

Crossing the Rivers by Touching the Stones: Alternative Approaches in Technical and Vocational Education and Training

China's experience in nutshell

Dr. Po YANG

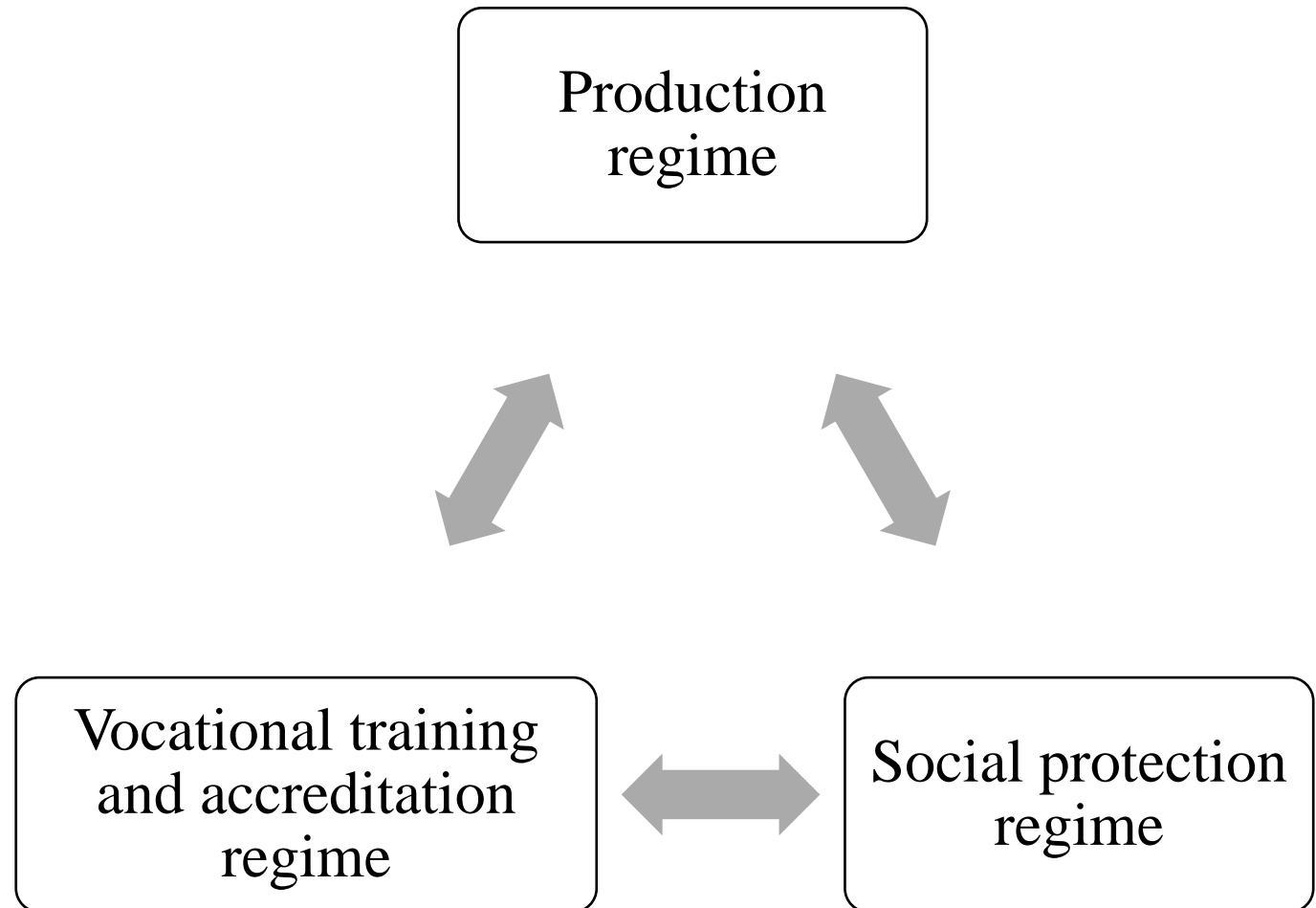
Institute of Economics of Education, Peking University

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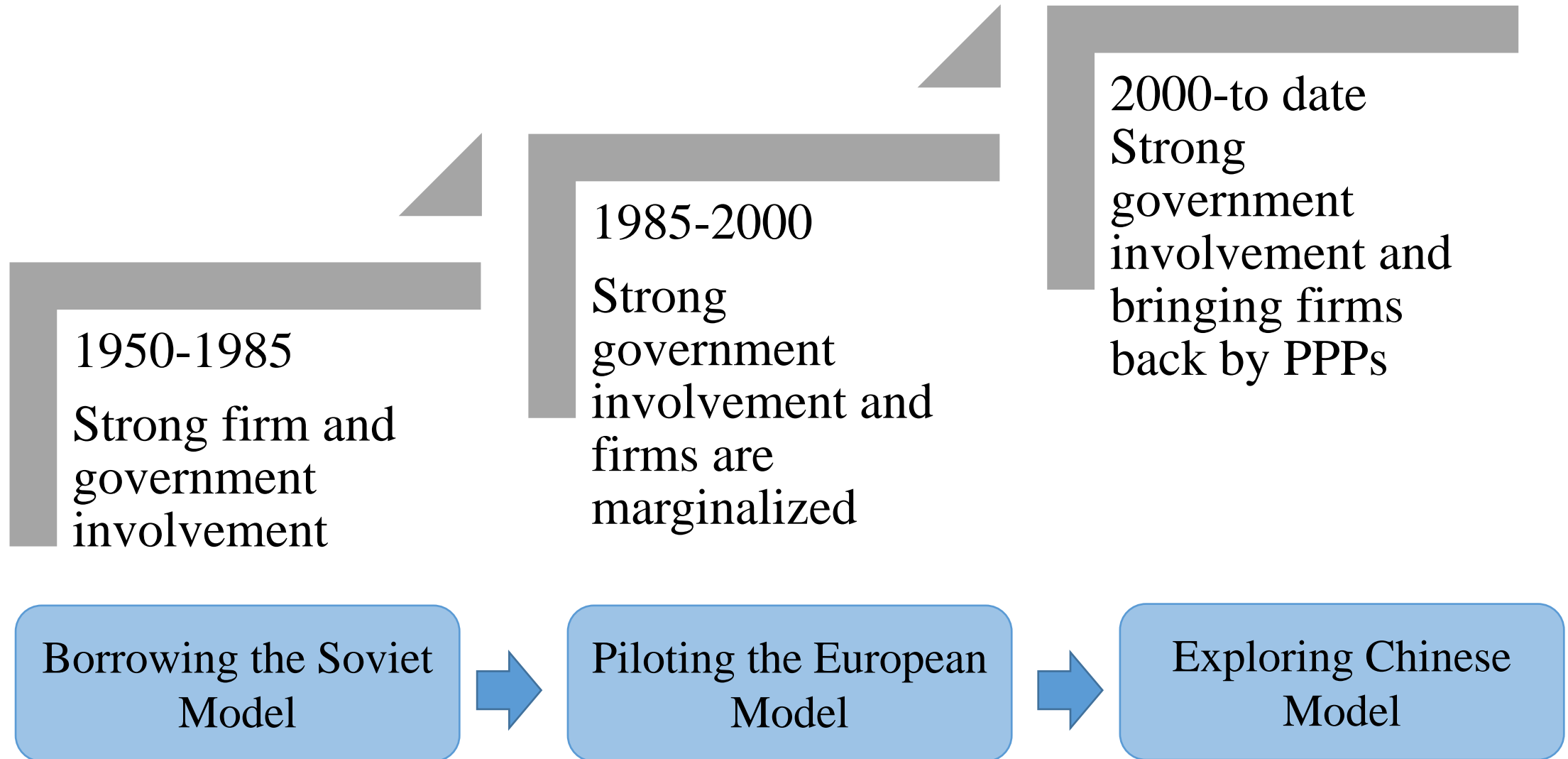
National Skill formation system in China

Developmental skill formation system:

Strong economic ministries coordinates centralized VET education system and industry policies



Development of Skill formation system



Basic Chinese experiences of skill development

State initiative

Integrating skill formation with industry policies in national development strategy and sector reform agenda

State role

Skill planning

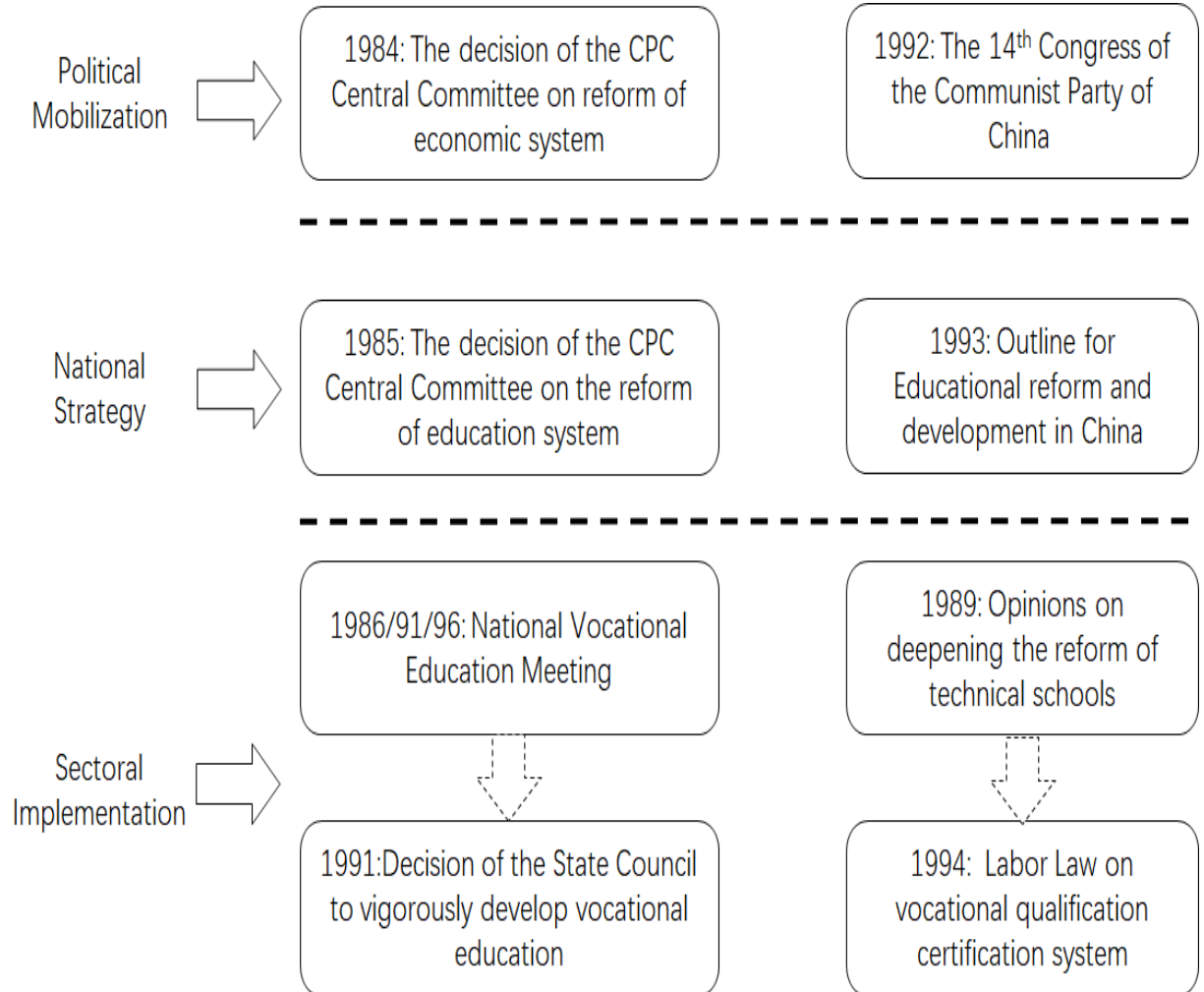
Policy integration

Qualification system

Basic Chinese experiences of skill development

State initiative

Policy integration at various time periods



Basic Chinese experiences of skill development

Local experimentation

Building on and developing local connections across government, firms, and schools

Local role

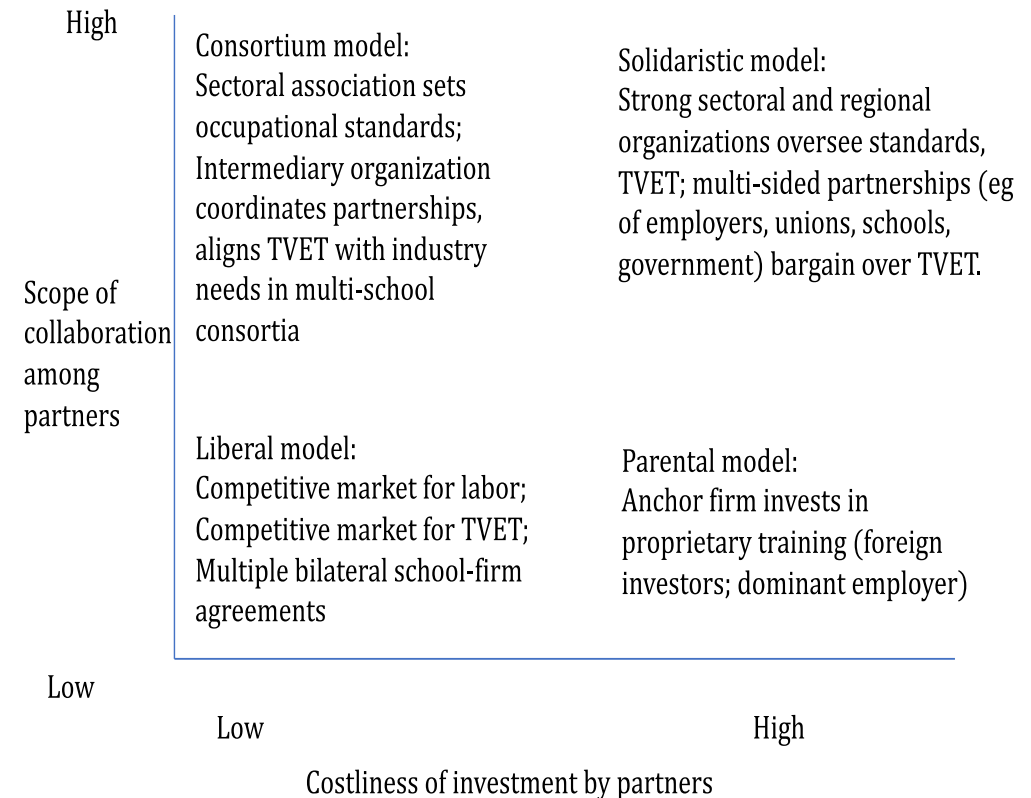
Regional skill partnership

Horizontal & vertical integration

Basic Chinese experiences of skill development

Local experimentation

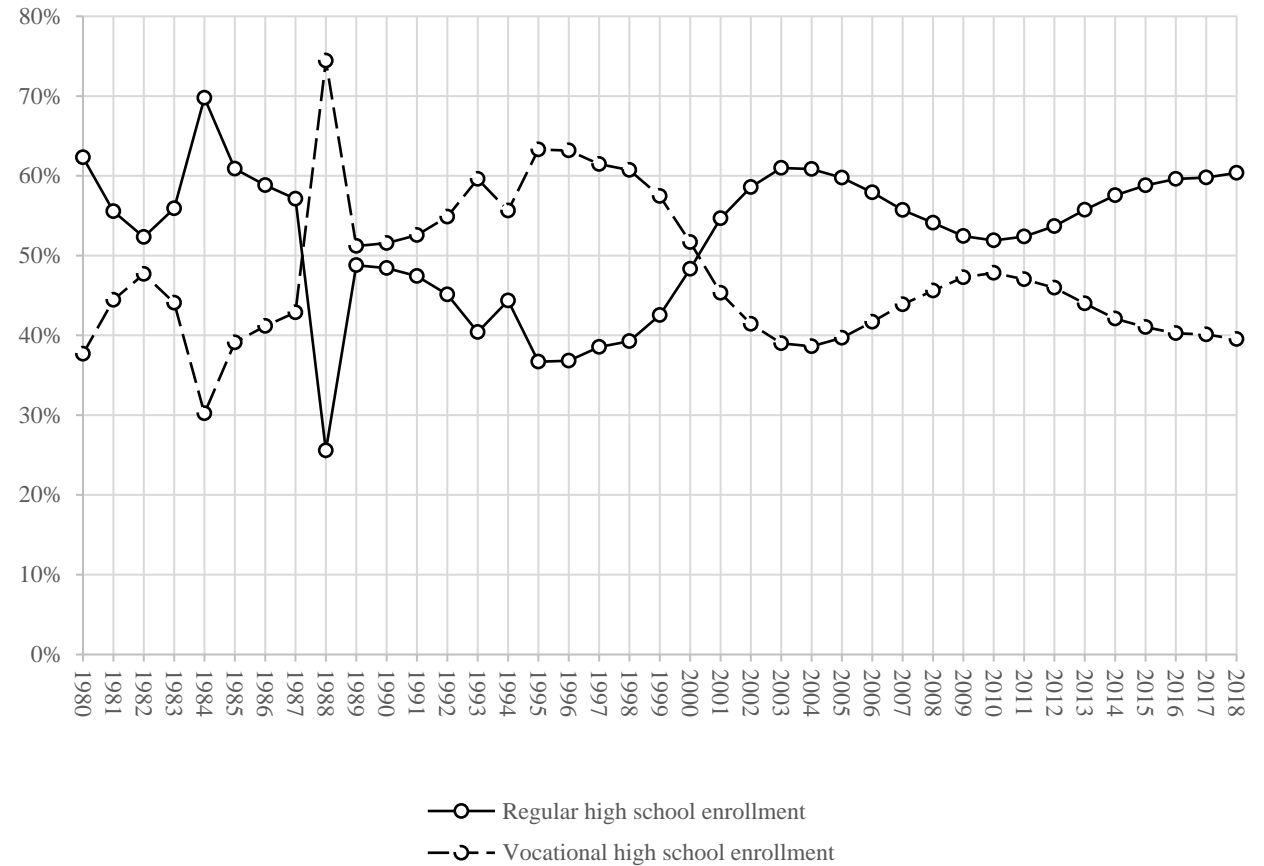
Regional skill partnership



Basic Chinese experiences of skill development

Local experimentation

Horizontal & vertical integration



Basic Chinese experiences of skill development

High-quality intermediary organizations

Reliance on high-quality intermediary organizations to foster the multiple kinds of support services required to ensure these connections are more than passive

Intermediary's role

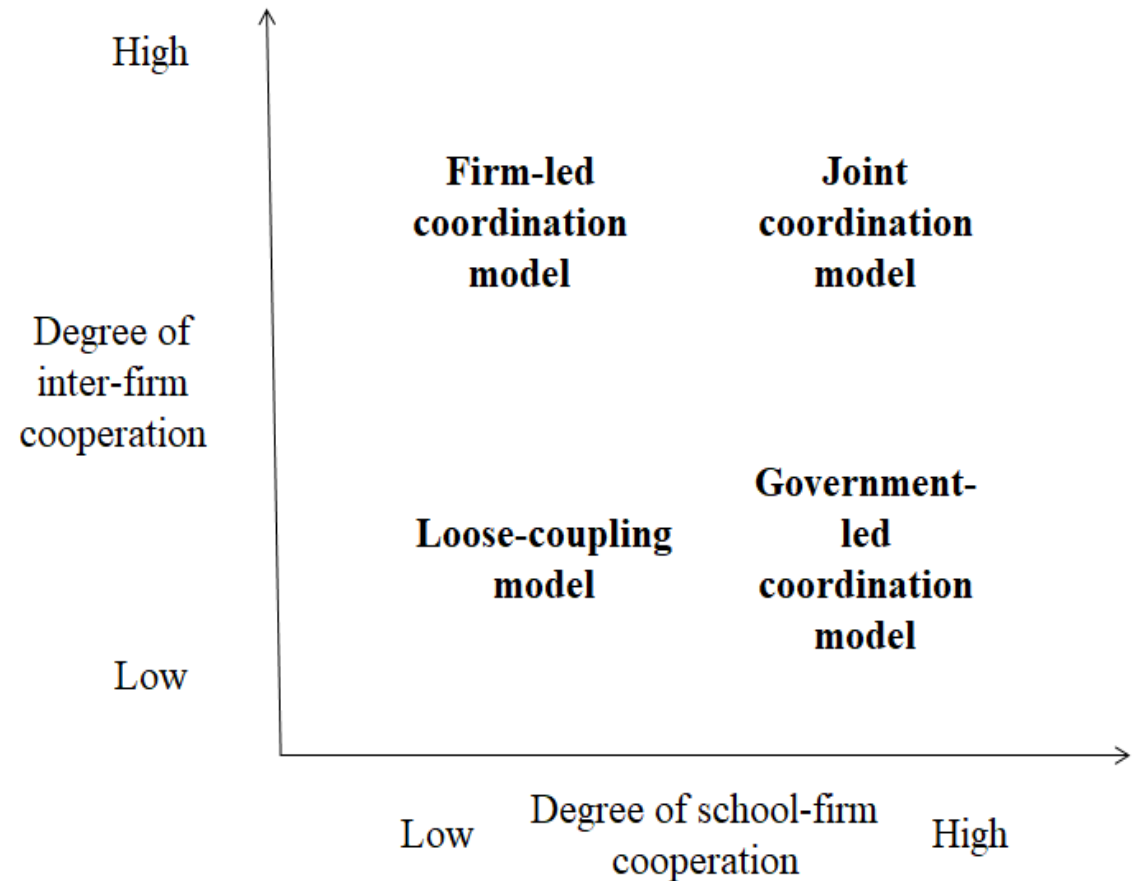
Buffer organization for skill forecasting

Public-private partnership

Basic Chinese experiences of skill development

**High-quality
intermediary
organizations**

Public-private
partnership with
intermediary





PO YANG, Peking University

Poyang@pku.edu.cn