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# Innovative microgrids with 24/7/365 reliable power supply in remote areas

**ACEF 2022 Online Forum 16 June 2022**

# The Need for a Backbone



As much as exclusive use of solar and wind energy is desirable, every microgrid must be built on some form of backbone (or “baseload” or “dispatchable”) generation capacity to ensure power is available when needed. Besides expensive batteries, thermal biomass power plants are frequently proposed as a solution.

# The Carbon-neutral Gen-set Approach

## Biomass To Electricity

The Paradigm Shift - An Innovative Approach





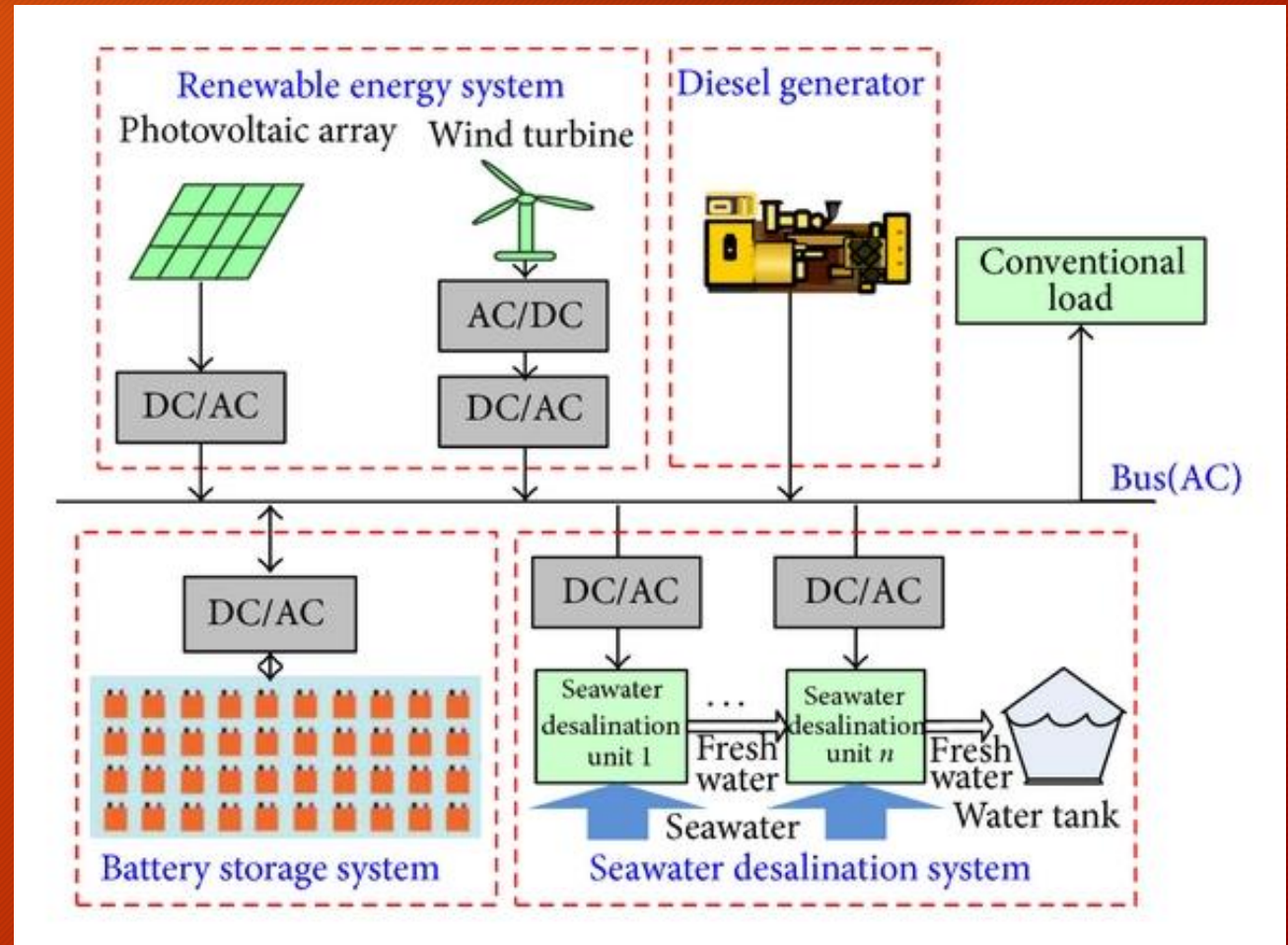
# Gen-sets are popular

- CAPEX \$300-\$600/kW compared with \$1750-\$4500/kW for biomass power plants
- Fuel storage and supply substantially easier
- Less pollution, especially when using catalyzers
- Higher flexibility
- Double the electricity yield per MJ fuel input



**500 kW Diesel Generator**

# Microgrid with Wind, Solar, Storage and Diesel





# The Usual Way.....

- Diesel gensets are normally using fossil fuels (diesel, natural gas)
- Our approach - locally produced diesel from lignocellulosic biomass





# Purpose-grown Biomass





# The Paradigm Shift



**Recent technological breakthroughs have made a different approach for the use of Biomass with better and more flexible results possible:**

- Converting the lignocellulosic biomass into low-cost carbon neutral or even carbon-NEGATIVE (climate positive)
- Operating existing or new diesel generators with **renewable, carbon-neutral fuel**
- Preventing stranded assets



# Converting Biomass to Carbon-neutral Diesel

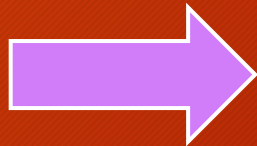
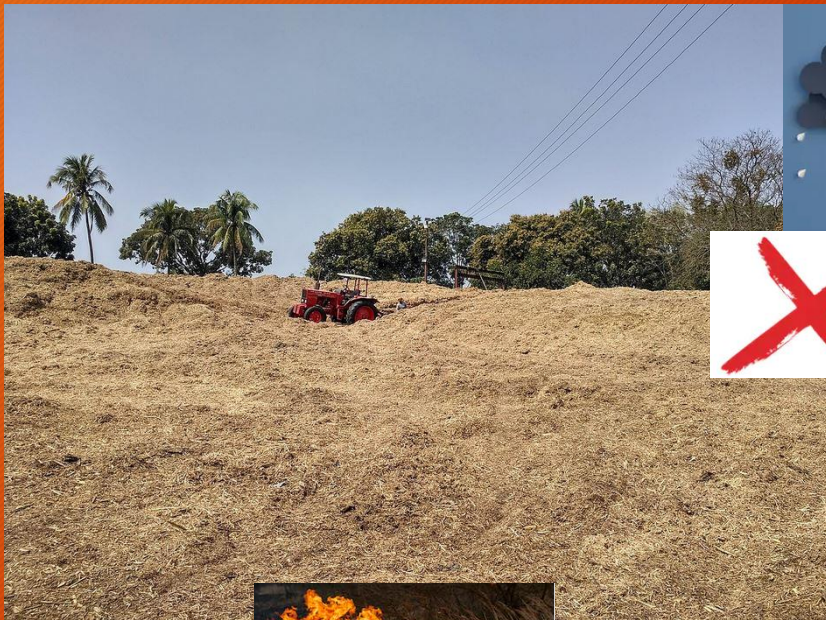




# The paradigm shift is preventing major problems of the current system

Facilitating storage, **THE** single most difficult problem of biomass

Rain and humidity



1.0 m<sup>3</sup> (1000 L)  
Biomass  
to  
0.042 m<sup>3</sup> (42 L)  
Renewable Diesel

Spontaneous Combustion Tendency  
A serious problem!!



Safe



# Why are diesel power plants more advantageous?

## Ultimate flexibility and adaptability to the requirements of the grid

Output %



### 1 FAST START

GRID STABILITY

#### FEATURES

- Power to grid in 30s
- 2 min to full power
- Start up efficiency

### 2 BASELOAD

COMPETITIVE COST AT ANY OUTPUT

#### FEATURES

- Highest simple cycle efficiency
- Multi unit → high firm capacity

### 3 LOAD FOLLOWING

BALANCE RENEWABLES

#### FEATURES

- Part load efficiency unaffected
- No EOH cost for cycling

### 4 LOW-LOAD OPERATION

RUN ONLY WHEN PROFITABLE

#### FEATURES

- 1 min shutdown
- No minimum down time
- Zero fuel cost
- Zero emissions

### 5 FAST STOP

OPTIMAL EFFICIENCY

#### FEATURES

- 1 min shutdown
- No minimum up time
- No EOH calculation

Simple, efficient, environmentally sound

Home-grown Renewable,  
Carbon-neutral Fuel  
With Diesel Generators  
The Ideal Sturdy Solution for  
Micro Grids in Remote Areas