Silani and the Integrated Older People Care: An Attempt Provide Better Services for Indonesian Older People

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One out of ten citizens is older people

2020

25% of the population will be older people

2045

Silver Economy

Second largest in the world after China

However we face challenges…

Poverty among older people is higher than average.	Female older people live longer and are the most vulnerable.	Only 12% older people are in the pension system.
Social assistance coverage is decent but geared to families and not individuals.	Current comprehensive services cover very few. Most programs are segmented and not well-coordinated.	Digital literacy is low, around half of the national average.

Silani tries to better understand older people's needs

Socio-economic assessment

- Comprehensive, assessing poverty status, ranked nationally using PMT.
- Linked to the national social protection targeting mechanism.
- Linked to the civil registration system and supporting national ID coverage.

Fisik

FUNGSIONAL

Sosioekonomi

Psikososial
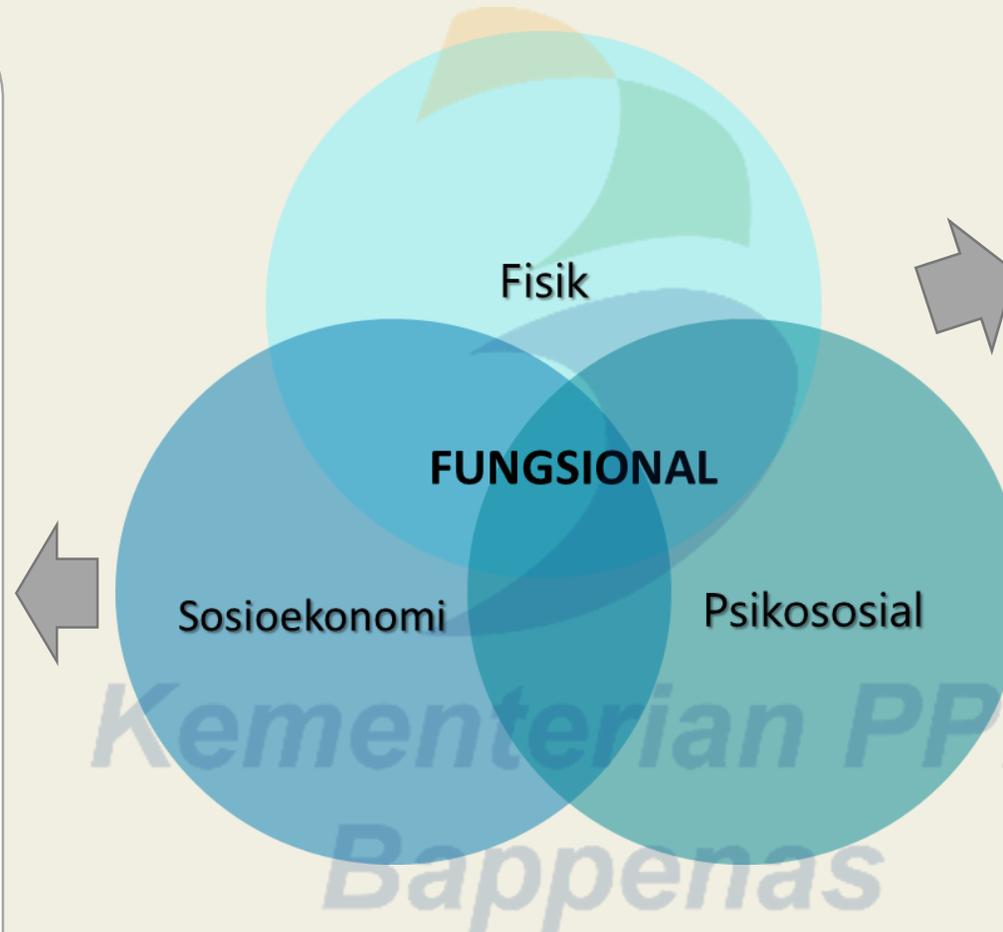
Physical and psychosocial assessment
Using 5 domains: ADL, IADL, disability status, GDS, and dementia (mini cognitive)
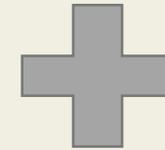
Other information
- Geolocation information
- Availability of closest service providers
- Information of caregivers
- Perception of most needed services/supports

The way Silani assessment works for 5 domains

| Status	Indicators	%	Status	Indicators	%
A0	Tidak memiliki masalah dari kelima domain	48.26	**L1**	Mengalami masalah ADL/IADL	2.99
A1	Tidak memiliki permasalahan ADL atau IADL **namun mengalami satu gangguan** kesehatan Demensia/Disabilitas/Psikologis.	34.83	**L2**	Mengalami masalah ADL/IADL **dan Demensia**	1.24
				Mengalami masalah ADL/IADL **dan Psikologis**	0.65
				Mengalami masalah ADL/IADL **dan Disabilitas**	3.34
A2	Tidak memiliki masalah ADL atau IADL **namun mengalami dua gangguan kesehatan** lainnya meliputi Demensia & Disabilitas/ Demensia & gangguan Psikologis/ Disabilitas & gangguan Psikologis	6.60	**L3**	Mengalami masalah ADL/IADL **dan dua gangguan kesehatan Demensia & Disabilitas**	0.3_
				Mengalami masalah ADL/IADL **dan dua gangguan kesehatan Demensia & gangguan Psikologis**	0.5_
				Mengalami masalah ADL/IADL **dan dua gangguan kesehatan Disabilitas & gangguan Psikologis**	0.42
A3	Tidak memiliki masalah ADL atau IADL **namun mengalami tiga gangguan kesehatan** lainnya meliputi Demensia dan Disabilitas dan gangguan Psikologis	0.55	_4	Mengalami masalah ADL/IADL **dan tiga gangguan kesehatan lainnya** berupa: Demensia dan Disabilitas dan gangguan Psikologis	0.18
Active older people		**90.28**	**In need of LTC**		**9.69**

Level 1
Healthy.

Level 2
Mild health problems.

Level 3
Frail and vulnerable

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Silani-based Integrated Older People Care

About 10% older people are in need of LTC.

About 1% older people are in need of LTC but do not have anyone that provides care.

Family members are the most common caregivers – 80%. Most of them are not formally trained as a caregiver.

90% older people are quite healthy but half of them start facing mild health problems.

Regardless health status, most older people expressed that they need health services the most.

Older People/Family with Older People

SILANI/SDP

Case managers

Care Hub

Screening, Case Management, Program Integration, and Referral Mechanism

Vertical Integration

Hospital

Doctor Specialist /Expert

Private/ Investor

Multi-Sectoral Government (Social, Health, Infrastructure, Transportation, SMEs, etc.)

Horizontal Integration

Puskesmas

PKK, BKL, Posyandu, LKS

Older People Association

Source: Results of Community-based LTC Mapping and Assessment conducted with ADB support, TA 2020

Silani Digital Platform (SDP) to Complement Integrated Older People Care

SILANI

Buku Panduan Penggunaan
Platform Digital
Sistem Informasi Lanjut Usia

2021

- Silani-based mobile application and dashboard.

- Digitally connecting older people and their families with case managers.

- Enabling older people and their families to request for services and support.

- Allowing for comprehensive assessment process in providing services or referral.

- Allowing for data updating and storing, connected to targeting, planning, and budgeting systems.

- Developed based on human factor study. Mini-piloted to 100 older people and case managers.

SILANI

Buku Panduan Penggunaan
Dashboard Sistem Informasi Lanjut Usia
Bagi Manajer Kasus
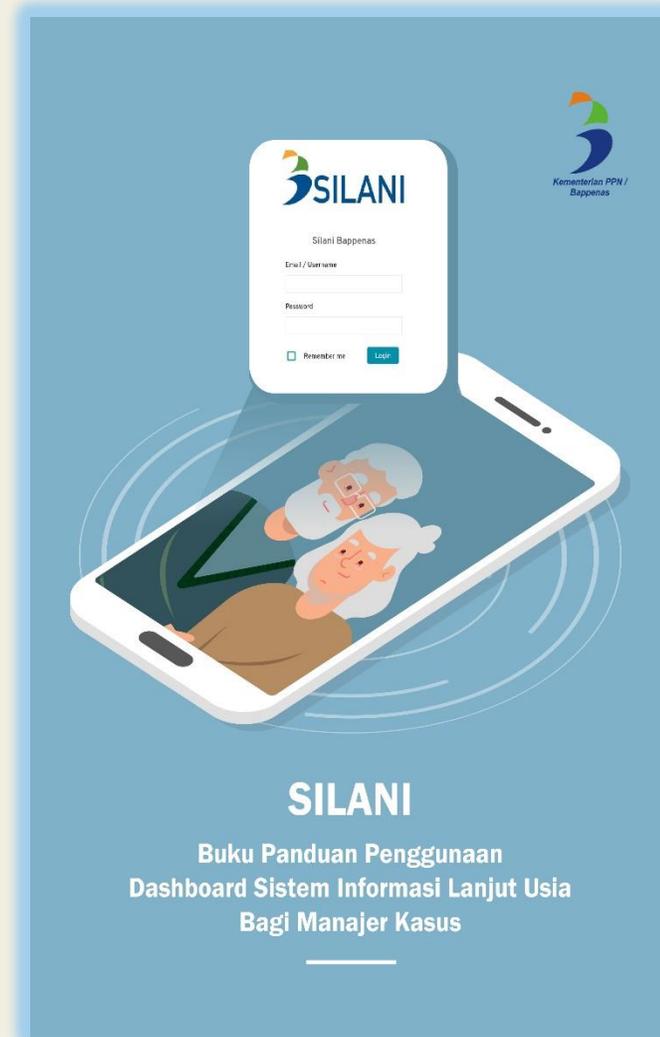
Future development plan for the SDP and Integrated Older People Care

Expanding coverage. Long term vision: targeting older people who will be more tech savvy.

Adding service providers as SDP active users.

Developing SDP capacity, including as an assessment and case management tool.

Developing more seamless connections and interoperability with other systems.

Expanding availability and quality of older people services.

Developing a more financially sustainable system.
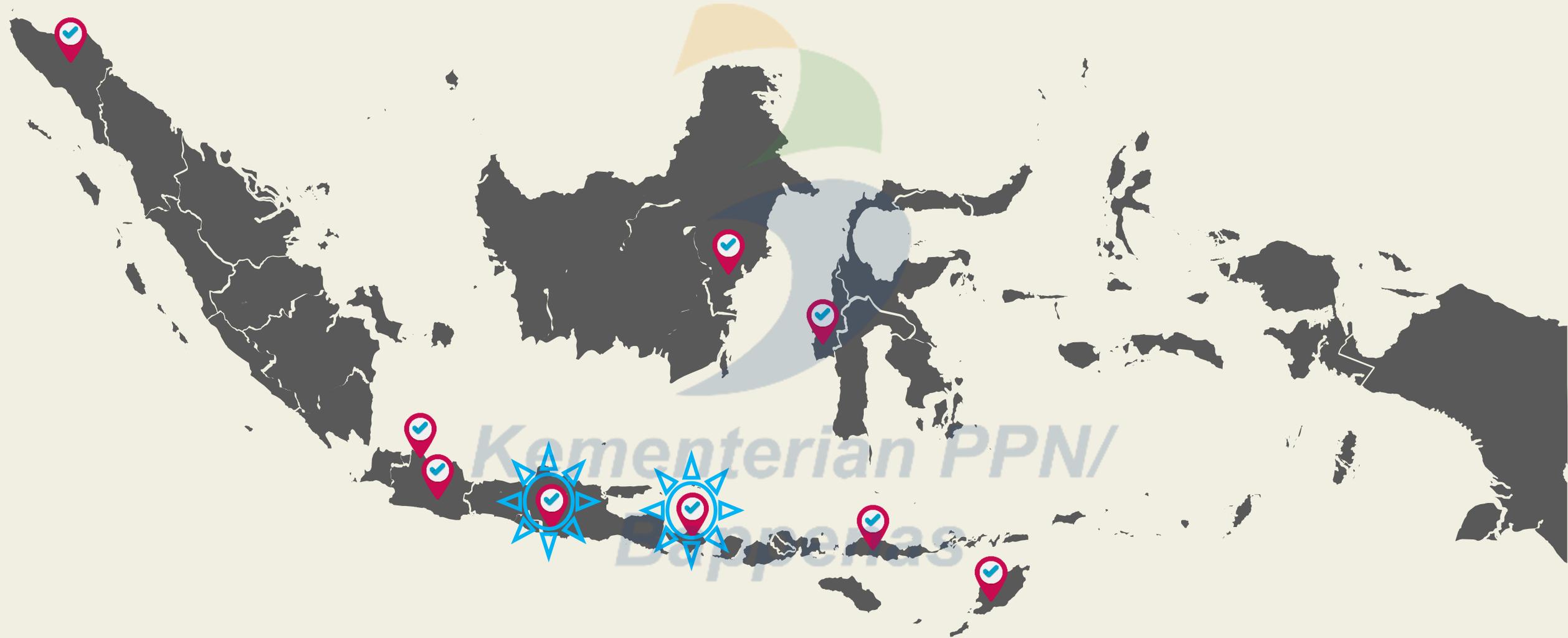
Thank You

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