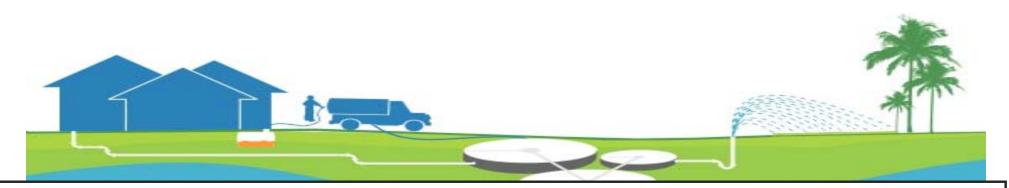




# Filling in the Financing Gaps



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### Filling in the Financing Gaps

Chair: Anand Chiplunkar, Director, CWUW, ADB

+Modalities for Financing and Sustaining Sanitation

**Bastien Simeon**, Global Head, Water, KPMG Corporate Finance

#### + Moderated Panel Discussion:

- Catarina Fonseca, Senior Programme Officer, IRC International Water and Sanitation Centre
- Mitsuo Kitagawa, Sewage Works Expert, Japan Sanitation Consortium
- Dominic Schwalger Mater Division Samoa Mater Authority

## Filling in the Financing Gaps

Objectives:

- Highlight innovative financing mechanisms and enabling conditions to:
  - (a) Make sanitation affordable and increase coverage
  - (b) Allow cost recovery and ensure viability and sustainability of service delivery.
- Recommend how such financing mechanisms can be replicated and scaled up.

### **Points for Discussion**

- What are the constraints in financing sanitation?
- Is life cycle costing missing in the analysis and planning?
- Is full capital cost recovery possible in wastewater treatment?
- What is a reasonable model? O&M recovery only?
- Are subsidies from the central government necessary to scale up wastewater management?
- We seem to want a 5-year solution. But what is a reasonable time frame to implement a wastewater program for Asian cities? 20, 30 or 50 years?