





e-Procurement education Program in Asia and Pacific Region Seoul, 28/4 - 02/5/2025

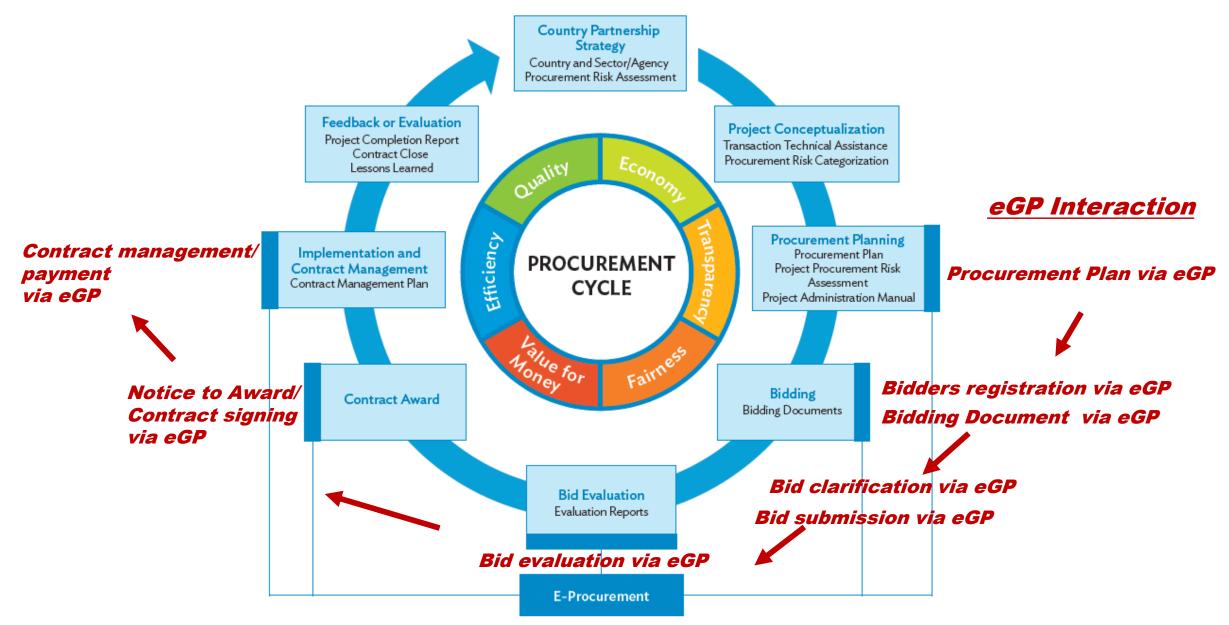
Use of e-Government Procurement (eGP) in ADB operations

ADB e-Procurement Team

The views expressed in this presentation are the views of the author/s and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the Asian Development Bank, or its Board of Governors, or the governments they represent. ADB does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this presentation and accepts no responsibility for any consequence of their use. The countries listed in this presentation do not imply any view on ADB's part as to sovereignty or independent status or necessarily conform to ADB's terminology.

The Asian Development Bank (ADB) plays a significant role in promoting e-GP in its developing member countries (DMCs) as part of its broader mission to enhance public sector management, governance, and operational efficiency.

E-Procurement in the ADB Procurement Cycle



ADB's support for e-GP includes

- Asia Pacific Public Electronic Procurement Network (APPePN): ADB has initiated and supported the Asia Pacific Public Electronic Procurement Network (APPePN), a collaborative platform that facilitates knowledge sharing and cooperation among DMCs.
- ➤ **Technical Assistance Projects:** ADB has launched technical assistance projects (e.g. TA 9680-REG, TA 10000, etc) aimed at strengthening e-procurement systems in the region. These projects focus on supporting DMCs in adopting e-GP systems, conducting system assessments, and facilitating the integration of digital technologies to improve procurement efficiency and transparency.
- ➤ **Guidance and Knowledge Resources**: ADB provides comprehensive guidance materials, such as the *E-Procurement* document, which outlines the benefits of e-procurement and offers tools for assessing and implementing e-procurement systems. These resources emphasize the importance of flexibility, change management strategies, and high-level oversight in the successful adoption of e-procurement.
- Financing: Offering loan and grants for e-procurement infrastructure, including digital technologies and cybersecurity, as seen in Bangladesh and Viet Nam.
- ➤ Integration with Sustainability Goals: Encouraging e-GP to support green public procurement, aligning with Strategy 2030

In a nutshell:

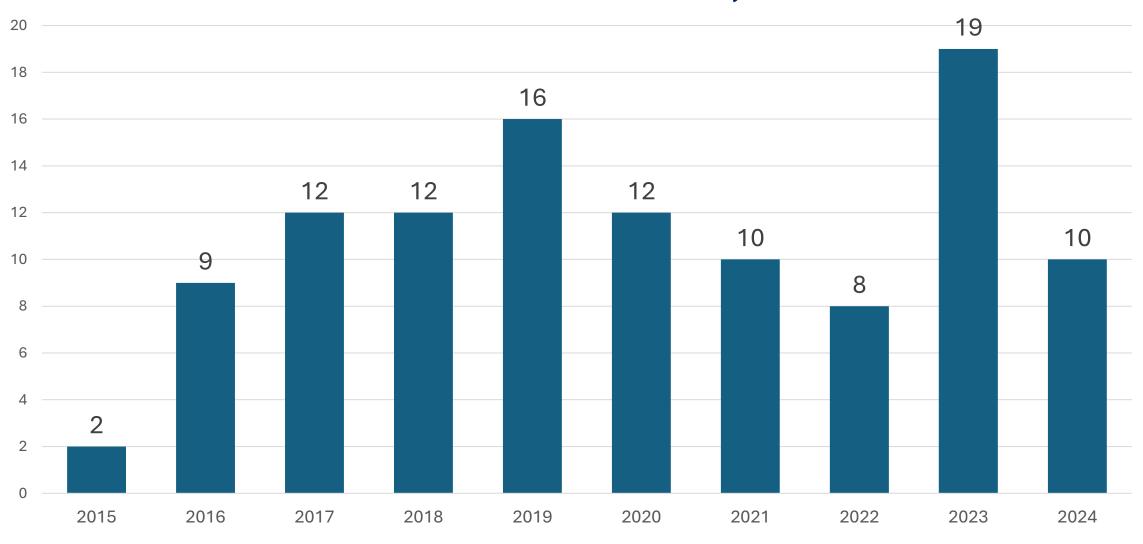
- 112 eGP assessments conducted
- of which **93** approved for use in ADB projects
- 12 DMCs eGP systems approved for national OCB
- **5** DMCs eGP systems approved for international OCB

Country	No. of Assess ments	Approved Systems	Use of ADB SBD/ADB Approved SBD		Specific/ Harmonized SBD			
			National OCB	Internation al OCB	National OCB			
CENTRAL WEST ASIA								
Armenia	1	1	x					
Georgia	2	1	x	Х				
Kyrgyz Republic	1	1	X					
Pakistan	1	0						
Tajikistan	1	0						
Uzbekistan	1	0						
EAST ASIA								
China	6	5	Х					
Mongolia	1	1	Х					

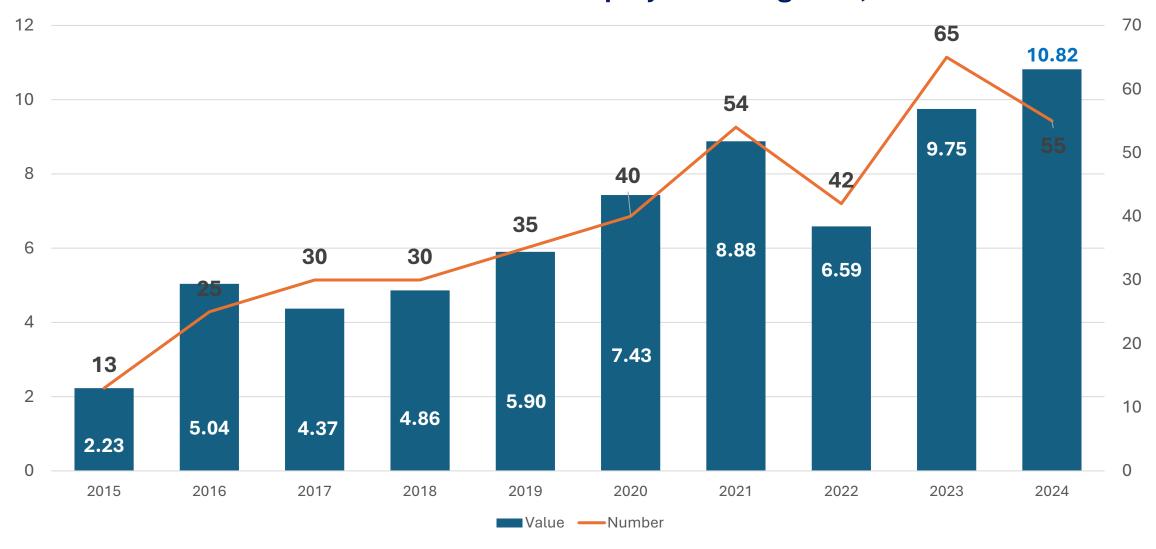
Use of Country

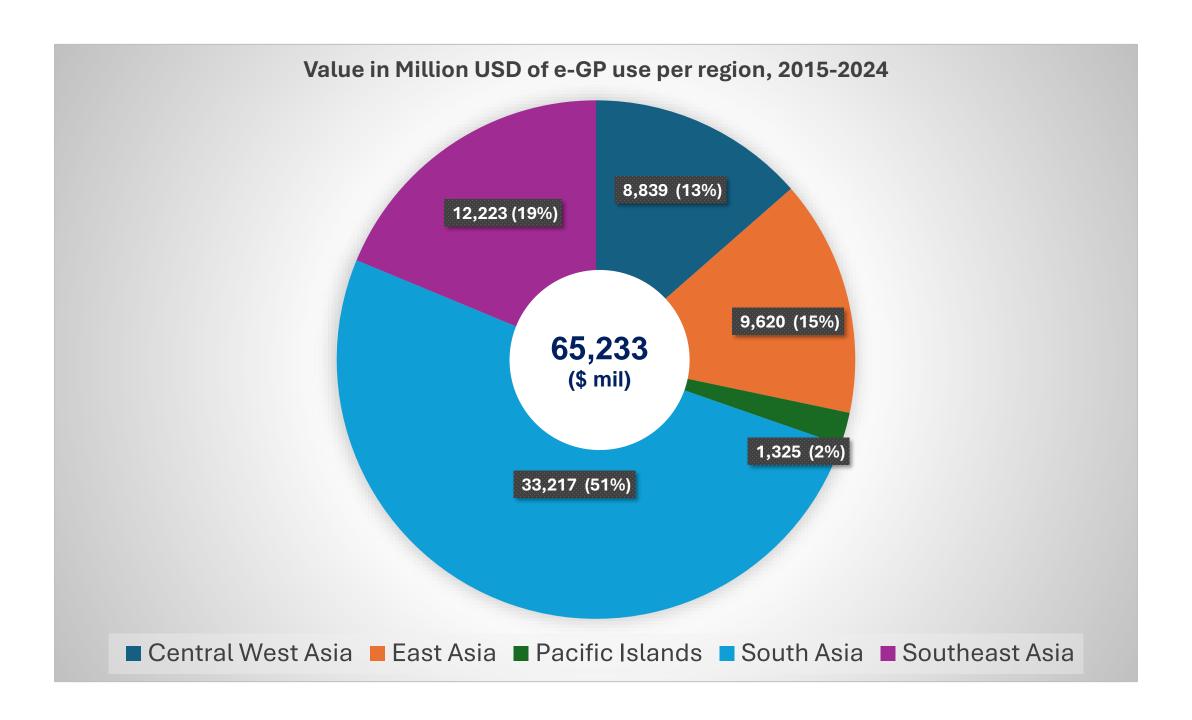
Country	No. of Assessments	Approved	Use of ADB SBD		Use of Country Specific/Harmonized SBD
		Systems	National OCB	Internation al OCB	National OCB
SOUTH ASIA					
Bangladesh	3	3	Χ		X
Bhutan	2	0			
India	74	70	Χ	X	
Maldives	1	1			
Nepal	4	3	Χ	X	
Sri Lanka	1	0			
SOUTHEAST ASIA					
Indonesia	3	3	Χ		
Vietnam	5	2	X		
PACIFIC ISLANDS					
Fiji Islands	1	1	Χ	X	
Marshall Islands	1	1	X	X	
ADB - REG	3	0			

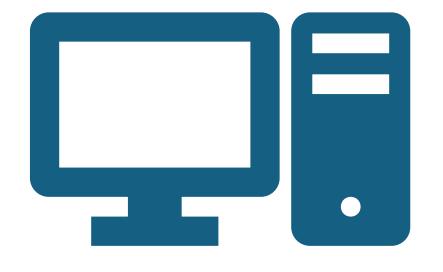
Number of e-GP assessments, 2015-2024



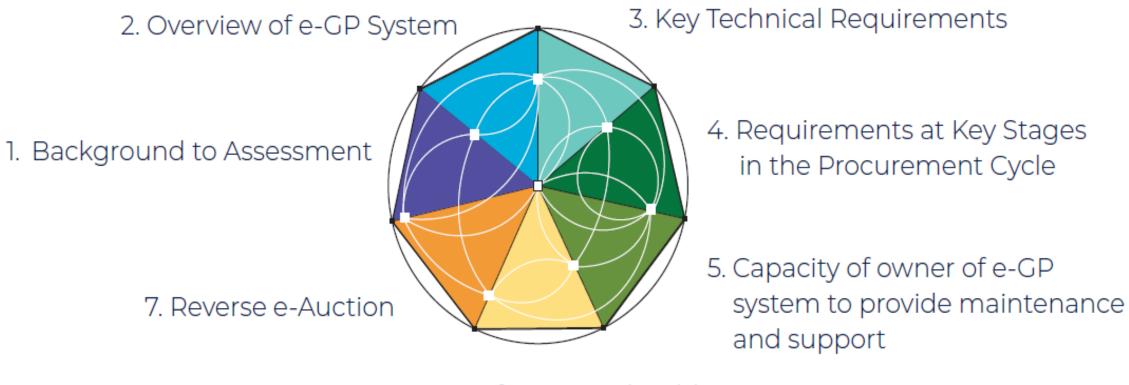
Value in Billion USD vs. Number of projects using e-GP, 2015-2024







Assessment of eGP System for use in ADB funded project - for compliance with MDB requirements



6. Capacity of Users and Bidders

Full e-GP assessment parameters

Source: MDB Guidelines on e-GP Assessment, 2023

ADB's e-GP assessment process

Step 9: PS shares the accomplished Feedback Form with CPT/e-GP teams for records, lessons and further actions

Step 8: PS coordinates with EA for training before use of eGP, and obtaining feedback within 6 months or after first e-tender is completed

Step 7: CPT/OneADB team informs DMC/EA of ADB decision. PS reflects the assessment result into project SPP and related documents/PAM/PP

Step 6: Procurement Director with e-GP team concurrence approves (or disapproves) use of e-GP, based on the findings and recommendations

Step 5: PS/e-GP consultant conducts the assessment. PS coordinates with EA/other parties and prepares approval memo

Step 4: e-GP team provides technical support including advice on available resources if required

Step 3: e-GP team reviews information and type of assessment to be conducted (full vs. light based on pre-existing assessment/approval etc.)

Step 2: CPT/PS validates accomplished questionnaire, provides inputs as required and forwards to PPFD e-GP team

Step 1: DMC/EA requests for e-GP assessment & accomplishes the preassessment questionnaire through OneADB team/assigned Procurement Staff (PS)/Country Procurement Team (CPT).

ADB's e-GP Assessment Types

Desk review of existing procurement assessments and due diligence reports on country/agency procurement risks and current practices including eGP specific reports and data, and

Discussions on EA's pre-assessment information and desk review finding, validation meetings with procurement authority, eGP system owner, EA/IA, field/HQ staff, Development Partners, and other stakeholders

Thorough technical review of the system against requirements of 2023 MDB Guidelines (and MAPS eGP module in the future)

'Light' Assessment is
part of Project Procurement
Due Diligence handled by
assigned PS
or
part of country procurement
diagnostics and dialogue
handled by CPT

'Full' Assessment involves e-GP expert/consultant support

- The e-GP System offer an electronic payment facility, such as bank transfer or payment gateway.
 - 11. Payments

10. Authentication

9. Information Security Management

- Security tier 3 & disaster recovery data center in Hoa Lac
- ISO and CMM level III certified:

all records and documents

certificates and PKI-based

digital signature key pairs.

the client and the server is

secured through a Secured

encrypted using digital

Communication between

Socket Layer (SSL)

protocol. Two-factor authentication verifies the identity by using an SMS.

- robust encryption protocols for data and file encryption along with the role and rule-based security for authentication and authorization
- The bid evaluation is carried out outside the system.
- · Bid evaluation result is published in the system.
- E-contract module developed.

8. Bid evaluation & **Contract award**

7. Public Bid **Opening**

- Online opening by procuring entity/authorized opener.
- Bid opening minutes immediately generated and public at the portal.

1. System Access

https://muasamcong.mpi.gov.vn/

- · A fully internet-based system publicly accessible through all popular web browsers.
- interoperable with external government services and support systems;
- Integrated with government and other commercial system, e.g. Business registration, bank, etc.

2. Advertising

Bid notices and advertisements are publicly disclosed.

3. BD Distribution

Bidding Documents are publicly downloadable by walkthrough guess.

VIET NAM E-GP COMPLIANCE **ASSESSMENTS**

4. Correspondence, Amendment, and Clarifications

- Clarifications, amendments, pre-bid minutes are posted with the associated Bidding Documents for (public) download;
- Alert messages are sent through email.
- An audit trail is kept for all actions on the system.

- Offline issued Bid security, scanned and uploaded with bids;
- E-Guarantee modules

6. Bid Security

5. Bid Submission

- **PKI-based encryption** techniques, ensuring bidders' bids confidentiality.
- Bidders can withdraw or modify bids before the bid submission deadline.
- Supports multi-currency for quoting at the item level.

Thank you!

