

Can Pacific Seaplant Farming Save the World?

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KZO Sea Farms

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ASIA CLEAN ENERGY FORUM 2022

*Innovative and Integrated Solutions
for a Low-Carbon and Resilient Future*

14–17 June

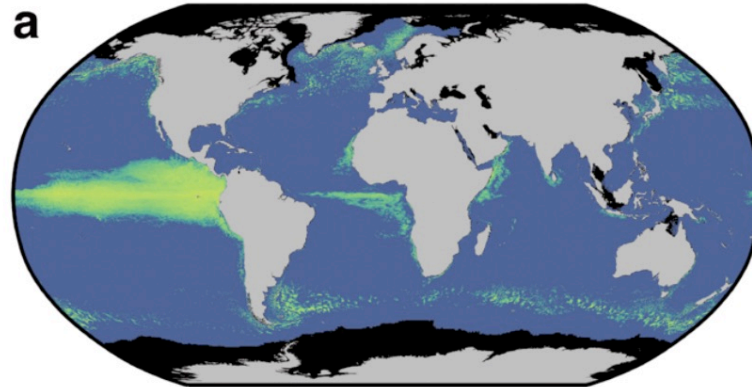


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Global Seaplant Carbon Sequestration/GHG Avoidance Costs

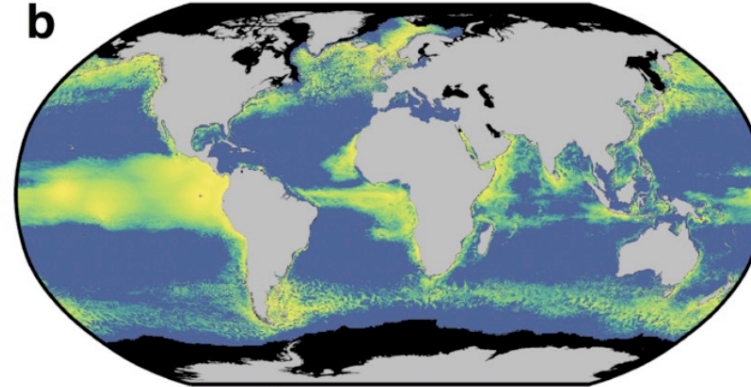
- Farming Cost
- Seaweed Yield
- Ambient Nutrient
- Transportation
- Ocean Circulation

Sinking Seaweed
(carbon sequestered)



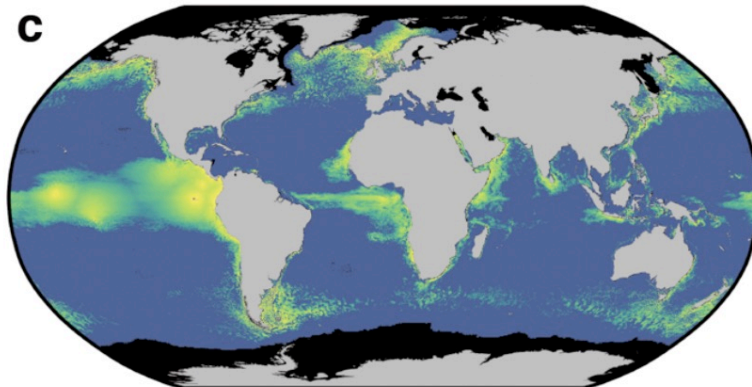
lowest cost 1% — **\$570 / tCO₂**

Food
(GHG avoided)



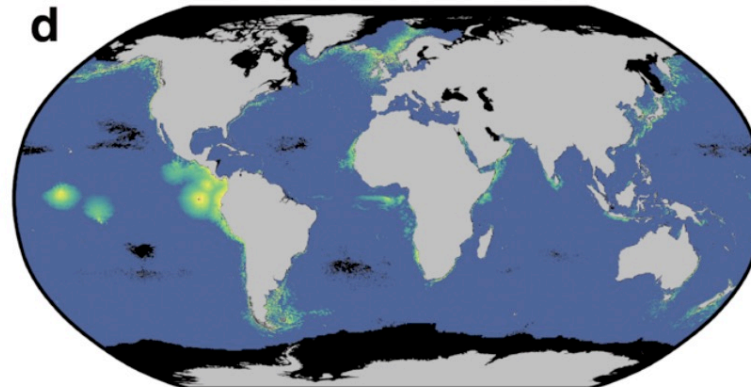
\$50 / tCO₂-eq

Feed
(GHG avoided)

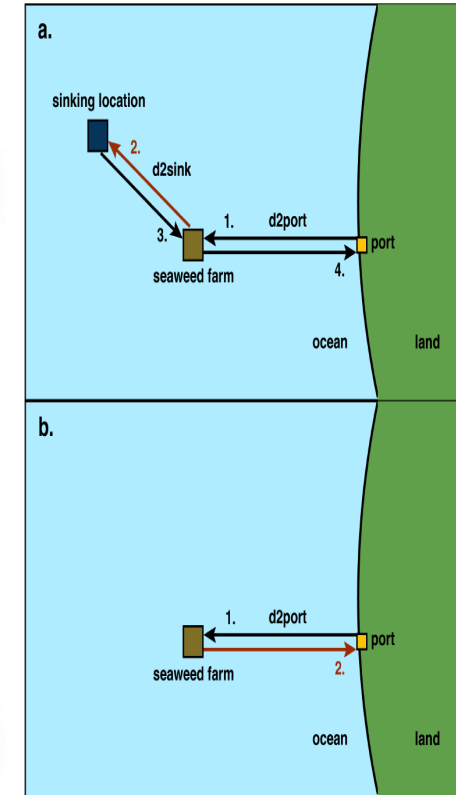


\$200 / tCO₂-eq

Biofuel
(GHG avoided)



\$460 / tCO₂

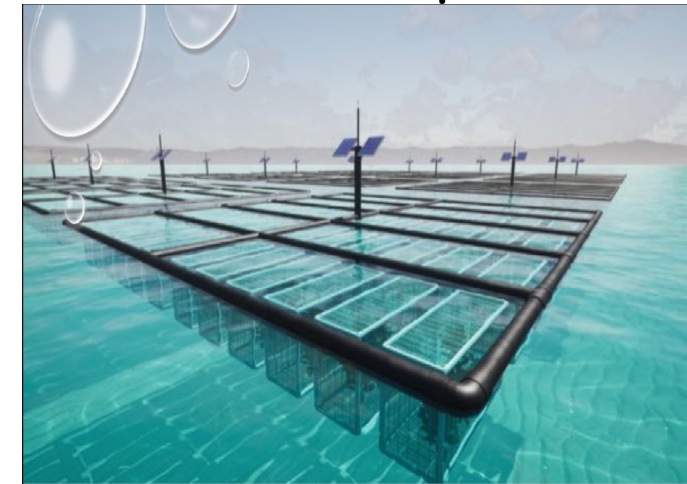
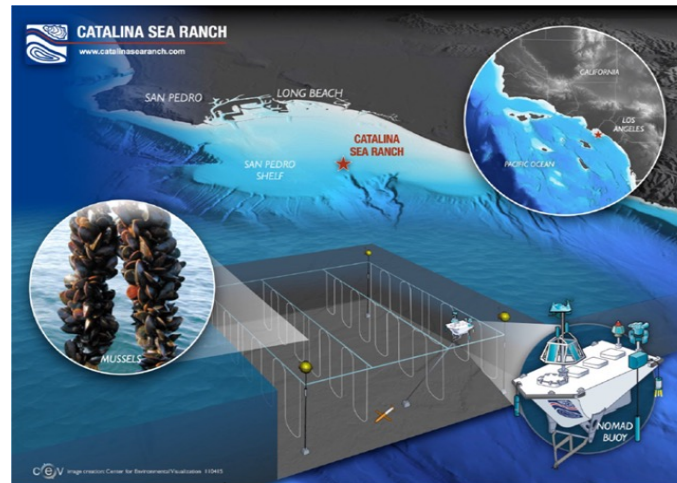


Source: DeAngelo et al, 2022

Clean Energy Comes to the Rescue



- Transportation
 - Seaplant Farm \leftrightarrow Port
 - Seaplant Farm \leftrightarrow Sinking Site
- Farming Operations/Processing
- Automation and Monitoring
- Hydrothermal Carbonization
 - Fertilizer
 - Carbon Sequestration
- Nutrient Pumping



- **Levels the Playing Field**
- **Diversifies the Viable Product Portfolio**

