), Feasibility Study, Technical Detail Design\*, construction, Assistance, Loan Processing Goods, Works (\*) In some instances, a borrower may undertake initial stages of a tender (solicitation and evaluation) prior to loan/grant approval Loan negotiation, approval, signing, effectiveness (\*\*) In some limited circumstances, ADB may support a borrower in tendering and evaluating consulting services ADB Business Opportunities Seminar

### **Use of Consulting Services**



### **Guiding Principles**

- · High Quality Services
- · Economy and Efficiency
- Equal opportunity to all eligible consultants to compete
- Transparency
- · Promote national consulting industry
- Increased focus on anti-corruption and ethics

#### **Types & Methods**

- International and/or National Consultants
- Consulting Firms and/or Individual
- Nongovernmental Organization (NGOs), Civil Society Organization (CSOs)
- Resource Persons
- Others:
  - Research institute, professional organization, procurement agent, inspection agent, audit firm, etc.
- · Methods: Competitive, Non-competitive

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# Selection Methods for Consulting Services

LCS

DC



Open Competitive Bidding (OCB) = Quality and Cost-Based Selection (QCBS)

- The preferred Method
- Follows a one-stage two-envelope (1S2E) approach
- Uses weighted scoring system: Technical: Financial (70:30 or 80:20 or 90:10)
- Technical score of 750 out of 1000pts needed to progress to Financial evaluation

#### General

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- All firm /Individual Consulting Services opportunities are advertised on CMS
- Contracts: Time-Based or Lump Sum, single or multiple assignment based on Framework Agreement
- A Full, Simplified or Bio-data technical proposal (FTP or STP or BTP) may be requested
- ToR's may be input-based (conformance) or outputbased (performance)

Other Selection Methods for Consulting Services

• Quality & Cost Based Selection

• Quality Based Selection

• Consultants Qualifications Selection

• Fixed Budget Selection

Least Cost Selection

• Direct Contracting

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## Selection Methods for Consulting Services (cont'd)



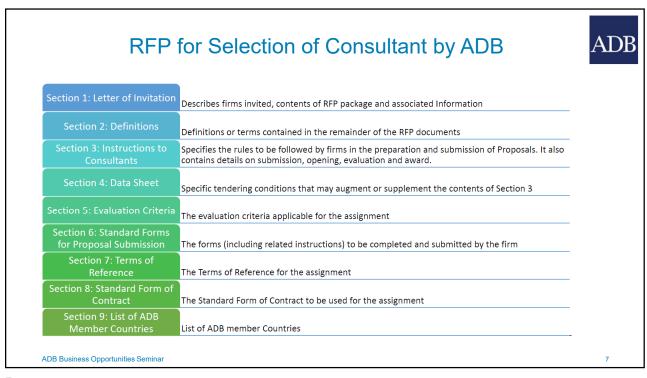
Selection Method	Technical Proposal Evaluation	Financial Proposal	Selection procedure
QCBS – Quality and Cost based selection	>= 750 out of 1000	Competitive Default Quality-cost ratio is 80:20. Can be changed to 70:30; 90:10 or 50:50 (audit))	Firm representing the best combination of quality and price wins
LCS – Least Cost Selection	>= 750 out of 1000	Lowest priced	Firm with lowest priced responsive proposal wins
FBS – Fixed Budget Selection	>= 750 out of 1000 And Highest Technical Score	<= budget	Firm with the best technical proposal and the financial proposal within the budget wins
QBS – Quality Based Selection	>= 750 out of 1000 and Highest Technical Score	Supporting documents to prove financial position of the firm, remuneration of experts, social and overhead charges	Negotiations are conducted with the firm that presented the best technical proposal
CQS – Consultants' Qualification Selection	Amplified Expression of Interest (EOI) Structured EOI submission >= 750 out of 1000		Negotiations are conducted with the firm that presented the best expression of interest
SSS – Single Source Selection	>= 750 out of 1000	Supporting documents to prove financial position of the firm, remuneration of experts, social and overhead charges	Negotiations are conducted with the firm that is selected without benefit of competition

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## Stages in Consultant Recruitment



Advertising	Issuance of a Consulting Services Recruitment Notice (CSRN) Receipt of Expressions of Interest (EOI)	
Shortlist	List of Respondents suitable to be invited to RFP	
DED	Issuance of Bidding Documents	
RFP	Receipt and Response to Queries received during RFP	
Evaluation	Technical Evaluation – Proposals receiving >750/1000 proceed; Financial Evaluation – Firm with best combined Tech/Fin Score selected	
No series disco	Invitation to Negotiations (face-to-face or virtual)	
Negotiation	Agreement on all components of Draft Contract	
6 , , 6:	Contract Signing	
Contract Signature	Issuance of Notice to Proceed	





### Consultant Management System (CMS) Website



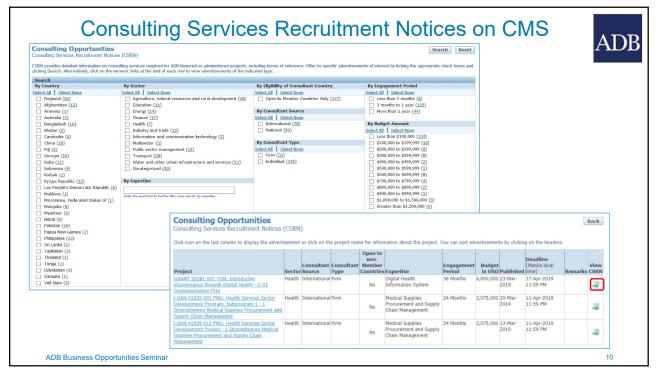
- Consulting opportunities are visible through ADB's Consultant Management System (CMS) (http://cms.adb.org)
- Firms need to register for alerts to receive notices of all consulting opportunities
- Advertisement of Consulting opportunities (both EA and ADB) are through CMS.
- The RFP process for ADB Administered Contracts is through CMS(\*)

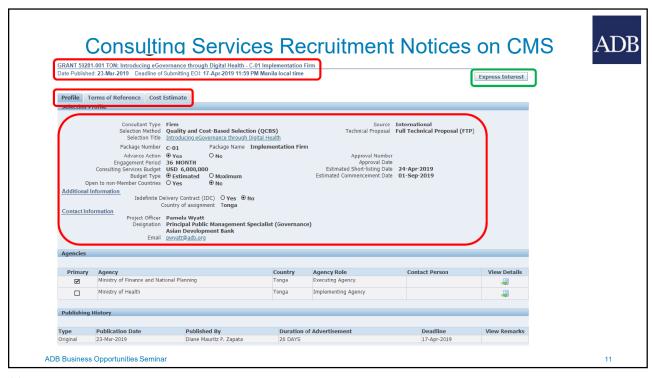
(\*) EA's use their own country systems when tendering for Consulting services; still need to meet ADB requirements

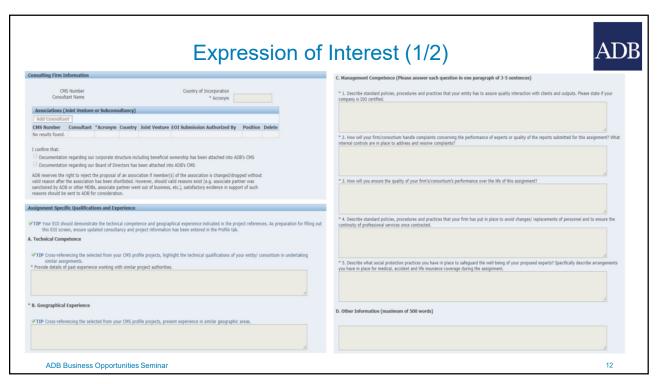


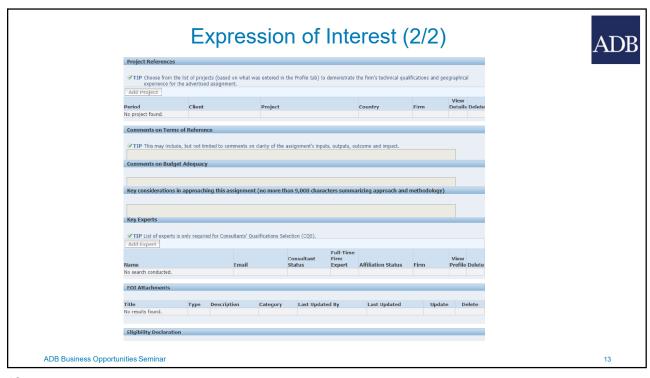
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### Observe Typical Challenges Faced by Consultant



#### **Short-list**

- Unknown to the Client
- · Lack of information to allow informed decision
- Not qualified
- Conflict of Interest
- Partner with firms from non-member countries

#### **Proposal**

- Experts: freelance (availability, qualification, performance)
- · Generic, lack of innovation, unrealistic
- · Inconsistent FP vis-à-vis TP
- Mistakes: type (FTP, STP, BTP), financial information included in TP (not allowed in QCBS)

### **Collect Relevant Information**

- · Identify Sectors of Interest and where maximum potential for success is likely
- Know your competition
- Look at past similar projects
- Study CPS and COBP to identify future opportunities
- Review procurement plans (and project documents)
- Check ADB website for opportunities.
- Register for alerts\*

(\*) Alerts for consulting opportunities are available only at http://cms.adb.org

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#### **Build Your Brand**

- Visit ADB Headquarters/Resident missions
  - · Visit departments responsible for projects
  - Business Opportunities Fairs (HQ)
  - · Business Opportunities Seminars (INRM)
- Visit government EA in advance of tendering opportunities







### Build up your Portfolio

- Look at Individual as well as Firm opportunities
- Target standalone/ associate & JV opportunities.
- Try smaller /low risk assignments for understanding and profile.
- Target area of specific expertise; reach out to ADB staff/borrower in advance of RFP to develop understanding of needs.
- Ensure professionalism, responsiveness and valueadd during engagement.
- Use links developed to build profile.

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## Understand the projects you wish to undertake

- Recognize the broader project objectives
- Establish the operating context and constraints it presents
- Get to know the EA
- Obtain available information on the services to be provided
- Field assessment
- Identify local partner(s),
- Estimate the local costs of doing business





### Prepare a Robust Proposal



- Follow the instructions in the RFP documents
- Associate or JV with other firms to meet requirements
- Understand the basis of evaluation
- Study the TOR/Employer's requirements
- Demonstrate understanding of objectives; detail your methodology
- Provide tailored submission; avoid generic templates
- Ensure staff have relevant experience
- Do not add conditions to your offer
- Where possible, utilize employees from your firm (not freelance consultants)

Ask Questions; contact ADB if not receiving a response

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#### **Avoid Common Mistakes**



- Firm or experts not from ADB member countries\*
- Proposal received late: lack of time allocated to enter a proposal into CMS
- · Non-compliant proposal
- · Failure to respond to Client requirements
- · Failure to disclose conflicts of interest
- Exceeding budget Maximum Budget s indicated
- · Inclusion of conditions in proposal

(\*) 2017 Procurement Policy: Firms engaged on Borrower Administered Consultancy services may use team members from non-ADB member countries Study Evaluation Criteria in the Standard RFP



Example: QCBS Full Technical Proposal on an Output-based ToR and Lumpsum contract

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**ADB** 

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### Post Award - The Real Test

Focus on delivery of strong performance through:

- · High Quality Team
- · Building strong relationships with Client (ADB or Government)
- · Achievement of deliverables within stated timeline

Performance Assessment -Consulting

 ADB conducts Performance Evaluation Reviews (PER) for each consulting assignment. A poor performance record can impact future opportunities.



### Debriefing: Lessons Learned for Future Participation

- Unsuccessful bidders may request a debriefing from EA.
- Bidders can improve their participation in future tenders from feedback received during debriefing.
- Bidders may contact ADB if debriefing request is not fulfilled by the EA.

REVIEW HOW TO FROM

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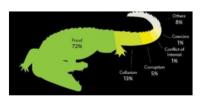
### Complaints and Integrity Concerns





· Complaints:

Bidders may file complaint with Executing Agencies (EAs) and copy ADB on <a href="https://www.adb.org/forms/complaints">www.adb.org/forms/complaints</a> or file the complaint directly with ADB



Anticorruption and Integrity:
 Bidders may also report integrity related issues with supporting information/documents to www.adb.org/site/integrity/main

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