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# **US-ASEAN Business Council Virtual Business Opportunities Seminar**

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### **ADB Southeast Asia Innovation Hub** CATALYZING GREEN AND INNOVATIVE FINANCE



ADB's Innovation Hub applies innovative financing approaches to attract green and sustainable investments for development projects in Southeast Asia.

#### **KEY ACTIVITY PILLARS**



#### TEAM

Core team of in-house experts provides innovative finance structures to develop sustainable infrastructure projects across Southeast Asia



#### KNOWLEDGE AND CAPACITY

Promote thought leadership and capacity-building initiatives on green and innovative finance



#### **CONCEPTS AND PROJECT** DEVELOPMENT

Develop innovative finance ideas and concepts for ADB pipelines



#### **GLOBAL PARTNERSHIPS**

Foster synergies and collaboration with development partners



#### **ACGF**

Accelerate green infrastructure in ASEAN through a regional green fund

#### **ACHIEVEMENTS 2018-2021**













Permanent Facility







First sovereign sustainability bond in Southeast Asia raised more than \$1 billion for post-COVID-19 recovery in Thailand



green, social, and





1st Green Recovery program

aunched in Southeast Asia







### DB

# ADB Innovation Hub: Key Initiatives

#### **ASEAN Catalytic Green Finance Facility**

In 2019, the Innovation Hub team developed and launched, with support from all ASEAN member states as well as global partners, the first regional green catalytic fund in Asia, the ASEAN Catalytic Green Finance Facility (ACGF) under the ASEAN Infrastructure Fund. The ACGF provides ASEAN member states with access to over \$2 billion in loans, plus technical assistance, to help crowd in private sector investments for green infrastructure projects.

#### **Blue Sea Finance Hub**

In support of ADB's Action Plan for Healthy Oceans
and Sustainable Blue Economies, and in line with ADB's
Oceans Financing Initiative, the Blue SEA Finance Hub was
established in November 2021 as an interdepartmental initiative
between ADB's Sustainable Development and Climate Change
Department, the ACGF, and the Indonesia Resident Mission.



# Project Spotlight: SDG Indonesia One Green Finance Facility

ADB approved \$150 million for a financial intermediation sovereign loan to the Republic of Indonesia for the <u>SDG Indonesia One</u> <u>Green Finance Facility</u> (SIO-GFF) in 2022 to be implemented by Indonesia's PT Sarana Multi Infrastruktur. As the first green recovery fund in Asia, SIO-GFF will support Indonesia's commitments to both climate change (at least 70% of the funds) and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) (up to 30% of the funds). With a catalytic financial mechanism, the facility has the potential to leverage up to 8 times the \$150 million funds.



# ASEAN Catalytic Green Finance Facility (ACGF)

The ACGF is an ASEAN Infrastructure Fund initiative supporting governments in Southeast Asia to prepare and finance infrastructure projects that promote environmental sustainability and contribute to climate change goals. The ACGF is owned by ASEAN governments and ADB and managed by ADB.









#### Project origination

- Identifies and screens infrastructure projects
- Creates a project pipeline
- Develops project financing models

#### **How ACGF Works**

#### **Project funding**

- Utilizes AIF funds to de-risk projects
- Mobilizes co-financing from development partners
- Catalyzes private sector investment

#### Policy and knowledge support

- Trains government officials in green finance
- Hosts investor roundtable events
- Delivers policy advice and creates knowledge resources

## Blue SEA Hub (SERD)

#### Blue SEA Finance Hub

#### **OBJECTIVE**

Accelerate the development of a **pipeline of blue projects** that improve sustainability and conservation of the region's oceans, waterbodies and marine ecosystems.

Catalyze a **significant flow of capital** from both public and private sources into sound and bankable designed blue projects.

Target: Create bankable blue projects worth \$300 million by 2024.

#### **2022 PROGRESS**

2 projects to be supported for potential inclusion in ADB INO pipeline in 2023/2024 and processed in 2023.

Capacity Building to GOI

Support to nascent Blue initiatives

#### Coordination

Dedicated Core Team (IRM/ GFH)
Hosted at ADB Indonesia office

#### ONGOING, TO DATE

#### **PROJECTS**

1. Integrated Fishing Ports and International Fish Markets Phase II

SEER/ SERD Green Finance Hub

PRF + ensuing loan 230 MUSD - PRF processed 2023.

2. Marine Debris PBL co-financiers: KfW, AFD.

IRM SERD Green Finance Hub SP1 300 MUSD, loan processing 2023

#### **I**NITIATIVES

Potential support to

Indonesian
Investment Fund:

ADB Window for
Blue ecosystem
conservation

➤ BAPPENAS:
Indonesia Blue
Carbon Strategy
Framework (Blue
carbon credit and
Voluntary Carbon
Market)

#### TA

- To be associated to project preparation of 2023 loans
- Potential other INO projects (decarb. plans SOEs)

#### **CAPACITY BUILDING**

Blue Finance
 Roadmap BAPPENAS
 /MOF: preparation
 support to lead to
 pre-issuance of FIRST
 Blue Sukuk

Blue Finance
 Accelerator (UNDP,
 CMMIA): training
 government officials
 on preparation and
 implementation of
 blue projects





Innovative and Integrated Design for Accelerating
Green Recovery in Indonesia

### Pipeline Acceleration

TA funds for deepening green and SDG project preparation and pipeline – 10 subprojects

**Equity Participation**Deepening commercial fund flows

#### Globally Aligned Green & SDG Frameworks

**De-risking Funds** 

**Approach** 

Loan funds for improving

green and SDG subproject

bankability

For subproject selection and impact

### Leveraging Conditionalities

To mobilize private capital into subprojects

# Strategic Partnership with PT SMI

Green and blue finance,
PPP and provincial sector

#### Long-term Replicable Impact Expected

Replicable across
ADB's DMCs

Deepening GHG reductions: 480,000 tons/year in CO2 emissions for initial batch of subprojects

1st ASEAN Facility for Green

Recovery

Subproject pipeline developed: 10 already shortlisted and 14 longlisted

Retracking Indonesia to Green Targets -Paris Alignment



Scale-up Impact
Using the FI
Modality



7 to 8 times multiple of funds per dollar of ADB loan funds expected to be catalyzed...initial batch of shortlisted subprojects worth over \$420 million



TA Support for Expanding impacts and Program

> To develop well structured green/SDG subprojects, gender and climate impacts, and future SDG windows for Indonesia





# Indonesia: Sustainable Development Goals Indonesia One – Green Finance Facility (SIO-GFF)

Technical assistance will support the potential recruitment of international experts in the following areas:

- Project Origination and Financial Structuring
- Green and SDG Frameworks Implementation
- Environmental and Social Management System Implementation
  - Environmental safeguards
  - Social safeguards
- Climate Change Adaptation and Risk Screening
- Monitoring, Evaluation and Reporting





# Indonesia: Promoting Innovative Financial Inclusion Program

(PIFIP): Program Design

Reform Effect

Indonesia's Overarching **Development** Objective

#### 1: Tools and infrastructure for financial inclusion

- Improved data, analytics, strategies, action plans, and monitoring systems
- Enhanced digital infrastructure

**Reform Areas** 

#### 2: Access to finance by MSMEs and marginalized groups including women and youth

- Enhanced systems and private sector collaboration to facilitate MSMEs financing
- Focused efforts to expand access to finance for marginalized groups (women, youth, and climate vulnerable)

#### **3:** Supervision and consumer protection measures for responsible financial inclusion

- Strengthened supervision and regulatory framework for fintech
- Enhanced dispute resolution, data privacy and security, and financial literacy

#### More inclusive financial services sector. By 2025:

- 65% of overall adult population owns formal bank accounts
- Use of digital payments by overall adult population reaches 75%
- 92% of all adults use financial product & services offered by a formal financial institution

Realization of equitable development (Indonesia **Vision 2045)** 





# Indonesia: Promoting Innovative Financial Inclusion Program (PIFIP)

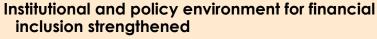
Technical assistance will support the potential recruitment of international experts in the implementation of the following:

- Digital Finance Innovation Roadmap and Action Plan 2020-2024
- Regtech and Suptech Framework
- Eastern Indonesia Financial Innovation Lab (EIFIL)





# Philippines: Inclusive Finance Development Program (IFDP)



- •Linkages to financial inclusion and PhilSys established.
- •Important legislative actions taken to strengthen agriculture value chain finance, financial consumer protection, and financial consumer literacy.
- Regulatory sandbox for insurance endorsing PPP for agriculture insurance.
- •NSFI 2022-2028 launched including a robust M&E framework
- Actions to advance women's financial inclusion and entrepreneurship

Reform

#### Infrastructure for financial inclusion strengthened

- •Enhanced National Retail Payment System
- •SEC established linkages to PhilSys and the Credit Information Corporation
- •Land Registration Authority expanded reporting to include fields based on gender to better inform usage of collateral.
- •Credit enhancement mechanisms increased statefinanced guarantee-backed lending

Reform Area 3

Area 2

Reform

Area 1

#### Capacity of Financial Service Providers Increased

- Improve collection of sex-disaggregated data and supervisory examinations of MNGOs
- Continued support of financial technology innovations
- Ongoing promotion of cloud-based core banking technology
- Increased capacity-development activities for rural banks and expansion of Islamic financial services.

Reform Effect:

Increased financial inclusion By 2023:

- Overall accounts 70%
- 70% of men 70% of women
- 65% of youth
- 55% poorest 40% by income 65% rural

Country's
Overarching
Development
Objective
supported by
IFDP:

Resilient and inclusive finance sector achieved (Philippine Development Plan 2017–2022)

#### Subprogram 1

(March 2016 - April 2018)

Subprogram 2

(May 2018 - April 2020)

Subprogram 3 (May 2020 – February 2023)







# Philippines: Inclusive Finance Development Program (IFDP)

Under Output 1, Project 2: Inclusive Finance Development Program, Subprogram 3 will support the implementation of the co-insurance agreement between Philippine Crop Insurance Corporation (PCIC) and CARD Pioneer Microinsurance Incorporated (CPMI) signed 4 February 2022

Technical assistance will support the potential recruitment of international experts in the implementation of the following agriculture insurance initiative under the program:

#### • International Agriculture Insurance Expert

- Contribute to the successful implementation of the co-insurance agreement.
- Responsible for key inputs to the Agri Insurance Regulations to be issued by the Insurance Commission.

#### • International Agri Insurance Regulation Expert

- Engage with non-life industry to develop relevant and appropriate agri-insurance regulations that encourage private sector participation.
- Support development of relevant rules and regulations for effective implementation of agri -nsurance.
- Work with Insurance Commission in ensuring that relevant and appropriate agri-insurance regulations will be developed.
- Build capacity of the officers and staff of the Insurance Commission with regards to agri-insurance regulation.

#### International Non-life Actuarial Consultant

- Develop actuarial notes with assumptions and methodologies used in pricing the PCIC's insurance product for high value crops with a commentary on the product's viability
- Issue actuarial certificate on impact of the proposed agriculture insurance product on the participating non-life insurance company's solvency
- Provide relevant technical support to PCIC and CPMI in appropriate pricing for products to be offered under coinsurance agreement
- Build capacity of both PCIC and CPMI on sound actuarial pricing
- Provide relevant inputs to the Agri Insurance Regulatory expert in developing relevant rules and regulation on agri- Insurance





# THANK YOU!

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