



Online **ADB Sanitation Dialogue 2021**

ACCELERATING INCLUSIVE SANITATION

12–22 April 2021

Sex, Sanctity, and Sanitation for All

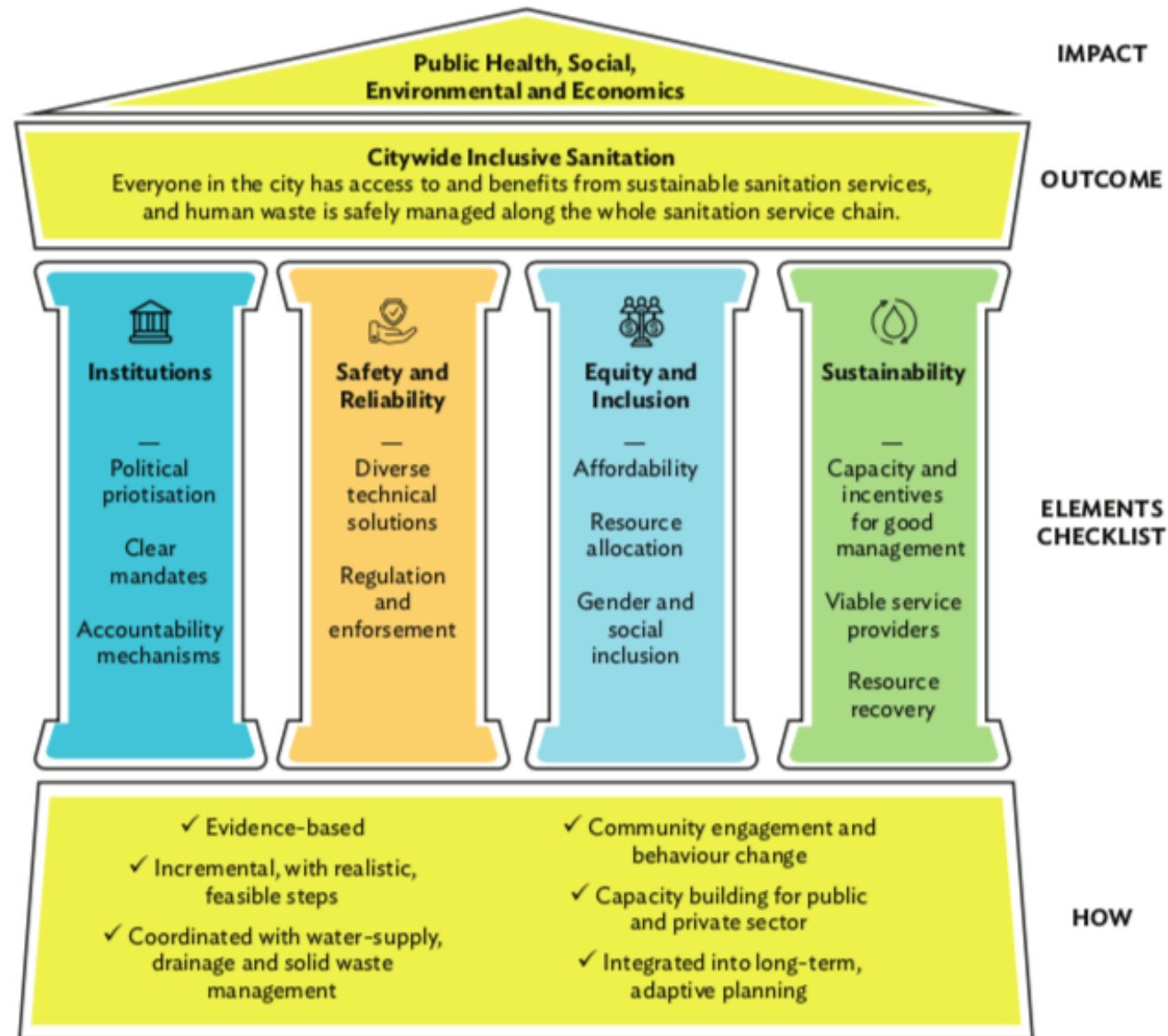
Equity and Inclusion in All that we Do

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UNICEF - ROSA

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What is Citywide Inclusive Sanitation



Thinking about Inclusion in all that we do.....

Putting ourselves into other people's shoes...



Q - How would I feel as a person who cannot walk or squat to have to urinate on the floor of my shelter or balance on a water bucket to defecate?



Q - How would I feel as an 12 year old girl to have to queue with 20+, 40+, 60+ year old men who are not family members to use a toilet?

How would I feel?



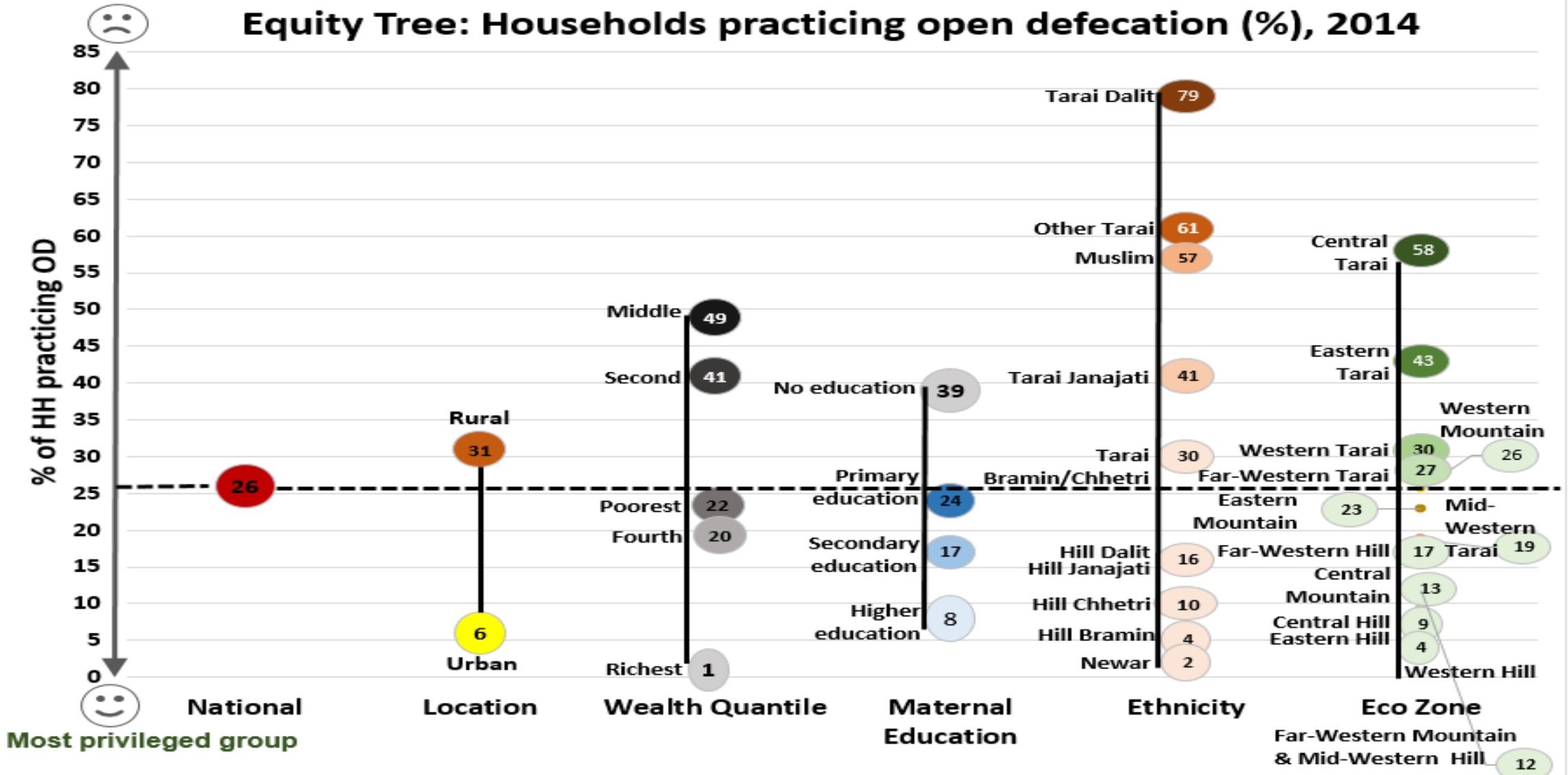
Q - How would I feel as an older man or woman who is unstable on my feet to have to walk up and down a hill to collect water to be able to do basic tasks?



R. Shaw / WEDC

Equity Tree (New data available soon)

Most deprived group



Source: CBS/UNICEF, Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey -Round 5, 2014

Meeting the needs of Women and Children



- **Inclusive, Integral and Integrated**
- **The Ripple effect study**
- **WASH Beyond the home in schools and Health facilities**
- **WASH and Gender Based Violence (GBV)**
 - **GBV audit in WASH in Cox's Bazar**
- **Menstrual Hygiene matters**

Meeting the needs of people with Disabilities

**Compared with children without disabilities,
children with disabilities are:**



**18% less likely
to have
improved sanitation
facilities in their
households**

**18% less likely to
have improved
drinking water
sources in their
households**

**10% less likely
to have
water and soap
for handwashing in
their households**



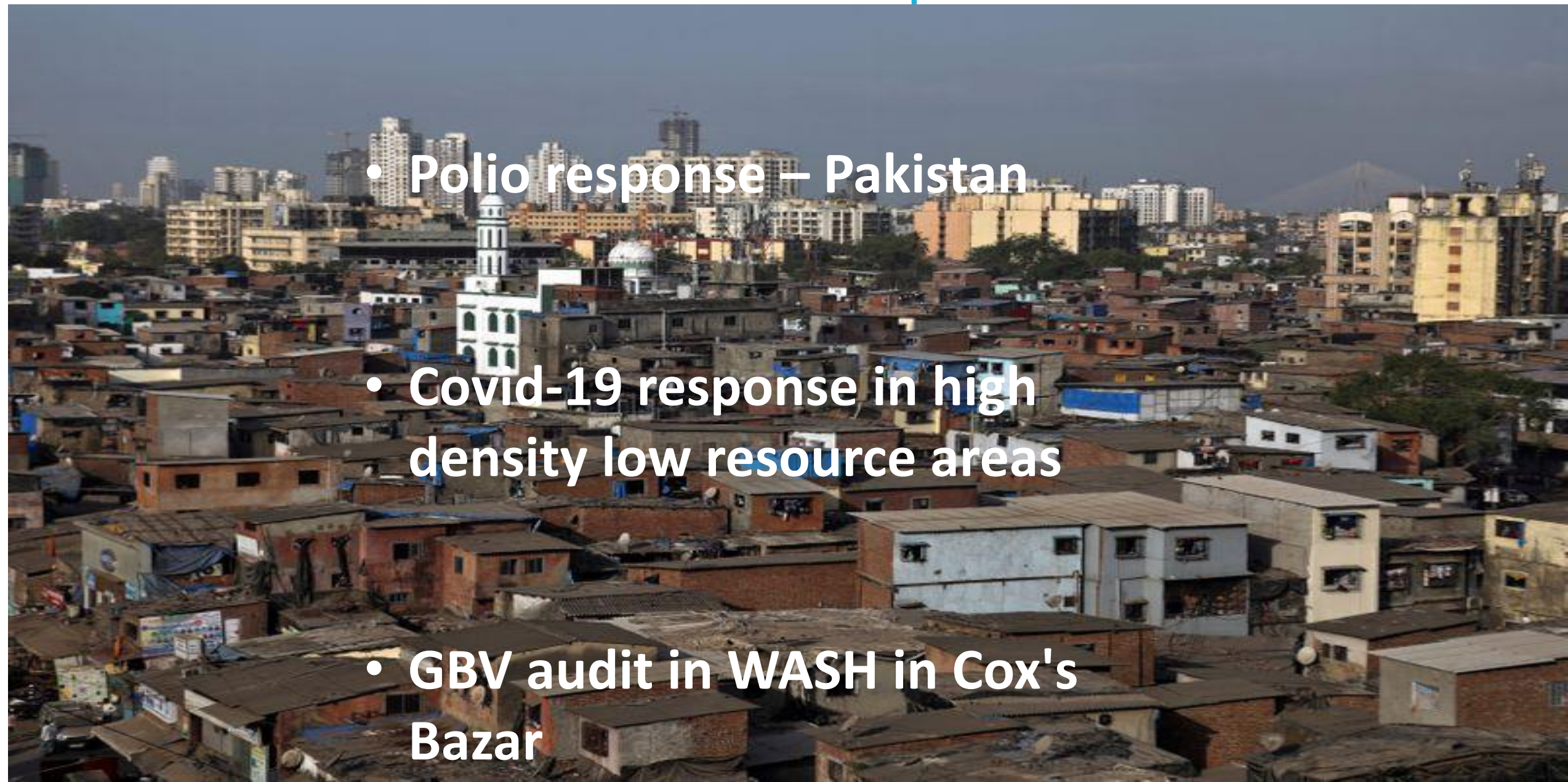
**1.9 times more
likely to have
diarrhoea**

**1.7 times more
likely to have
acute respiratory
infection symptoms**

**1.5 times more
likely to have a
fever**

Practical examples

- Polio response – Pakistan
- Covid-19 response in high density low resource areas
- GBV audit in WASH in Cox's Bazar



Key Messages

- **Inclusive, Integral, Integrated**
- **Equity from the start of our programme – and not as an add on.
Who are we targeting and in what context.**
- **The human dimension of social inclusion**
- **Beyond technologies and technical designs**
- **The Ripple effect**

THANKS

