This is not an ADB material. The views expressed in this document are the views of the author/s and/or their organizations and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the Asian Development Bank, or its Board of Governors, or the governments they represent. ADB does not guarantee the accuracy and/or completeness of the material's contents, and accepts no responsibility for any direct or indirect consequence of their use or reliance, whether wholly or partially. Please feel free to contact the authors directly should you have queries.





Air pollution is both an environmental and health problem

According to the WHO, air pollution is the #1 environmental threat to human health around the world

Environment Health

Human activity causes pollution

Concentrations of pollutants like PM2.5 increase

People breathe more pollution at higher concentrations

People get sicker and die earlier

WHAT IS NAFAS?



Nafas is building Indonesia's largest air quality ecosystem, making breathing healthy air quality a reality in polluted cities

Outdoor Air Quality Monitoring







- Over 180+ outdoor air quality monitors in 15 cities
- Continuous data helps people make lifestyle decisions
- Over 6 million data points per month
- <5 days deployment time for new sensors

Mobile App



- Displays real-time data from outdoor air quality network
- Shares information to users to make lifestyle decisions based on air pollution
- Connects and controls locally developed IoT devices
- Provides access to air quality data - indoor and outdoor

Locally Developed & Manufactured IoT Devices



- One of the only consumer electronics R&D startups in Indonesia
- Air monitor fully designed and manufactured in Indonesia
- Air purifier electronics designed and assembled in Indonesia
- Awaiting TKDN certification

Clean Air As A Service Subscription Solution



- Indonesia's first connected indoor air quality management system including monitoring and filtration
- Assetless subscription model with zero upfront cost to business
- ESG and Sustainability ratings for Workplace Health & Safety fulfilled using real data

Today, Nafas Has the Largest Outdoor Air Quality Network in





Bandung

Bukan.

Lem. 3 g

Pada 152 io

bai 3 lung

bai 3 lung

Bojongsoang







Semarang







© 2022 Nafas, All rights reserved

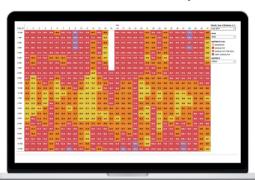
Current Network:

180+ Sensor Locations in 15 Cities

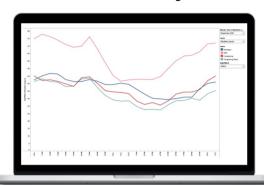
Nafas Conducts Analysis of Air Quality Data In Ways Never Before Seen in Indonesia



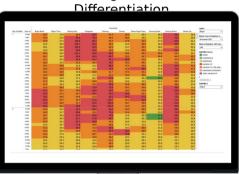
Individual Location Analysis



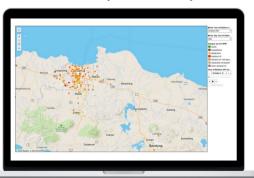
24 Hour Averages



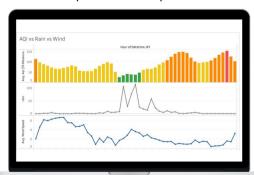
Regional



Transboundary Pollution Analysis



Impact of Atmosphere

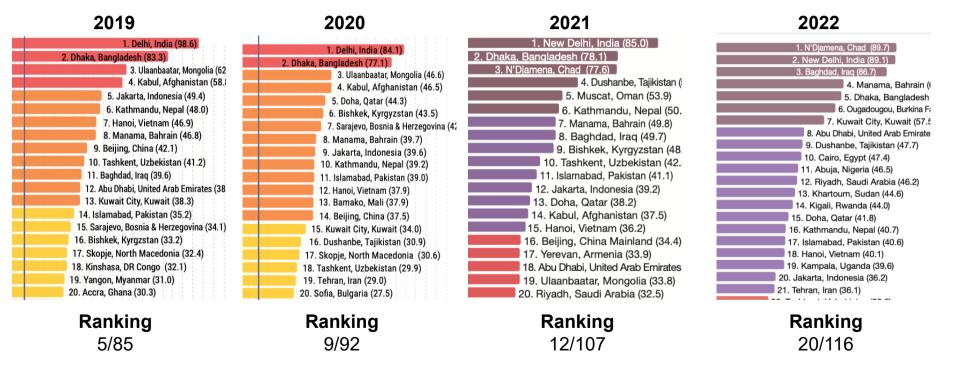


Comparison of Indoor vs Outdoor



Jakarta consistently falls into the top worst polluted capitals in the world

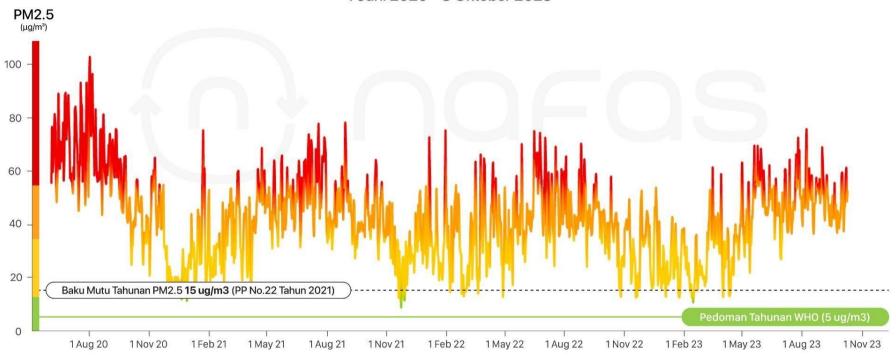




Source: IQAir

Jabodetabek

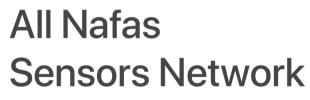
4 Juni 2020 - 8 Oktober 2023





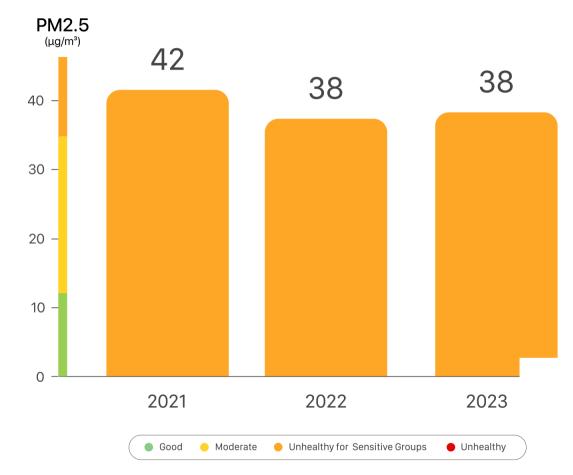






(Java, Bali, Belitung, Kep. Seribu)

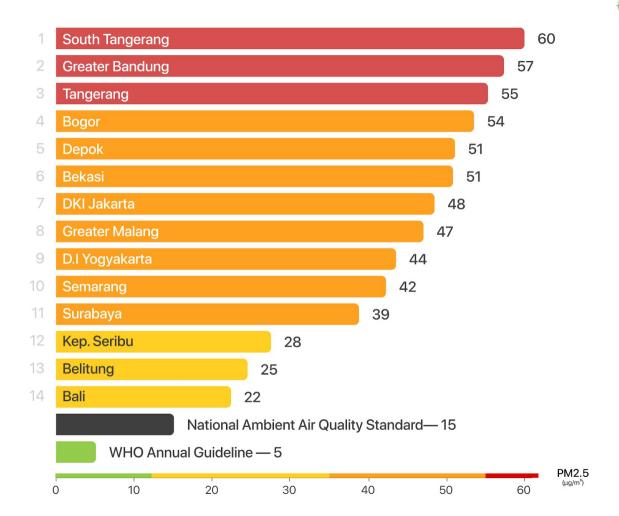
2021 - 2023



City Rankings

This ranking is determined by the cities with the highest PM2.5 concentration levels in October 2023.

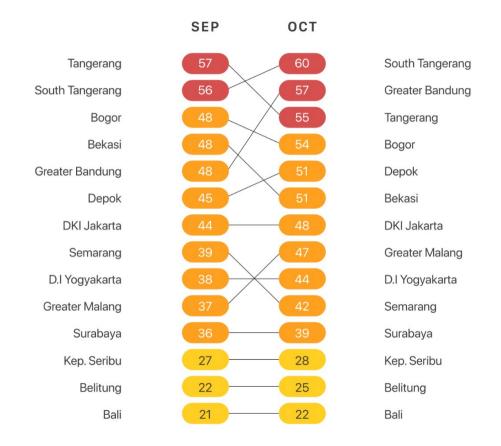
- Good
- Moderate
- Unhealthy for Sensitive Group
- Unhealthy



City Rankings

This displays the rankings of cities based on their PM2.5 pollution levels, providing a comparison with the previous month's data.

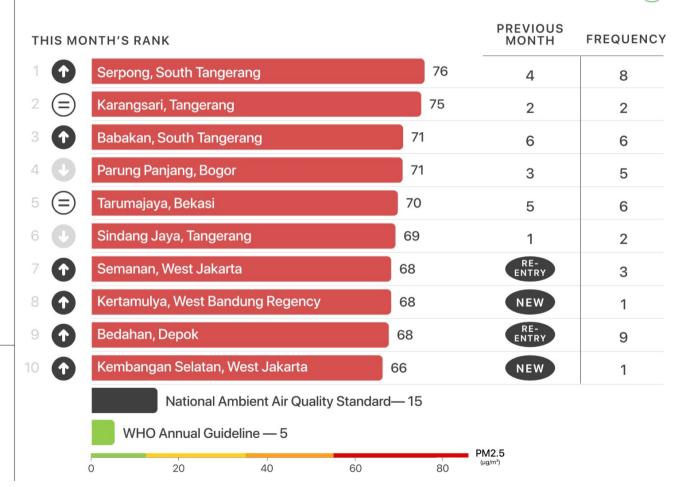
- Good
- Moderate
- Unhealthy for Sensitive Group
- Unhealthy



Top 10 Most Polluted Location

This ranking identifies the sensor points with the highest PM2.5 concentrations in October 2023 and compares them with the conditions from the previous month.

- Good
- Moderate
- Unhealthy for Sensitive Group
- Unhealthy



Cigarettes Equivalence

October 2023

The equivalence to cigarette smoke is determined by the daily average of PM2.5.

A concentration of 22 µg/m³ is equivalent to the exposure from one cigarette.

*) Measurement methodology is based on berkeleyearth.org



NUMBER OF CIGARETTES Serpong

107

106

100

100

98

98

96

96

96

93

Karangsari (TNG)

(TANGSEL)

- Babakan (TANGSEL)
- **Parung Panjang** (BGR)
- **Tarumajaya** (BKS)
- Sindang Jaya (TNG)

Semanan

- (JAKBAR)
- (BDG)
- Kembangan Selatan

(JAKBAR)

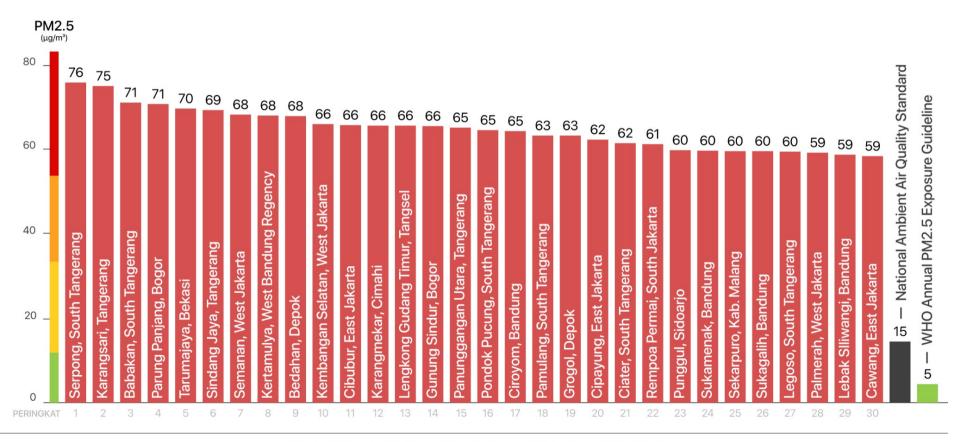
Bedahan

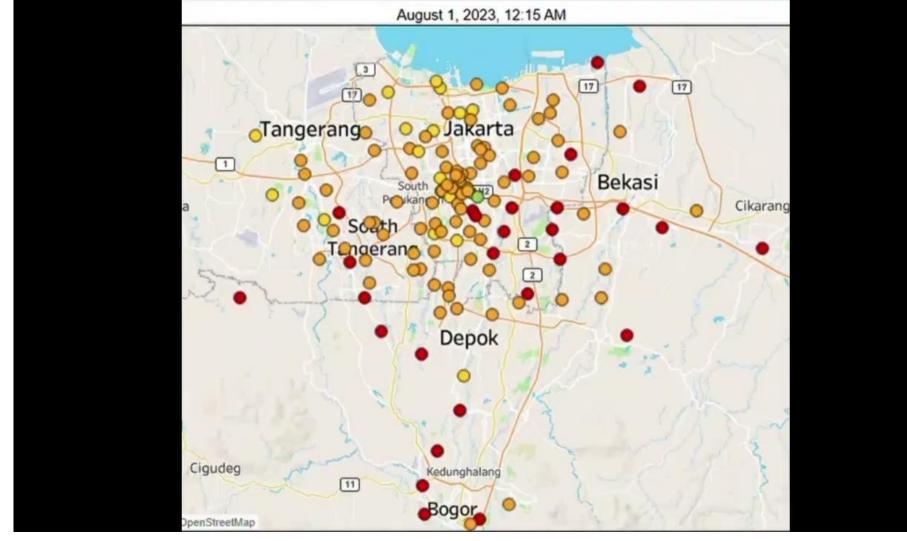
(DPK)

Kertamulya

30 Most Polluted Locations

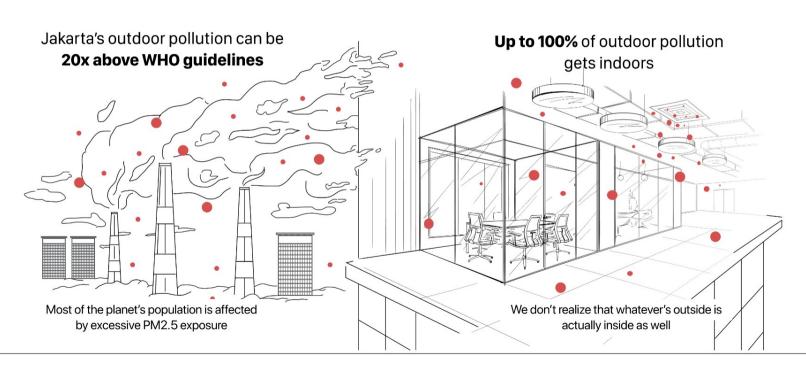








Air pollution is a growing problem in Indonesia, both outdoors and indoors

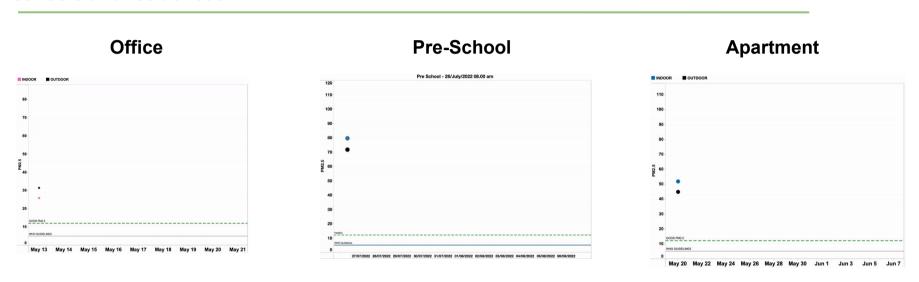


CONFIDENTIAL





Nafas has identified that nearly 100% of outdoor pollution gets inside our buildings - offices, schools and residences



Outdoor air quality and indoor air quality follow nearly identical trends - the following data is from RDTX Tower, Mighty Minds Pre-School and Dharmawangsa Residence.

This means that when pollution is high outside, it's very highly likely high inside too.

















The impact of PM2.5 pollution goes beyond health and into human cognitive performance - as discovered by Harvard





Increase in Absenteeism

For every 10 μg/m3 increase of PM2.5 above 15 μg/m3

working hours lost

For every 1 µg/m3 increase of PM2.5

cognitive tests failed

Slower response times and worse accuracy for office workers at PM2.5 above 12 µg/m3

Almost 100% of outdoor pollution gets inside

PM2.5



- Moderat
- Tidak Sehat Bagi Kelompok Sensitif
- Tidak Sehat
- Sangat Tidak Sehat
- Beracun

Before: Outdoor vs Indoor Air Quality in Mighty Minds Hang Tuah



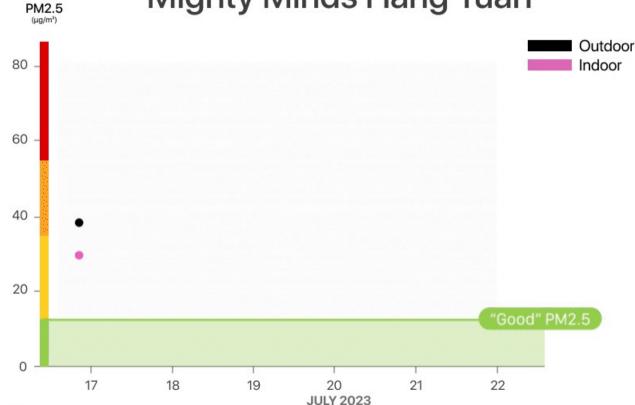


Indoors we have full control over air quality conditions and the largest chance to impact human health



- Moderat
- Tidak Sehat Bagi Kelompok Sensitif
- Tidak Sehat
- Sangat Tidak Sehat
- Beracun

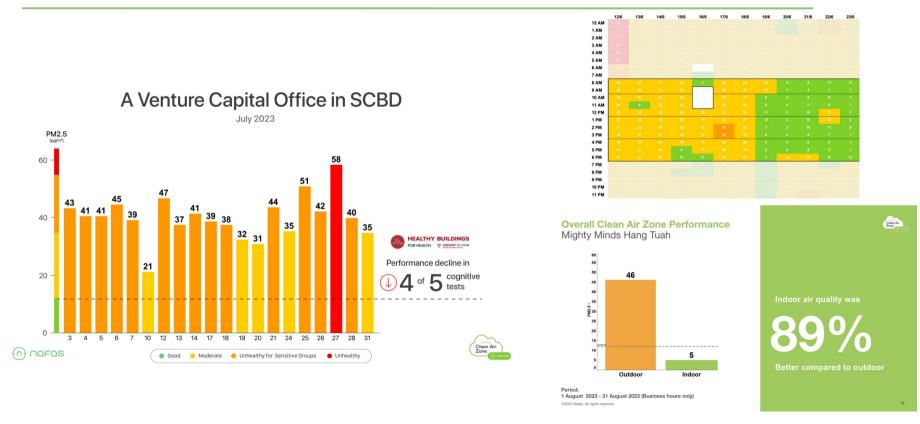






Indoor Health & Safety

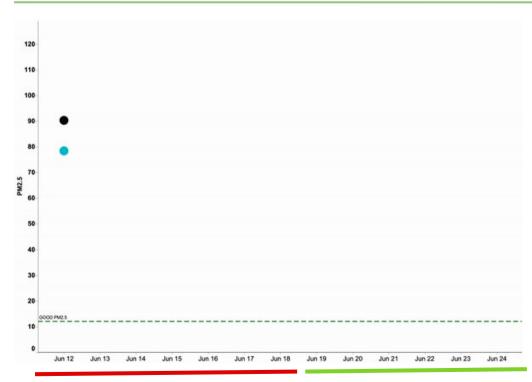
Air quality data transparency is critical to ensuring the health & safety of employees, staff and families that are living in Jakarta



Indoor Health & Safety



Air quality data transparency is critical to ensuring the health & safety of employees, staff and families that are living in Jakarta



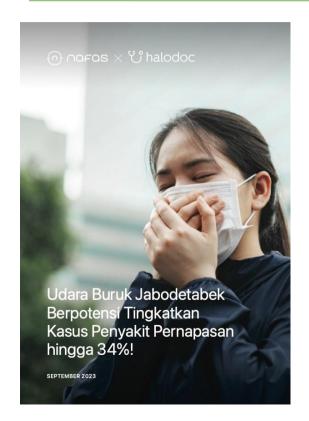
Without Filtration
District 8

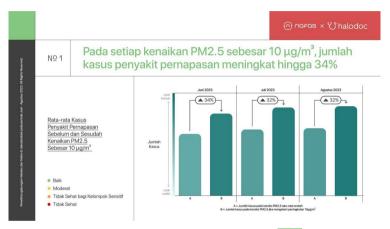
With Filtration
District 8

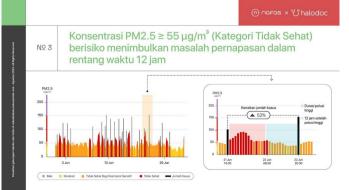




Each time PM2.5 in Jabodetabek increased by 10 ug/m3, number of teleconsultations on Halodoc would increase up to 34% within 48 hours







Nafas x Halodoc Health Study



Each time PM2.5 in Jabodetabek increased by 10 ug/m3, number of teleconsultations on Halodoc would increase up to 34% within 48 hours







Thank You