Social Inclusion Challenges

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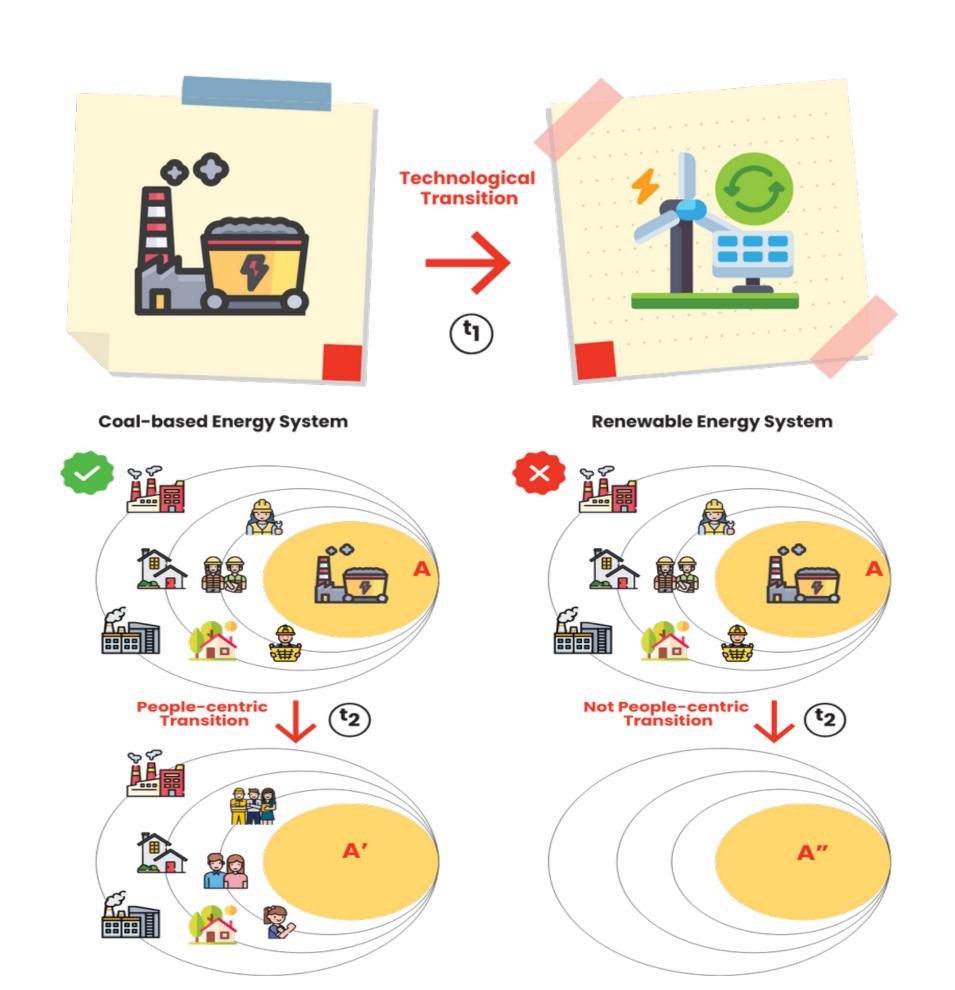
Just Transition Research Centre

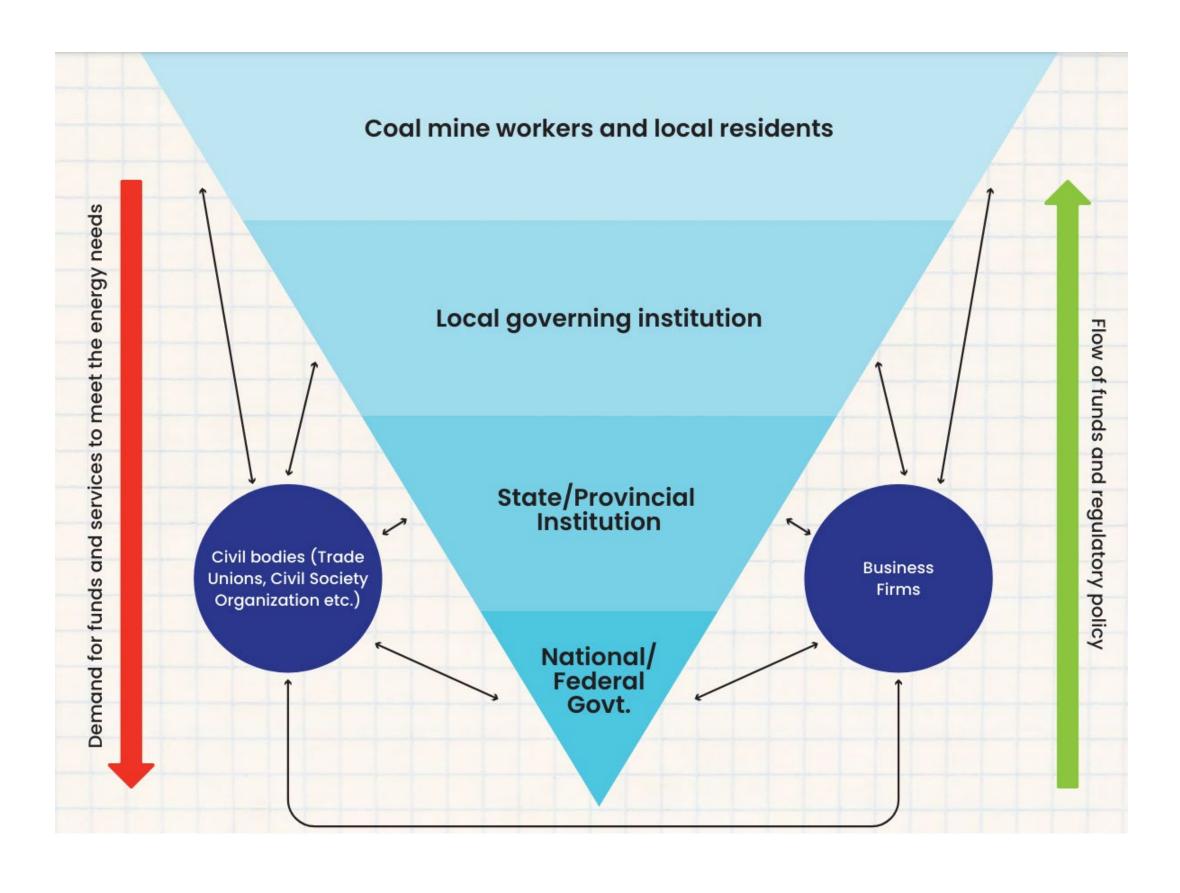
Department of Humanities and Social Sciences

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Integration of Conceptual Framework for Local Energy Transition







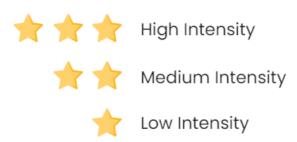
JTRC (2022)
Swarnakar & Singh (2022)

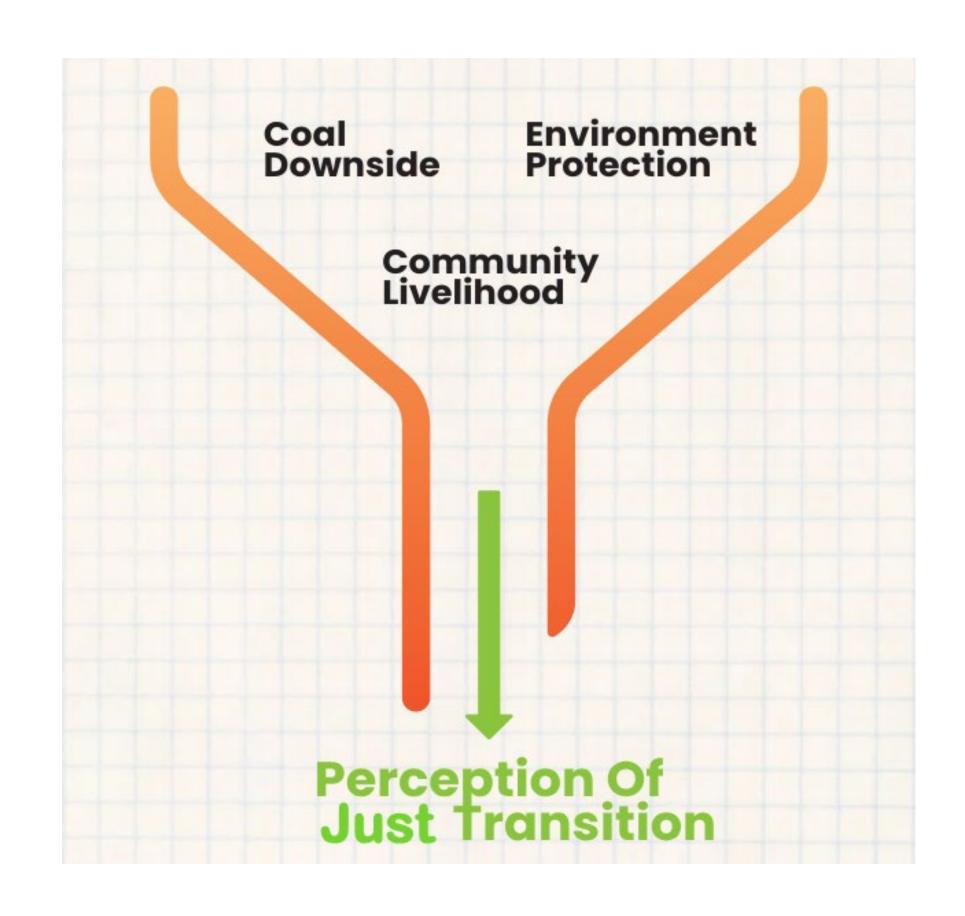
Social Inclusion Considerations



Economic and social impacts of coal mine/power plant closure on different job types

Type of job	Intensity in terms				
	Entitlement	Rehabilitation	Social Security	Union affiliation	Closure impact
Formal/Direct	★★★	★★★	★★★	★★★	★★
Informal/Indirect	*	*	*	*	***
Contractual	★ ★	*	☆ ★	☆ ★	★★★
Coal economy induced	*	*	*	*	**





Social Inclusion Considerations

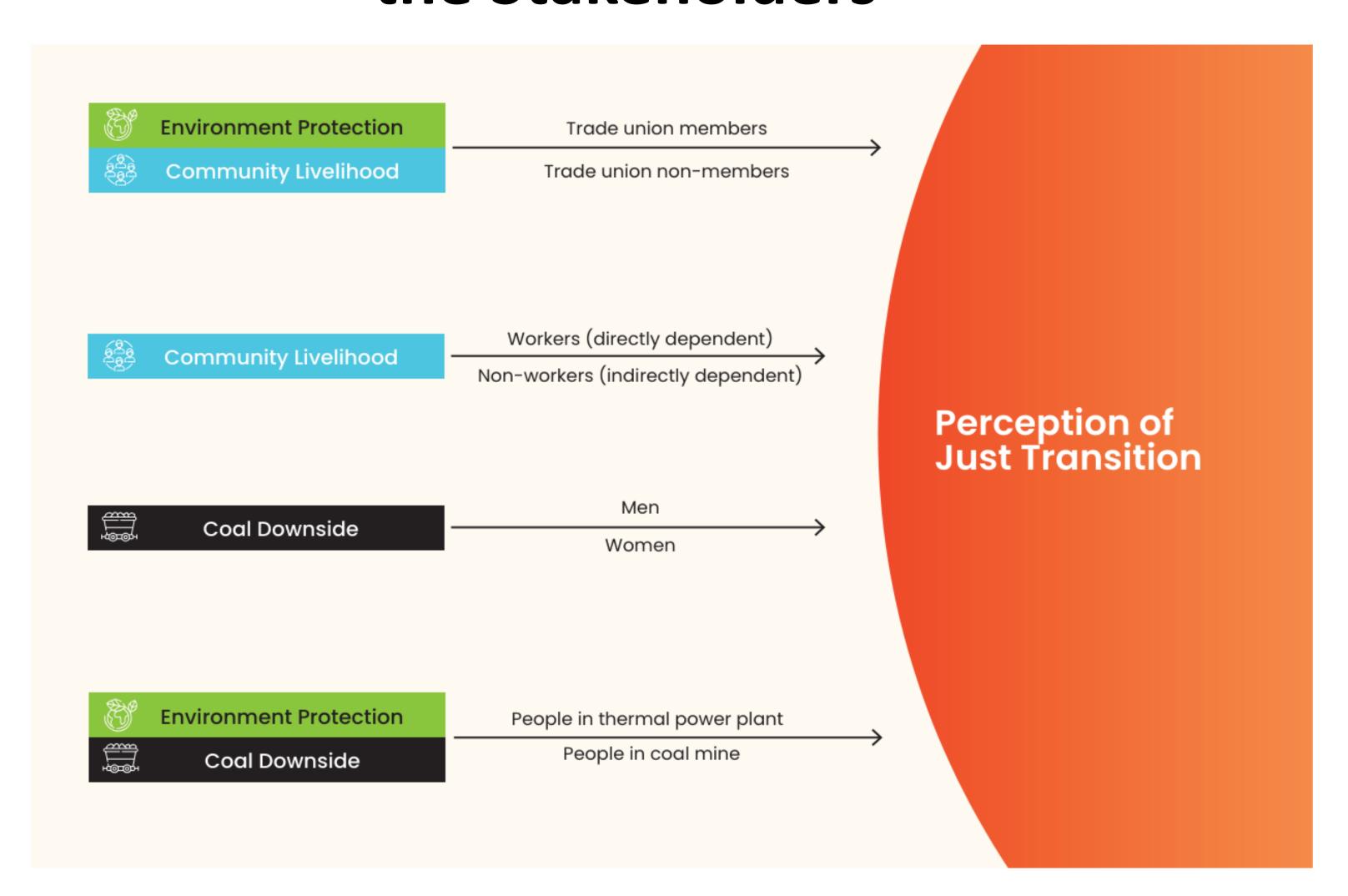


	Government	Coal Company	Trade Union	
Coal Downside	No one showed consensus on coal phase down	Start solar power plant on site of thermal power plant. Ensure social dialogue and representation of workers and trade unions in closure planning	No one showed consensus on coal phase down	
Environment Protection	Control the pollution generated from coal mines or power plants Control the pollution generated from coal mines or power plants, give special attention to land degradation Control the pollution generated from coal mines or power plants, give special attention to land degradation		Control the pollution generated from coal mines or power plants	
Community Livelihood	Engage with communities to give undisturbed access to social capitals to sustain regional economies and promote wellbeing in terms of educational facility, water supply, health facility, provision of electricity and road connectivity	Deliver better job entitlement and decent work environment Promote reskilling and retraining, dearness allowance, retirement support or closure benefit Establish a company strategy and plan to protect community in the context of just transition	Apply both labour and human right Support workers in demanding affordable access to livelihood, key goods and services and enable the whole community to participate actively in the transition.	

Communities' expectations from the government, their company and trade unions



Differential Perception of Just Transition among the Stakeholders





Thank You!

https://www.iitk.ac.in/JTRC/