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Pasig River Plastic Waste Digital Twin ADB Circular Economy Forum

Peralta, Rudolph V Geospatial and Digital Lead, Arup Manila Office



Rudolph Peralta Geographic Information Systems (GIS) & Digital Automation Lead Arup (Philippines)





10 years ago (2013)



Introduction PASIG RIVER PLASTIC WASTE ADB CHALLENGE

THE CHALLENGE

How can we leverage digital twin technology to effectively reduce plastic pollution in the Pasig River, one of the largest contributors to global ocean plastic, by developing scalable and data-driven solutions?

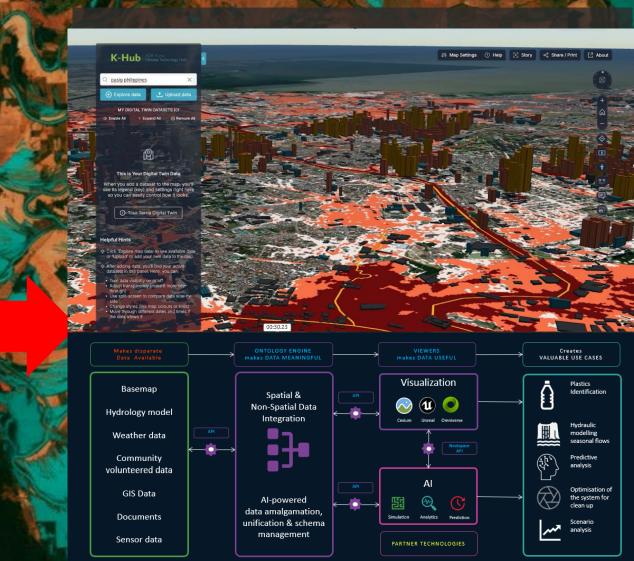


Introduction

PASIG RIVER PLASTIC WASTE ADB CHALLENGE

THE RESPONSE

Using Digital Twin Technology that will accurately reflect the physical river, allowing for realtime monitoring and analysis of plastic hotspots, identifying key pollution sources and tracking the flow of plastics through seasonal variations and develop actionable insights to reduce plastic waste



Digital Twin architecture or a clean Pasig

ADB Partnership for Pasig: ADB is incorporating key lessons learned over decades of partnership in revitalizing the Pasig River, in support of GoP's renewed urban redevelopment efforts under the PBBM priority project

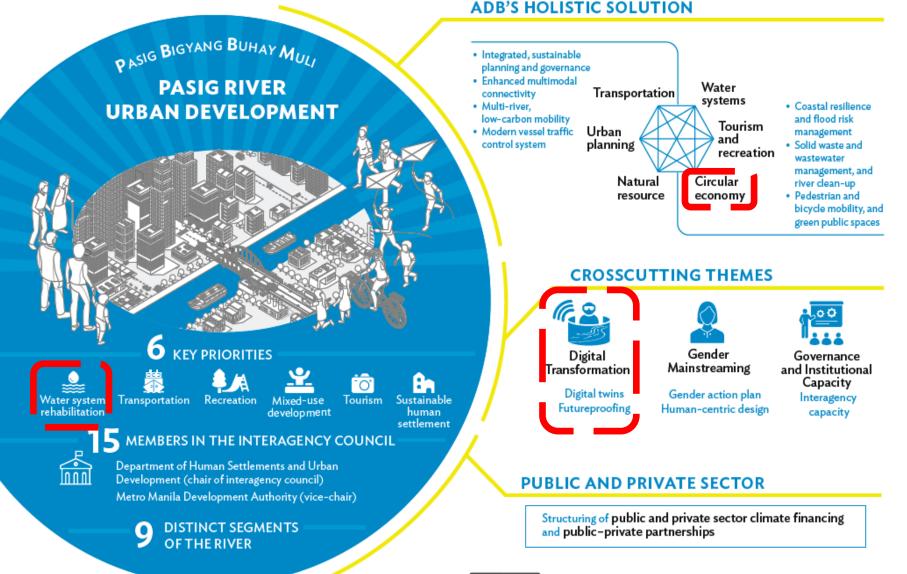




5

ADB SPECIAL INITIATIVE: REJUVENATING PASIG RIVER FOR A LIVABLE MANILA

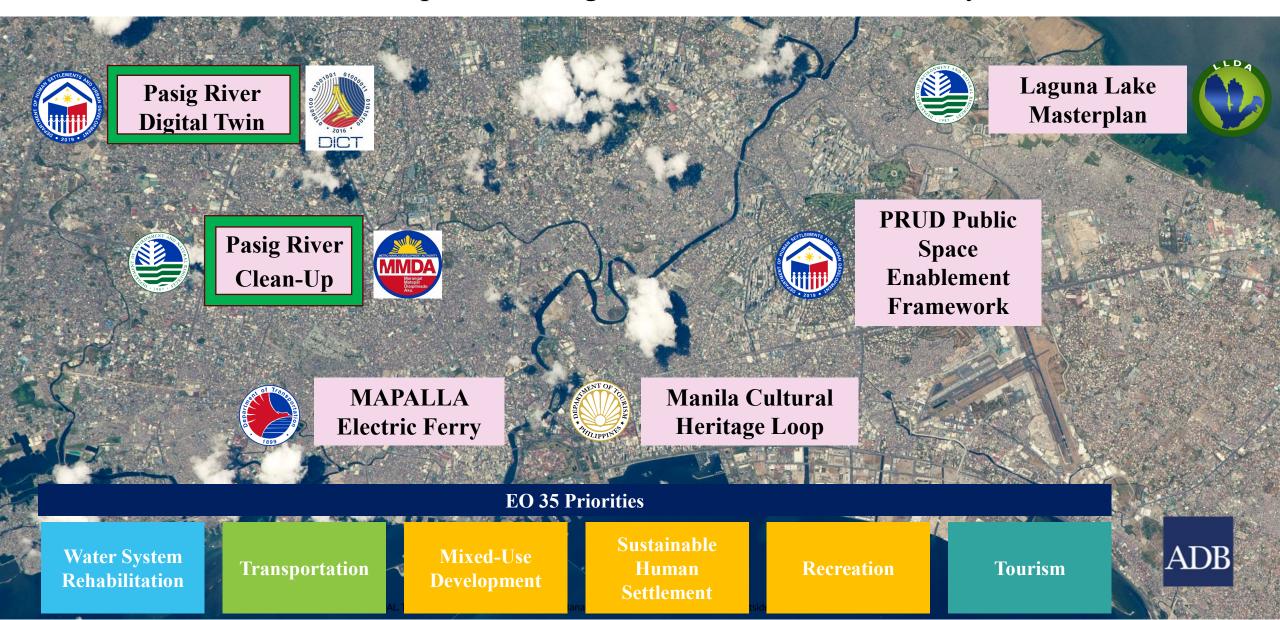




ADB's holistic approach incorporates smart, climateresilient, and integrated urban planning and investment solutions in support of PRUD's 6 key priorities.

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ARM240443-2

ADB's solution supports sustainable, inclusive and more integrated economic and urban development throughout the Greater Manila Bay



Enablement Framework for Pasig River Urban Development –

Guiding Principles

Make the Pasig F a Resilient Syste		ery training. asins and	e Pasig River e Urban Area	Mixed-u Pedest Open a	npact spatial pattern ed-use lestrian friendly en access to the riverfront ling solutions in buildings		
Recuperate Pasig River's Blue Integrity	Leverage the River as a Sustainable Mobility Corridor	Reha Ripar Zone	Create Gree Infrastructu Buffer Zone	ire	"Start with the Park"		

Fundamentals of Urban Development Management									
Governance model for delivery	Urban redevelopment area of influence	Financial model, incentives and charges	Digital Twin	Stakeholder engagement mechanism	Monitoring framework				

Pasig River Digital Twin Proposed Phases of Development

We recommend a three-phase implementation plan - guided by the Pasig River IAC and supported by ADB and informed by global best practices - to ensure scalability, institutional ownership, and long-term sustainability.

Phase 0

Phase 3 **Technical Assistance (6 months)** Phase 2 Maintenance & Upgrading Pasig River Plastics Digital Twin Prototype · Perform ongoing model updates-**Operational Expansion** Phase 1 Integrate with smart-city and e-governance systems • Scale functionality, geographic **Foundational Build** • Set up governance & financing for coverage & sectoral modules operations DHSUD and DICT establish TWG, Add advanced analytics & **Develop regulatory & PPP** Governance & Strategy for the Pasig simulation engagement strategies **River Digital Twin.** Roll out additional use cases Define Platform Architecture and core across agencies technical foundations. Integrate priority data sources and **Estimated Duration:** DICT environment (data sharing). 2-3 years Build two pilot use cases & Initial User Interfaces (UI) **Estimated Duration:** Roadmap future use cases 2-3 years **Proposed Duration: 2 years**

Steered by the TWG

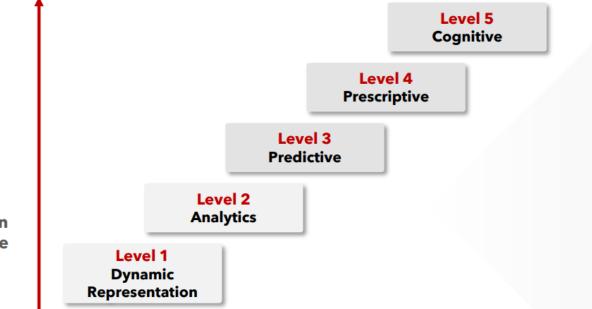


Digital Twin Maturity (ADB)



Describes the configuration of the Digital Twin based on the utilization of key enabling technologies.

The higher it is on the axis, the more enabling technologies involved.



Digital Twin Capabilities

The **higher maturity level corresponds to more Digital Twin capabilities**. This ranges from static to dynamic representation of data to predictive intelligence. **Level 5 - Cognitive** Capable of taking **autonomous actions and interventions** within defined boundaries.

Level 4 - Prescriptive

Evolves to incorporate more advanced AI capabilities to generate **prescriptive analytics.**

Level 3 - Predictive

Ability to **generate predictive insights** through advanced data science or Al capabilities.

Level 2 - Analytics

Incorporates data analytics to generate more sophisticated insights and feedback.

Level 1 - Dynamic Representation

Primary feature of aggregating and visualizing data to create a **dynamic virtual representation** of its physical counterpart with real or near-real time data.

Source: ADB Discovery space

The Pasig River in the Philippines

ARUP

Overview

The Pasig River Plastic Digital Twin is being developed as an open source and scalable spatial digital twin aligned with the Gemini Principles

Purpose: Must have clear purpose	Public good Must be used to deliver genuine public benefit in perpetuity	Value creation Must enable value creation and performance improvement	Insight Must provide determinable insight to the built environment			
Trust: Must be trustworthy	Security Must enable security and be secure itself	Openness Must be as open as possible	Quality Must be built on data of an appropriate quality			
Function: Must function effectively	Federation Must be based on a standard connected environment	Curation Must have clear ownership governance and regulation	Evolution Must be able to adapt as technology and society evolve			

The Gemini Principles paper (University of Cambridge, 2018)

The Pasig River Digital Twin is being built for integration of federated data and where the data license permits it allows for data to be accessed via API feeds.

Plastic Use Case

Current Reality of Pasig River

Plastic Waste Crisis starts from Tributaries and Waterways

It will answer all our questions?

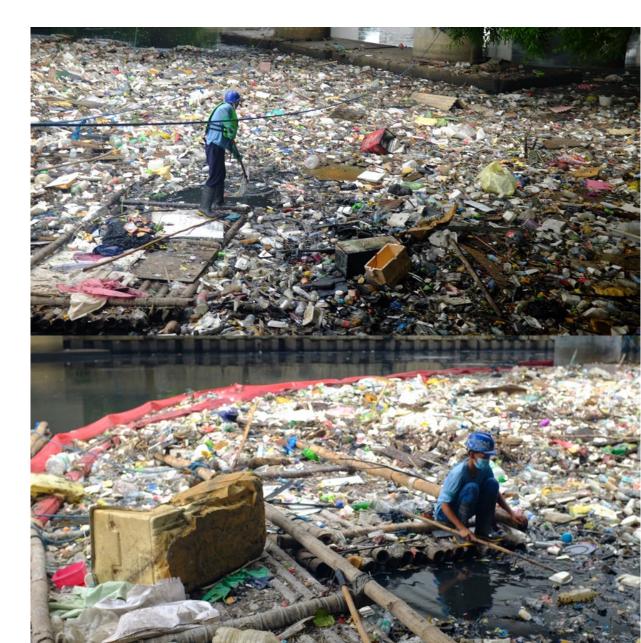
What are the sources?

Where does it end up?

Where does it block up?

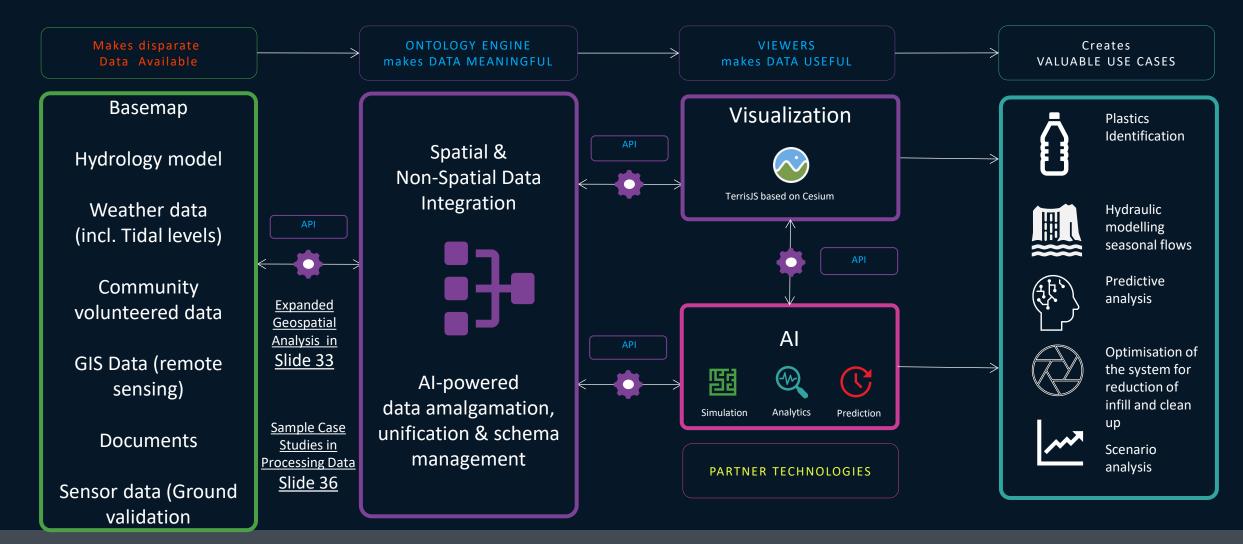
What do those plastic flows mean?

What should be the interventions?



Digital Twin architecture for a clean Pasig





Harmonise the data into a unifying platform (TerriaJS), this will allow the data to be rapidly searched, queries to be executed and the ability to visualise results. Enable results from scenario to be called and the results to be integrated via API. This will allow the very best models to be used and the results to be integrate 'minimising reinvention' at the same time allowing the base open source twin to be scaled.

Vision

Plastic Classification Stakeholder & Impact Analysis Engagement Pl

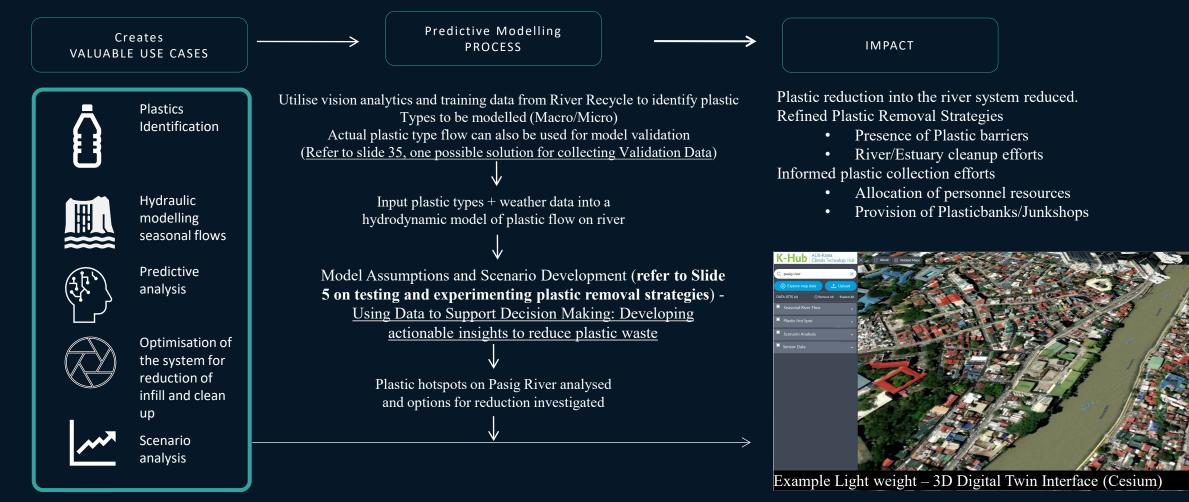
Stakeholder Timeline and Engagement Plan Milestones

Proposed Deliverables



Predictive modelling approach

The Digital twin will be brought to life through use cases, the foundation for the use cases is the Hydraulic modelling of seasonal flows. This will demonstrate the seasonal flow of plastics in the river. Using the digital twin we will test different flows and plastic removal strategies. This data will be validated and tested via River Recycle – ultimately creating an optimised waste removal strategy.



Government Stakeholders





PhilSA



Philippine Space Agency

Project e-SMART



Eco-System Modeling and Material Transport Analysis for the Rehabilitation of 6 Manila Bay



Stakeholder Engagement



Stakeholder Discussion Identifying Gaps and Opportunities

~What **specific decisions or tasks** would it help them with?

Digital Twin (roles,

departments?

~Who in your agency would

benefit from using the Plastic

~What challenges do they currently face (e.g hotspot identification, tracking illegal dumping on river) that the Plastic Waste Digital Twin might help solve?

~What outputs or functionalities should the Plastic Waste Digital twin include (e.g., plastic flow maps, risk hotspots, forecasting plastic accumulation)?

- ~What **plastic-relevant data does your agency currently collect** that can support the digital twin (e.g waste audits, clean up reports?
 - ~What is the status of this data (open, restricted, internal use only)? What are your agency's current protocols or challenges regarding data sharing?

~What features would encourage you to **continue investing time and resources in** using the tool for long term?

ARUP Starting with a Digital Twin User Journey Map



Sorting, Recycling & Trigger & Early Awareness Planning & Permitting Deploy Booms & Traps **Collection & Removal** Reporting, Community Engagement & Policy Continuous Improvement PHASE Disposa "There is a continuous collection of "They're literally sacks waste ... if it's a rainy season or if "It takes some permit "They have these booms "River Recycle are making We're investigating using and each one takes about They would publish all thei across and they have to before they could deploy there's a typhoon coming in ... satellite imagery ... then set USER(S) STEPS 20 kilos ... they count how boards ... about an inch cleanup operations there. booms or trash traps." -[plastic] will be flushed out directly t turn the booms around." thick ... you can use it for up some cameras ... look at many sacks they've done for So through Facebook the ocean." - Rudolph Rudolph Serryn velocity." — Serryn the day."" — Serryn building materials." --PRCMO." - Rudolph (Sequence of activities in workflow Serryn Add one Post-it per step) Fill Orient Target digital user (This request PRCMO Adjust Load sacks Segregate Residue Identify River Recycle meits soft plastic into boards Net to transfer station.l at transfer station could be yourself, your team river tide efforts 20 kg to camera satellite hydrology quarterly your org, your client, your hotspot LLDA permit daily plastic imagery natrols check with tide sacks landfill Recycling-facility ERP: River aper logbooks; Google Sheet Terria public catalog; social **TOUCH POINTS** Mobile SMS from Weather Bureau: MMDA floor Recycle QA logs; landfill Jupyter/GIS servers; Slack; DF forms; agency phone calls; ad-ho MMDA ops dashboard: on-site ruck GPS (when available). nedia; workshops. ashboard; staff "looking at the water. crews; heavy equipment. "Some ... connect their booms to "The data collection are entire weighbridge. I can imagine ... take a photo ADB oversight. "We just look at the water and go 'I think it's So it's not just ... you will automatically c manual ... maybe Google "River recycle make board: and geolocate and get that "There is ... sensors out ming in now.*** - Serryn (What tools & people do they cleanup. There is some permitting process."— Rudolph large pylons ... the direction ... needs spreadsheet." process happening a lot faste — Serryn - inch thick - building there that are mapping to change." — Serryn . Waste being collected in interact with at each step?) materials." tidal changes.**' — Serry pumping station Google spreadsheet Workshop Sticky Note Hourly water-level sensors: tide table Plastic-type classification Permit checklist; hotspot layers; Tide predictions: live rainfall forecast output volumes; QA Sack counts: truck routes Baseline heat-map; citizen DATA historic clearance list. Maxar imagery; machine-visio Illegal dumping current vectors: anchor photos. Need a permit before you can camera velocity estimates. Cameras - measure velocity of flow photos: time-series exports outputs; ETL health logs. noints deploy a trash boom." - Ambe "Count how many sacks fo Count how many sacks for Data collection are entirely "There is ... sensors out there that are "Facebook / Community / "Booms & trash traps - ad nanual."" — Rudolph (What data do they need to ndicate duration of operation. the day." the day mapping tidal changes."" — Serryn Social Media hoc basis." - Amber Agreement in number of resource complete this step?) Hourly water mapping Number of sacks pulled Locations and streets of booms from river Waste accumulation Pumping Station location Manual ingestion; Early-stage market; need incentiv PAIN POINTS Info scattered: no predictive alert: action angerous in typhoon conditions; manua Metrics in silos: slow communi camera fouling; Paperwork delay lets plastic Lost/late data: unsafe debris for up-cycling. "There needs to be grants for sm happens same day as rainfall. Dangerous to be in the river reporting. funding uncertainty drift to sea; approvals vary by They cannot really operate if there is a strong "Rain event = Same day (Upstream)" | "No No way to warn in advance." sinesses to ... take this recycle "Scattered in differen yphoon ... it's also an issue of safety ... heavy Pumps get stuck - plastic waste GA way to warn in advance." naterial and create a thing." – Data recorded on Paper (Where do they struggle at equipment." - Rudolph Data collection is manual systems." — Rudolph "Delay – involves multiple LGAs Amber Standley Plastic can smell bad by the end c Fourism impact - pain point Data recorded in scattered Delay between reporting and it moving downstream - makes it hard to 'Catch' each step) - Heavy equipment -No way to integrate Satellite imagery - measure volume of moving target." wstems The waste ... are not just plastics plastics Tides - turn booms around the journey. with other systems and Missed plastic goes into syringes or hard materials like Not all plastic - could be hard materials, medical waste. No way to track in real time Scattered in different systems Water velocity = Hard to collect plastic & dat Can't fully shut booms metals." — Rudolph Hard to maintain data on a daily basis Delay in getting approvals Continuous effort to clean up and No clear contact detail Some data is out of date ehabilitate the rive Extreme events - makes it hard to adapt due t Infrastructure makes booms hard to set up Water velocity = Hard to collect plastic & dat **OTHER DATA** Gov/River Stats on Recycling Vs. Waste % Recycle Ecology - plant traps recycle Google reality meshi rates and and slows down the Social Events? \$? (What other spatial data What else? plastic flow - Water Local that could enhance this step? . Hyacinth Plant jobs **DIGITAL TWIN** Fuse sensors + forecast to push a single notification that **OPPORTUNITIES** predicts hotspot load 6 h ahead. ""It would really help ... a mobile notification ... on when (List any of the 8 benefits of and what's the best time [to deploy]."" — Rudolph Digital Twins enhance this step?)

PASIG RIVER PLASTIC WASTE REMOVAL JOURNEY (CURRENT STATE)

Overview of Data we want to Integrate in the Digital Twin Plastics Waste Use Case

ACIA

RECONSTRUCTION

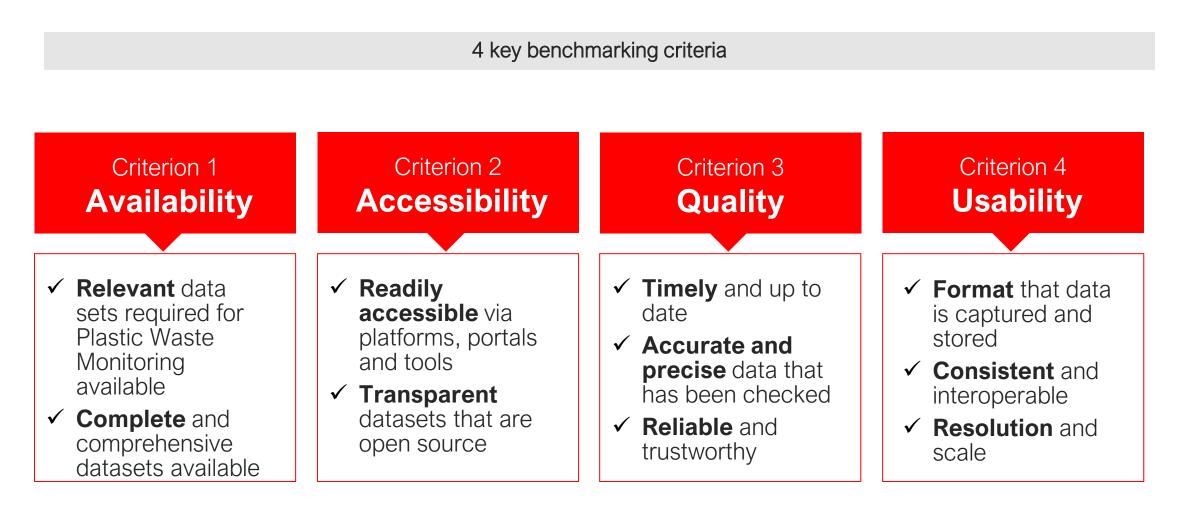
Hydrology Data Data related to Water Flow **Dynamics** (Hydrodynamics) of Pasig River and its major upstream **Tributaries**

Weather & Climate Data

Data related to climate variables (water levels, rainfall, RealTime IoT Sensors) Plastic Related Data Plastic Types, Hotspot Areas, Historical + Real Time Clean Up Efforts Data

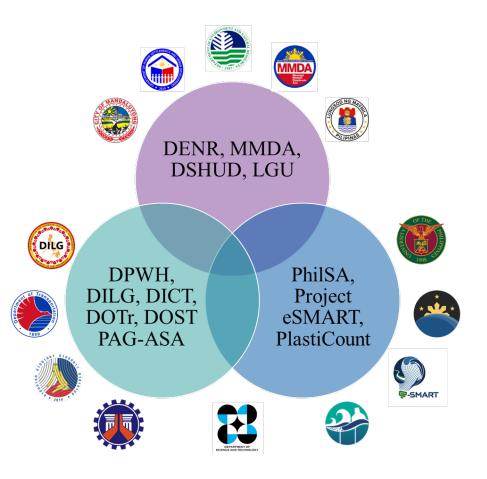
What good data looks like

Benchmarking criteria to assess various datasets for Plastic Use Case Digital Twin



Data Governance

- Data within the Plastic Digital Twin is published under a Creative Commons License. This is a free and flexible way for creators to grant permission to others to use their work, while retaining their copyright.
- Where data cannot be published directly using a Creative Commons License it will be used in the development of aggregated models and published as graphs and charts.
- Data for the Plastic Digital Twin is currently being collected through 2 processes 1) Raw data collection (surveys, WACS) and from key administrative agencies.
- The Plastic Digital Twin is based on an open-source TerriaJS platform and is intended to be scalable and adaptable to enable integration beyond the plastic use case.



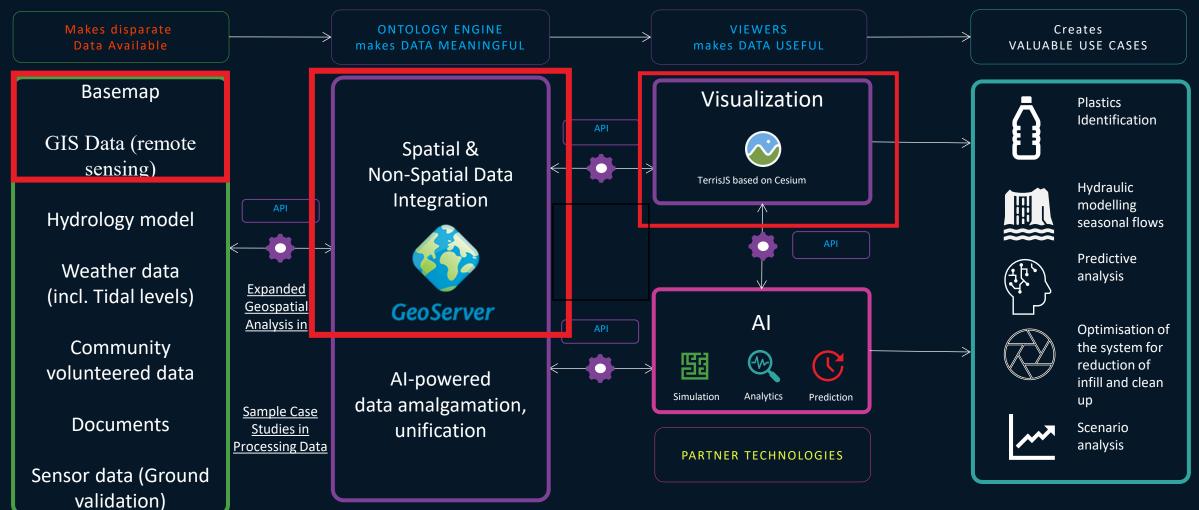
Data and Information mapping

- Some datasets are publicly viewable but restricted for download
- Some datasets are publicly viewable but shows limited information
- Some datasets are publicly viewable but the required data format is for further request

Non-public datasets Public datasets Hydrologic/Hydrodynamic Models 🌠 Waterways/Tributaries -SMART **CleanUp Operations** Historical Data (Climate) 1 Flood Data Realtime IoT Sensors Plastic Hotspots Data/Water Quality Typhoon tracks **Climate projections** High Resolution Satellite Data Low/Medium · e esa **Resolution Satellite Data**

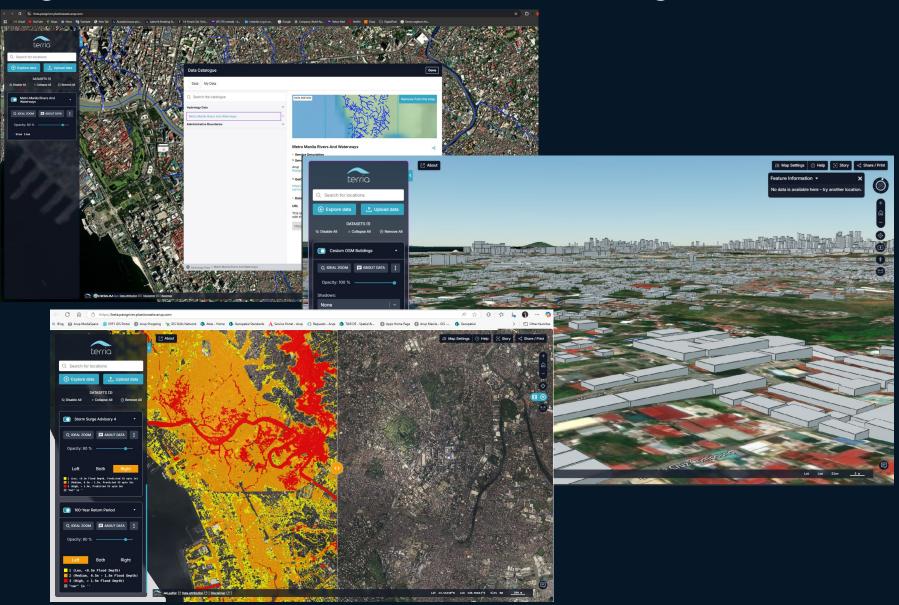


Digital Twin architecture for a clean Pasig





Digital Twin Platform for Various Data Integration



Data collection (underway)

- Remote sensing
- Waste analysis and Characterization (WACS)
- Automatic classification of waste from cameras

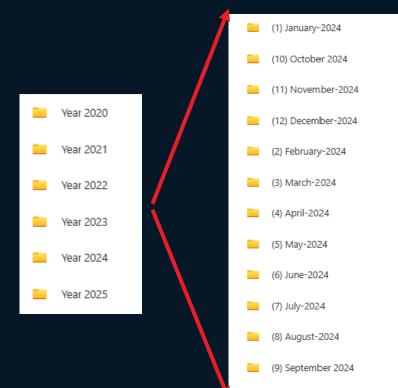
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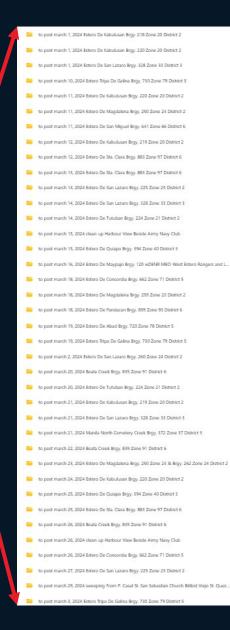
- Hydrodynamic and Hydraulic model
 - Community survey
 - Administrative data

Transforming Unstructured Data into Insights using Geospatial Analysis

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31 26 32 27		0.75 10.75	10.75 10.76 10.75 10.76	10.79 10.8 10.77 10.8		11.08 11. 11.05 11.		11.32 11.3 11.35 11.4			1.03 10.88 1.16 10.99	10.75 10.93				1.34 10.59 1.44 10.57		
33 28		0.56 10.64	10.70 10.74	10.76 10.8		10.95 11.		11.34 11.4			1.35 11.19	10.98 10.98				1.44 10.5		
34 29	10.50 10.56 10.56 10.56 10.56 1	10.56 10.56	10.63 10.72	10.77 10.7	8 10.79	10.84 10.	95 11.08	11.24 11.3	9 11.49 1			11.20 10.95			29 11	1.56 10.50)	
35 30		0.56 10.56	10.57 10.77	10.75 11.7		10.78 10.		11.04 11.2			1.56 11.49	11.36 10.97			30 11	1.78 10.56		
36 31 37 AVE.	10.92 10.68 10.56 10.56 10.56 1	10.56 10.56	10.56 10.60	10.70 10.7	6 10.77	10.73 10.	70 10.72	10.83 10.9	9 11.20 1	1.36 11.50 11	1.55 11.56	11.50 10.90	↓ ↓		31 11	1.56 10.56	<u>'</u>	
37 AVE. •PTA		10.66		10.8	3		+	11.07	+ +			10.98			11	1.91 10.22		
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IS WAR																		
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Department of Public Services-Manila May 28 at 11:52 AM · Q

PAGMASDAN: Masipag, dedikado at walang pinipiling oras ang paglilingkod sa Kamaynilaan.

Ito po ang ating magigiting na **DPS Estero Rangers**, na anumang uri ng basura o burak ng Estero de Kabulusan ay handang linisin at limasin ang mga nakalutang sa estero upang panatilihing malinis at maaliwalas ang mga estero sa Maynila.

Muli po namin pinaalalahanan ang lahat na bawal magtapon ng basura sa estero. Kapag barado ang mga estero, nagiging sanhi ito ng pagbaha sa ating minamahal ... See more

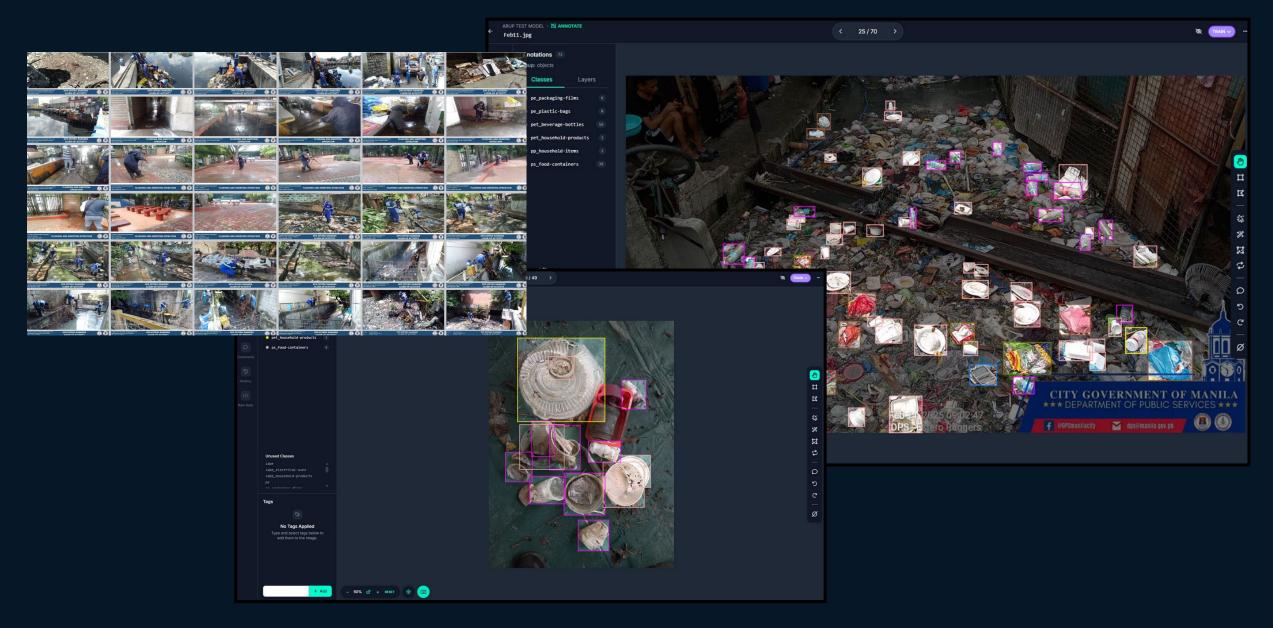
See translation

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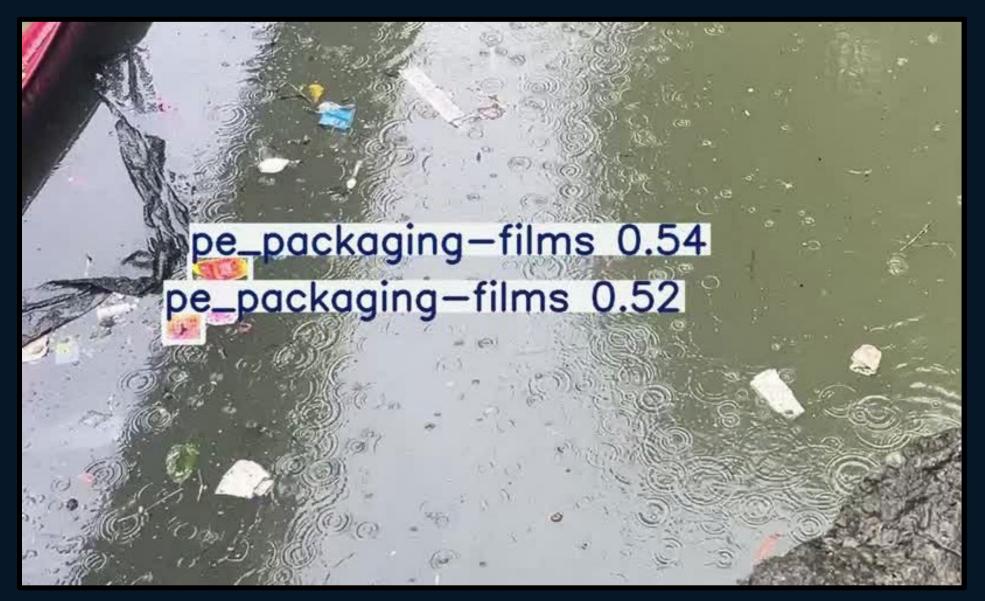


5 comments 6 shares

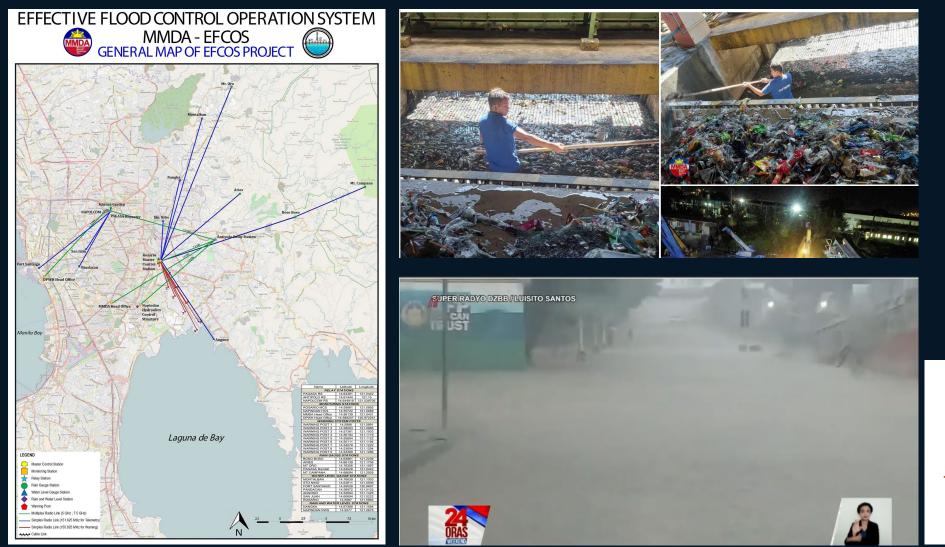


Chemical Composition	Typical Item(s)	11x 64% 12% <th 12%<="" th="" th<=""></th>	
Polyethylene Terephthalate (PET)	water bottles & plastic cups	13% 45% 13% 41% 32% 30% 11% 21% 28% 14% 36% 57% 13% 48% 14% 30% 11% 21% 28% 11 14% 14% 14% 14% 30% 11% 21% 28% 11 14% 45% 18% 14% 11% 25% 40% 11 11%	
Polypropylene (PP)	plastic straws & disposable plastic utensils	48% 11% 62% 50% 23% 18% 16% 25% 19% 25% 34% 23% 12% 91% 10% 16% 15% 34% 23%	
Polyethylene (PE)	sachets	28%	
Polystyrene (PS)	styrofoam containers (cups, plataes)	33% 28% 70% 70% 35% 35%	
Low-density Polyethylene (LDPE)	tetra packs, greenhouse films, and electricals	24% 48% 58% 55% 21% 80% 54% 67% 38% 32% 38% 32% 40% 35% 53% 54%	
		54% 79% 45% 23% 23%	

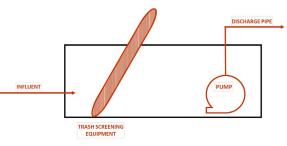
Seal-Tooley Look



Scaling Up and Expanding Use Case: Flood Control Mitigation



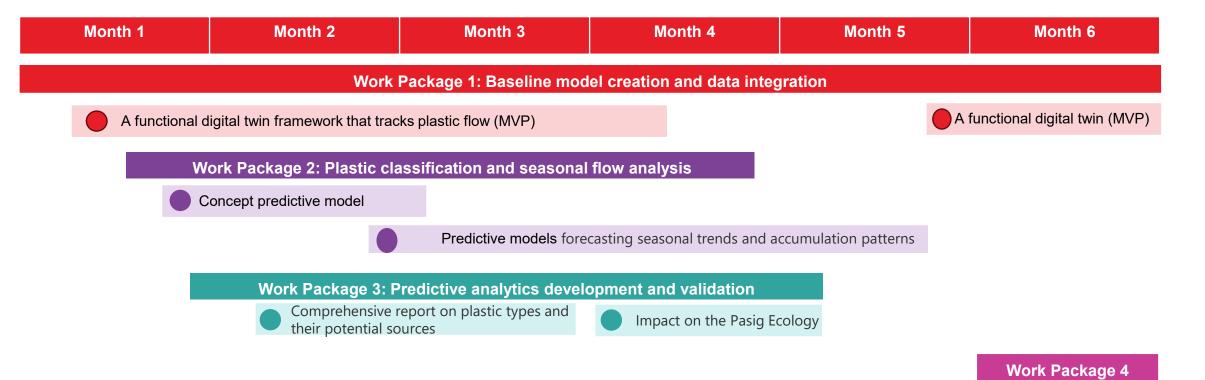
An entire panel of plywood, along with plastic materials, impeded the flow of water in the drainage system, MMDA general manager Procopio Lipana said in a *dzBB* interview. "Despite our continuous cleaning of waterways, we still get a lot of garbage," Lipana said in Filipino.



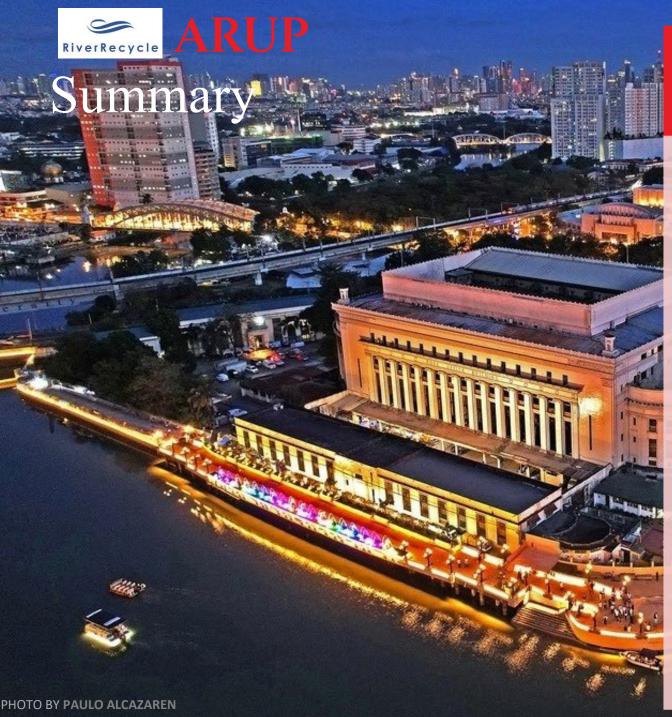


Our Programme and Delivery





Documentation and training materials to support



Technical Summary

- Open source/Non proprietary
- Value for Money/No operation Cost for tool or dataset in future
- Scalable and Replicable after Discovery Phase & to other cities
- Lightweight Solution

Our Key Differentiator

- Real and Actual Hands-On Stakeholder Connections and Engagement
- Shared connection with, and investment in, the Pasig River
- Our collaborative approach and leveraging from our global experience