This is not an ADB material. The views expressed in this document are the views of the author/s and/or their organizations and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the Asian Development Bank, or its Board of Governors, or the governments they represent. ADB does not guarantee the accuracy and/or completeness of the material's contents, and accepts no responsibility for any direct or indirect consequence of their use or reliance, whether wholly or partially. Please feel free to contact the authors directly should you have queries.

Korea's Real Estate Public Announcement System

Korea Real Estate Board

Dr. Kim, Bong Joon

(Global Cooperation Department)





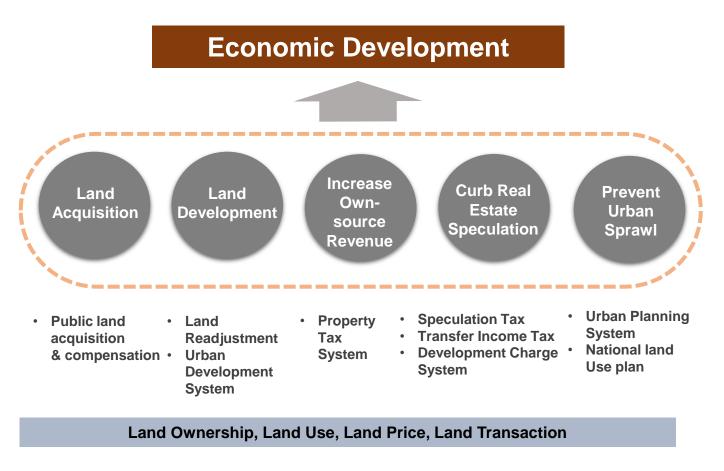
01.

Land Policy & Land Price System of Korea

1 Land Policy & Land Price System of Korea

[Land policies of Korea]

Land policies of Korea have supported economic development by supplying urban land and relieving various urban problems, such as land price hike, land speculation, and urban sprawl

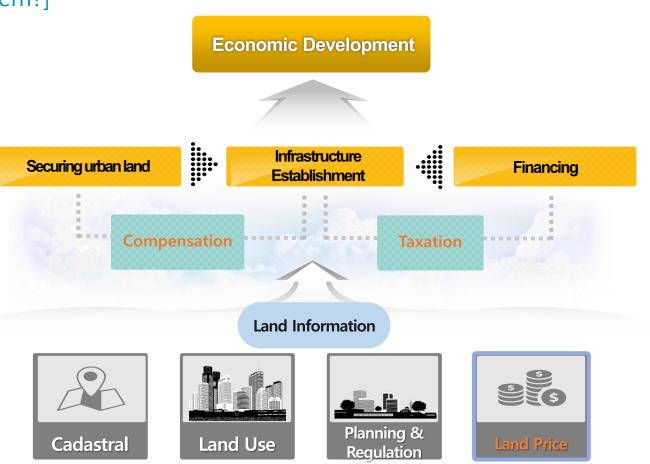




1 Land Policy & Land Price System of Korea

[Why Land Price System, and Land Tax System?]

- All economic development starts from providing land for constructing public infrastructures, houses, and factories with appropriate price at proper time.
- Most of the urban development causes sharp increase in land price and speculations which result in enormous financial burden for securing land required for urban development and public project.
- It is necessary to establish systematic land price assessment system, land compensation system, and land tax system to raise fund for sustainable economic development.







02.

Korea's Land Price Public Announcement System

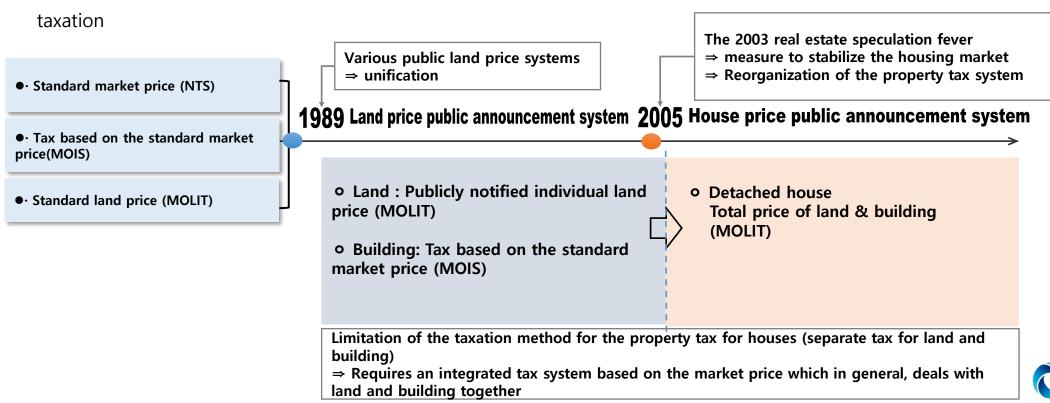
O2. Korea's Land Price Public Announcement System

[Summary of Korea's Real Estate Public Announcement System]

[Change in Korea's Real Estate Public Announcement System]

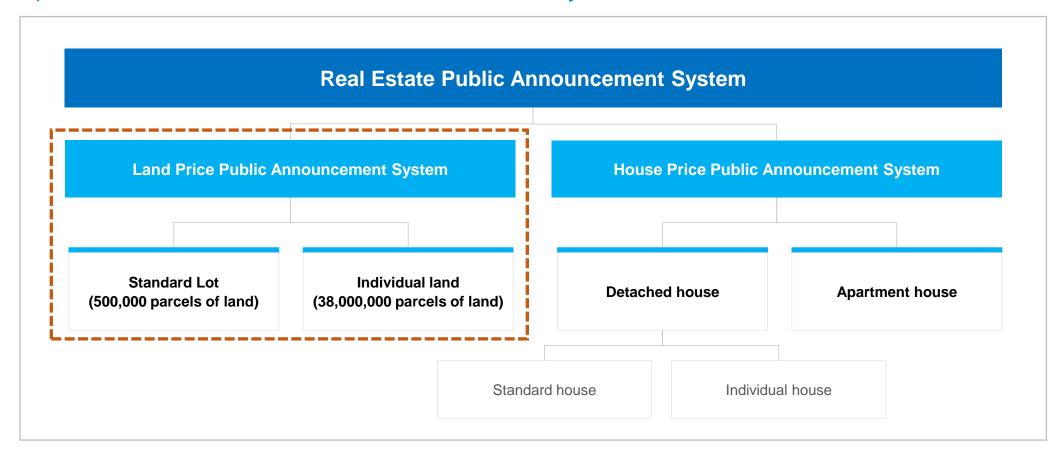
After the 1989 land price public announcement system,

the 2005 house price public announcement system was introduced to strengthen real estate possession tax and to realize fair



02 Korea's Land Price Public Announcement System

[Concept of Korea's Real Estate Public Announcement System]

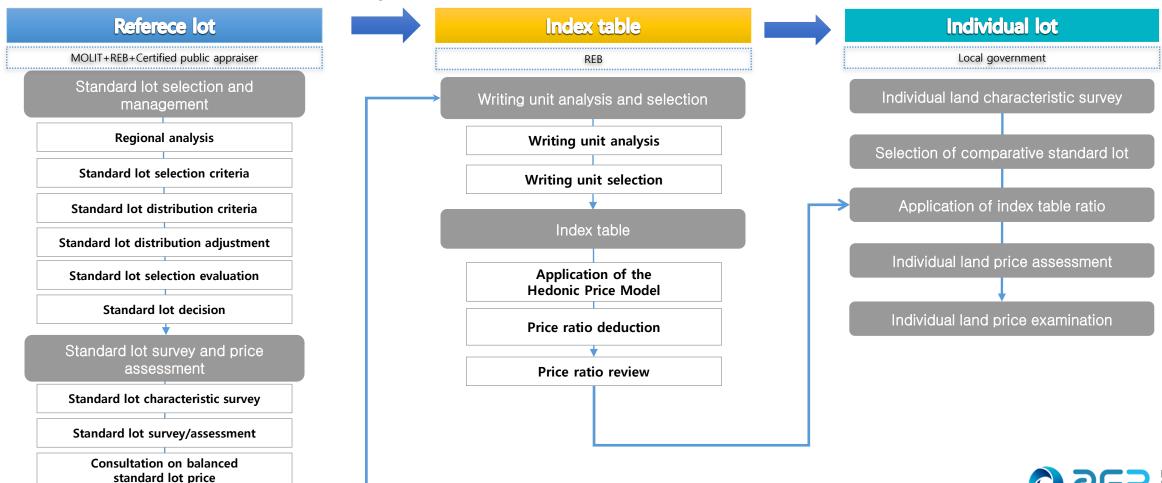




O2. Korea's Land Price Public Announcement System

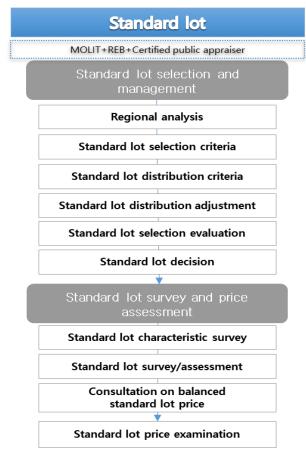
[Process of Land Mass Valuation System]

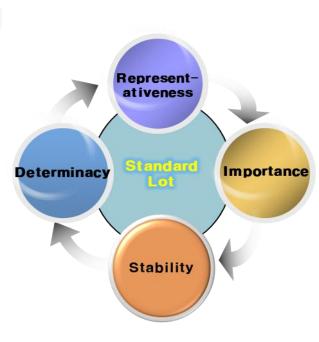
Standard lot price examination

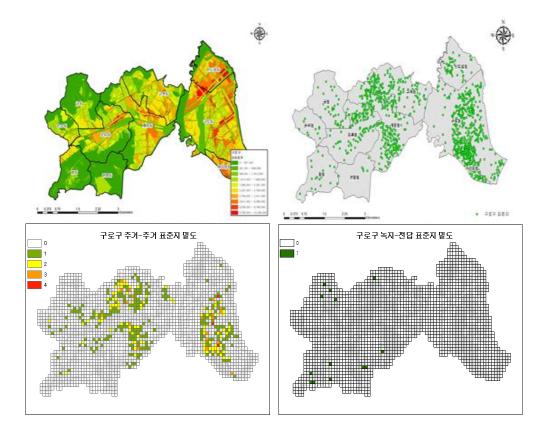


()2 Korea's Land Price Public Announcement System

[Standard Lot Survey and Assessment]



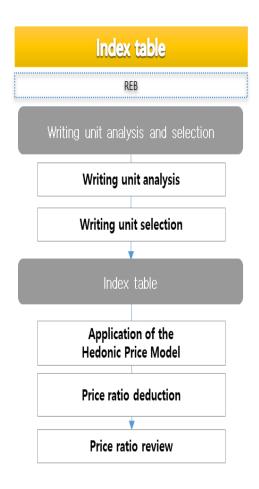






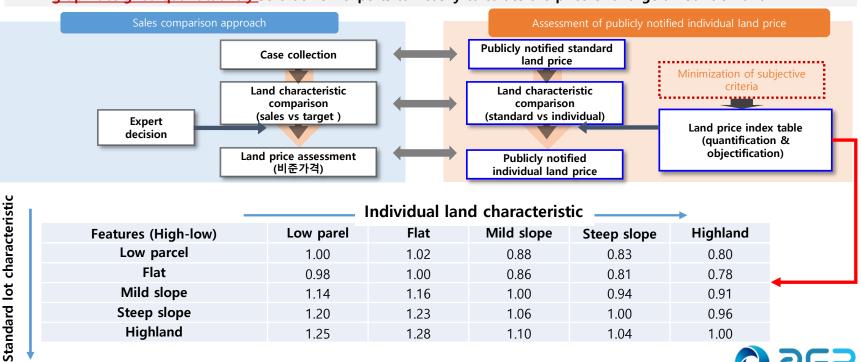
Korea's Land Price Public Announcement System

[Land Price Index Table]



Index table definition

- Standard comparison table on the land pricing factors of standard and individual land
 - As a quantified evaluation criteria prepared for mass valuation of individual land, it is a simple land price estimation graph designed quantitatively so that non-experts can easily calculate the price of a large amount of land



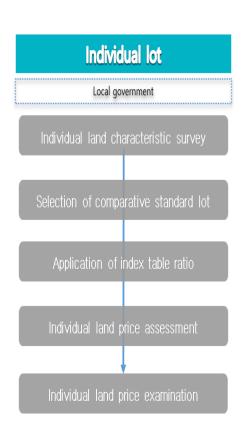
Individual fails characteristic									
Features (High-low)	Low parel	Flat	Mild slope	Steep slope	Highland				
Low parcel	1.00	1.02	0.88	0.83	0.80				
Flat	0.98	1.00	0.86	0.81	0.78				
Mild slope	1.14	1.16	1.00	0.94	0.91				
Steep slope	1.20	1.23	1.06	1.00	0.96				
Highland	1.25	1.28	1.10	1.04	1.00				



O2. Korea's Land Price Public Announcement System

[Land Price Public Announcement System]

[Individual Land Price Assessment]



Assessment principle

Division	Use area	Usage situation	High-low	Shape	Road
Individual land	Semi-residential	commercial	Flat	Deep and narrow	Wide & small-sized road
Standard lot	Semi-residential	commercial	Flat	Square	Wide & narrow road
Note	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.95

Land price index table

형상(상업,주상) (15)	정방형	가장형	세장형	사다리	부정형	자루형	도로접면 (17)	광대한면	광대소각	광대세각	중로한면	중로각지
정방형	1.00	1.01	0.98	0.96	0,91	0.79	광대한면	1.00	1,11	1,06	0.88	0.94
가장형	0.99	1.00	0.97	0.95	0.90	0.78	광대소각	0.90	1.00	0.95	0.79	0.85
세장형	1.02	1.03	1,00	0.98	0.93	0.81	광대세각	0.94	1.05	1.00	0,83	0.89

Price calculation

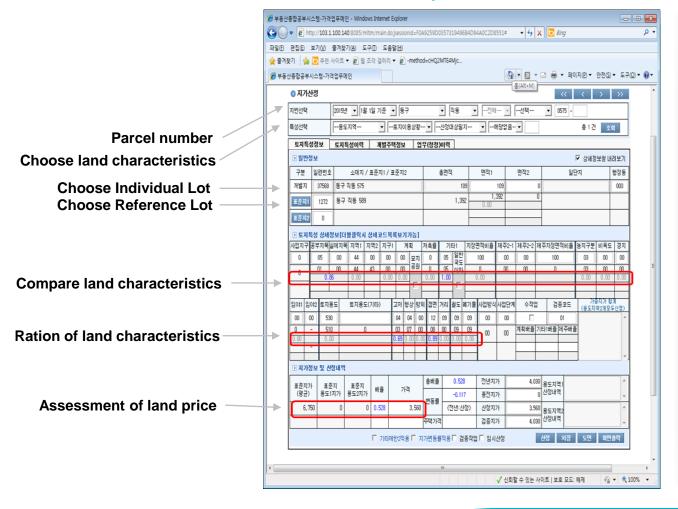
Standard lot unit price	Land-use zone ratio	Land use ratio	Altitude ratio	Land form ratio	Contact with road ratio	Calculated land Price
13,900,000	×1.00	×1.00	×1.00	×0.98	×0.95	12,940,000



Individual Lot Reference Lot =0.95

O2. Korea's Land Price Public Announcement System

[Automatic Land Price Calculation System]









03.

Case of Overseas Application:
Development of Vietnamese Land Mass Valuation Model

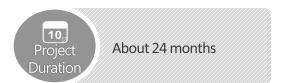




The Project for VietLIS-based Land Valuation Capacity and Land Price Information System Improvement for Vietnam



Bac Ninh Province(Tu Son District), Da Nang City(Hai Chau District),
Vinh Phuc Province(BingSuen District), Can Tho
City(Omon District)



Major Project Contents

Development of a Land Price Assessment Model

mprovement and analysis of land price status

Development of a Land Price Assessment Model

Improvement of legal systems & preparation of business guidelines

Integration and support for establishing land price database

Land price status survey and assessment

stablishment of a land price database and supporting integration

Status analysis of land valuation DB computerization

Establishment of land price information system

Analyzing established system/understanding requirements

VietLS-based land price information system design/development

Application to the project sites and Integration test

Enhancement of VietLIS functions

VietLIS requirements analysis/design

Cadastral map editing, synchronization, monitoring

For public/Promotion of institutional land information services

VietLIS expansion strategy/ Establishing a roadmap

Linktothe information of relevant institutions and charging plan of VietLIS

Methodontheestabishmentofsuvey performancemanagementsystem

Invitational training and skill transfer

Invitational training for managers/officials

Local VietLIS education for officials in charge of land price

Consultation workshop

Equipment and dispatch of experts

Supporting delivery of SW

Local residency of the core workforce
(PM, PL)

Frequent dispatch of experts by field

Complete understanding of Vietnam's requirements of multi-purpose land information system

Consortium with domestic professional institutions that specialize in land price and land space information

Active Utilization of local experts network built for the prior project



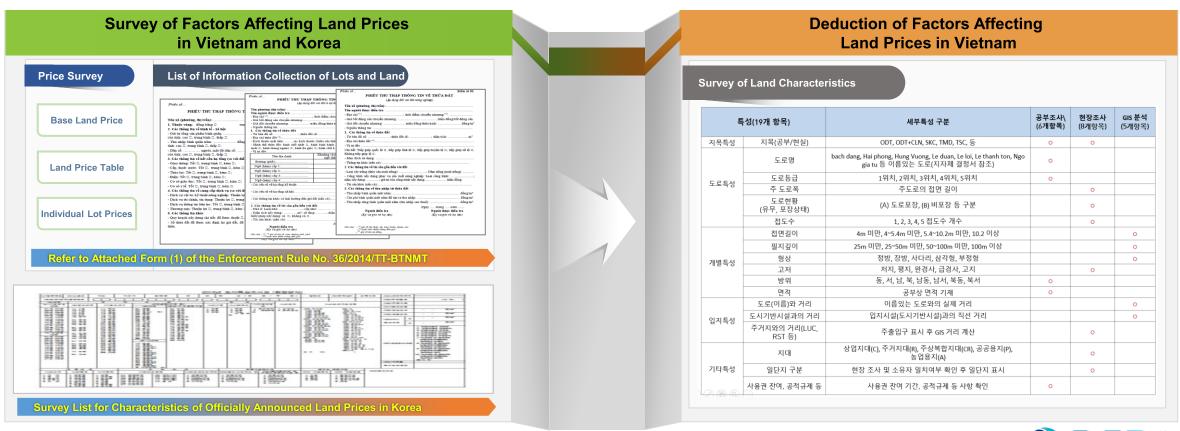


Preparing national expansion potential through construction of a sustainable multi-purpose land information system

Case of Overseas Application: Development of Vietnamese Mass Valuatiotn Model

[Setting of Land Characteristic Items and Design of Survey List]

- Survey and Deduction of Vietnamese Land Characteristic Items

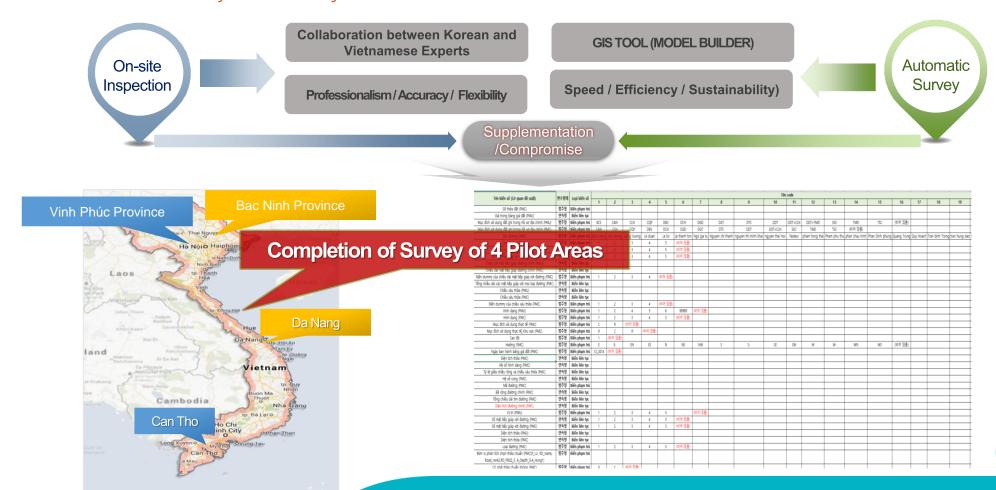




Case of Overseas Application: Development of Vietnamese Land Price Calculation Model

[Survey of Land Characteristics]

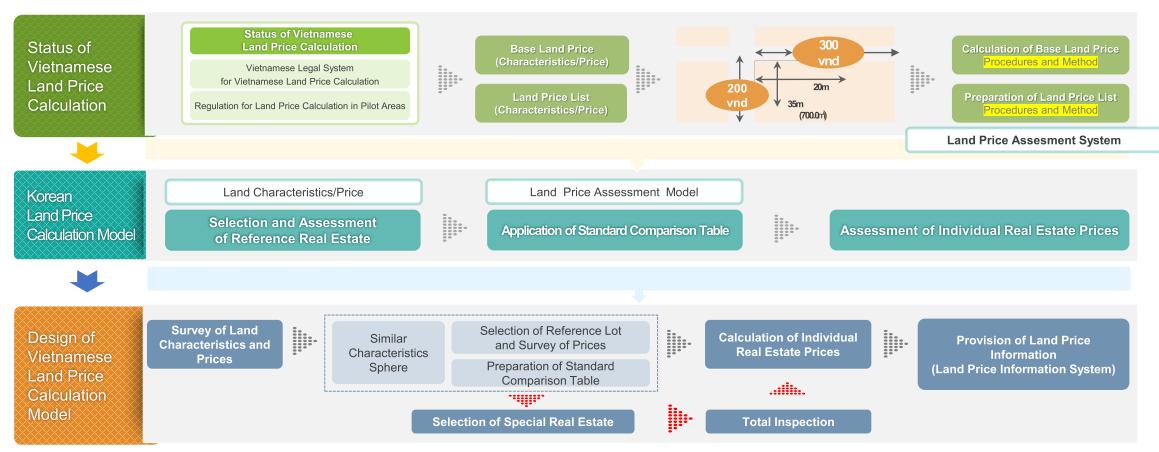
- Land Characteristics Survey of Pilot Subject Land





Case of Overseas Application: Development of Vietnamese Land Price Calculation Model

[Design of Mass Valuation Model]

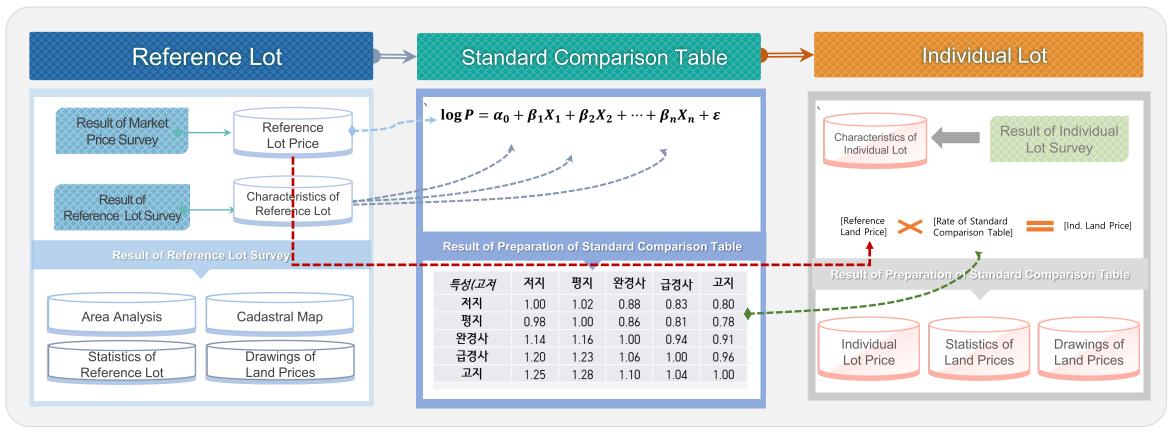




Case of Overseas Application: Development of Vietnamese Land Price Calculation Model

[Vietnamese Mass Valuation Model]

- Structure of Vietnamese Mass Valuation Model



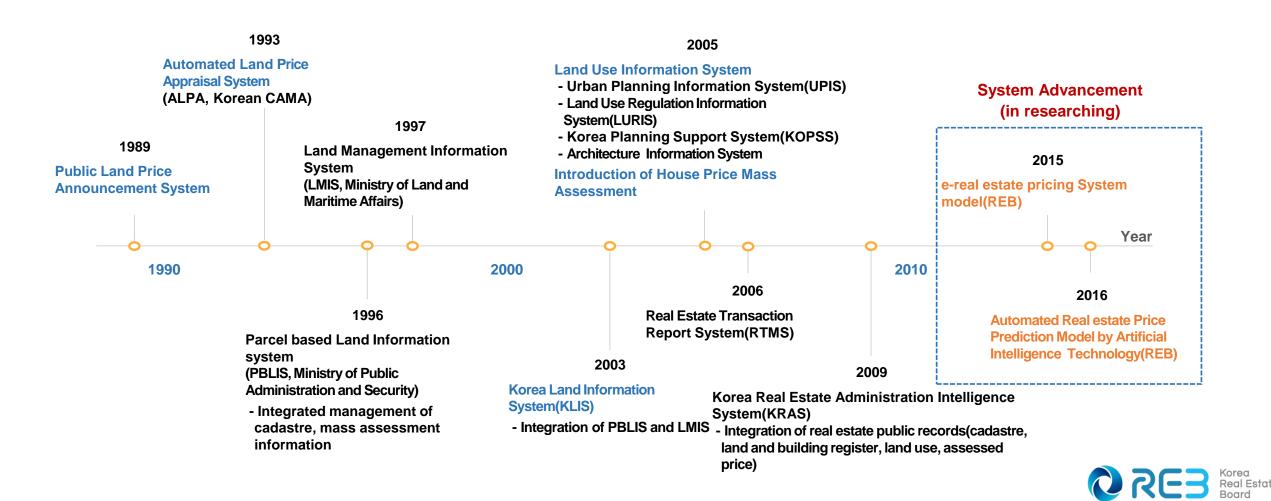




04.

Implication of Korean Experiences

1 Implication of Korean Experiences



1 Implication of Korean Experiences

- To promote sustainable urban development in developing countries by securing and supplying urban lands with the appropriate price, they would need to;
 - Construct multipurpose land information system to manage overall land market
 - Organize/Reform taxation system for recapturing development gain and discouraging speculation
 - Prepare land expropriation and compensation system to provide development land smoothly
 - Establish systematic land price assessment system for reasonable taxation and compensation
 - Making national land use management plan to mitigate urban sprawl



Thank You



