



Office of Anticorruption and Integrity

The Integrity Learning Series

Integrity Risks in Vaccine Programs

30 September | 2:00 p.m.–3:30 p.m. (Manila)



Frédéric Boehm
Economist and Policy Analyst
Organisation for Economic
Cooperation and Development



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iACT to fight corruption!



INTEGRITY RISK MANAGEMENT IN COVID-19 VACCINE PROGRAMMES



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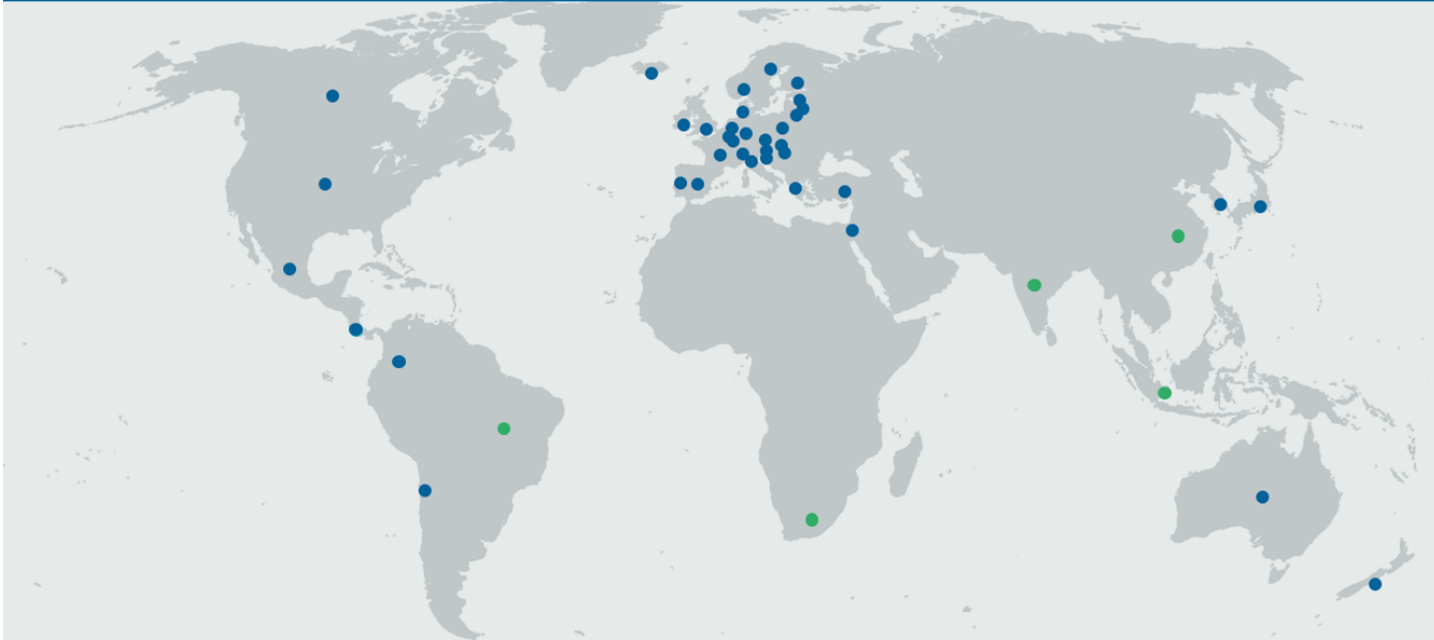
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The OECD

The **Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)** is an international organisation in which governments work together to find solutions to common challenges, develop global standards, share experiences and identify best practices to promote **better policies for better lives**

OECD 37 Member countries and 5 key partners represent about 80% of world trade and investment



MEMBERS

Australia	Israel	Sweden
Austria	Italy	Switzerland
Belgium	Japan	Turkey
Canada	South Korea	United Kingdom
Chile	Latvia	United States
Colombia	Lithuania	
Czech Republic	Luxembourg	
Denmark	Mexico	
Estonia	Netherlands	
Finland	New Zealand	
France	Norway	
Germany	Poland	
Greece	Portugal	
Hungary	Slovak Republic	
Iceland	Slovenia	
Ireland	Spain	

KEY PARTNERS

Brazil
China
India
Indonesia
South Africa

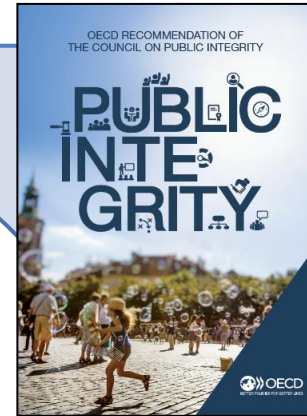
The European Union has a permanent delegation to the OECD

Note: Costa Rica was invited to join the OECD on 15 May 2020, its membership will take effect upon the deposit of its instrument of accession to the OECD Convention



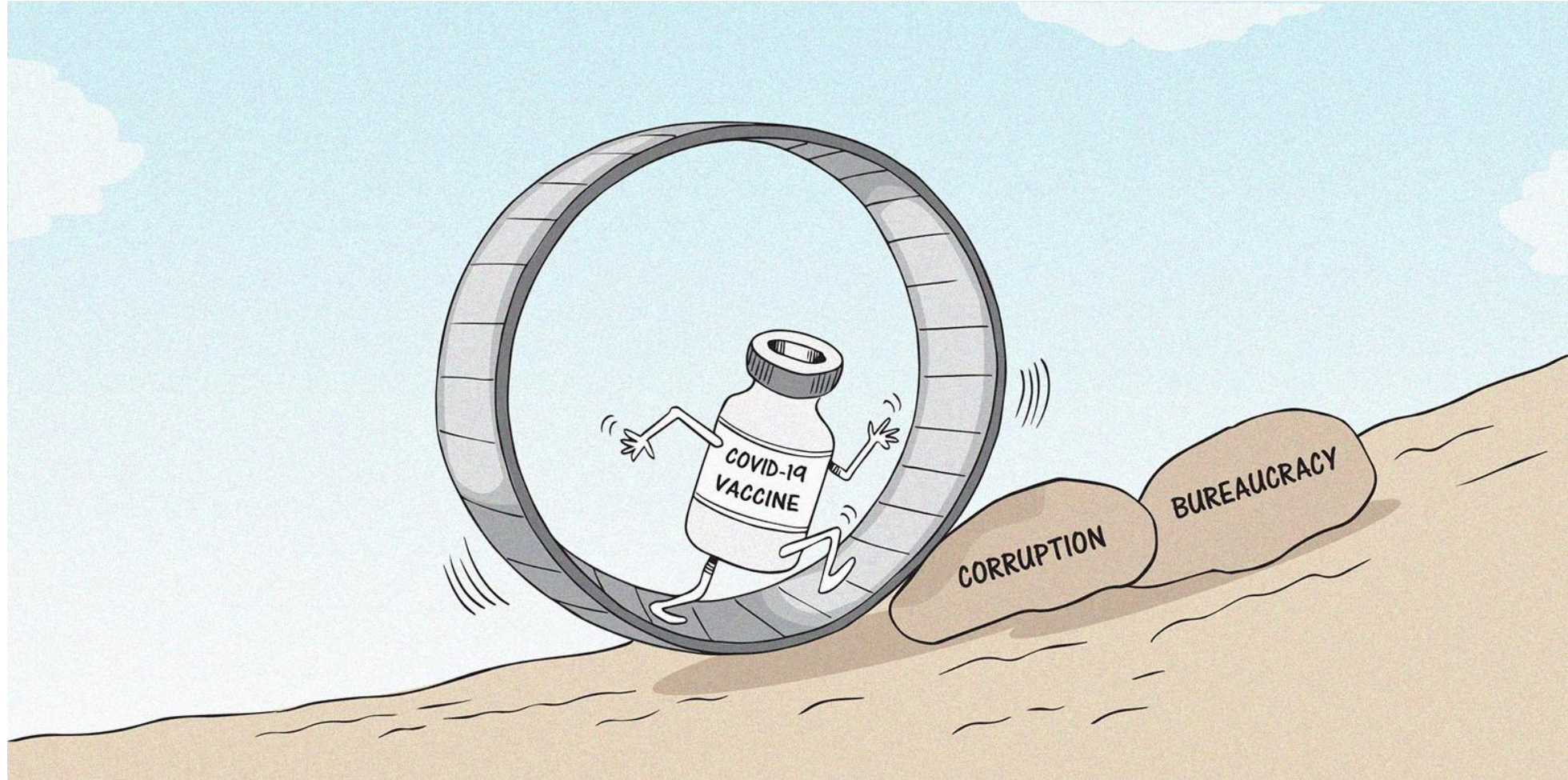
Our work on public integrity (www.oecd.org/gov/ethics)

Standards





Vaccines and corruption: The challenge



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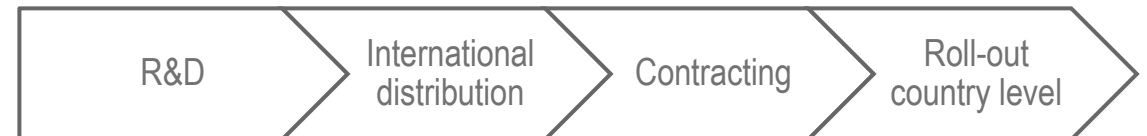


Ensure integrity risk management and effective and efficient internal controls along the vaccine value chain

OECD Recommendation on Public Integrity



Vaccines: Fraud and corruption risks





Integrity challenges in public procurement



Urgent needs for goods and services



Global competition, reverse bargaining power, volatile prices



Management of ongoing public contracts



Integrity challenges in public procurement: What did countries do to mitigate these risks?



Documentation



Framework agreements



- Central price and supplier tracking system
- Audit and oversight



Guidelines on
emergency
procurement



Openness of
information



Ensure an effective oversight of vaccine programmes through Supreme Audit Institutions (SAI)

OECD Recommendation on Public Integrity



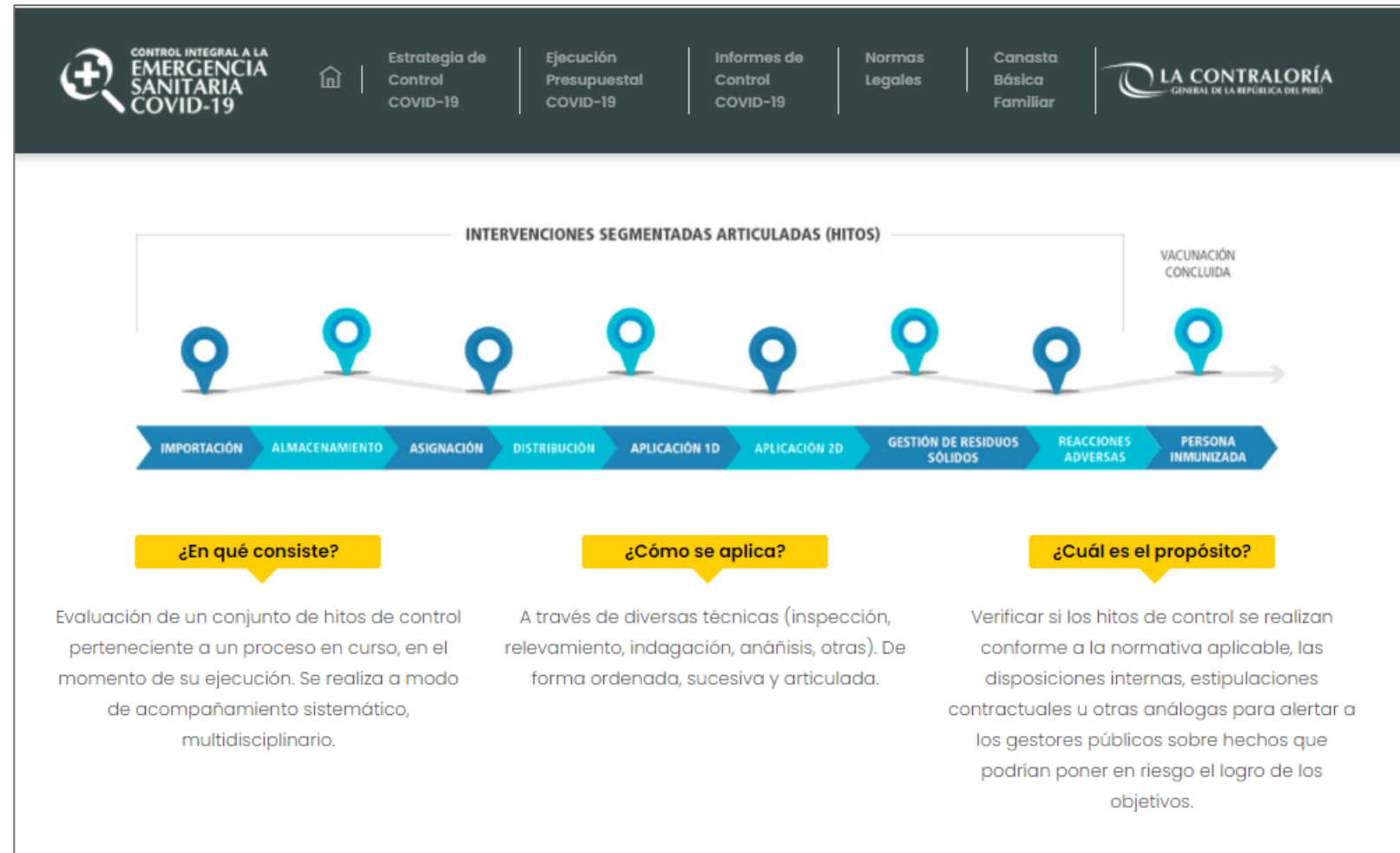


Promote social accountability through public data

Example: Supreme Audit Institution of Peru



Participation





THANK YOU

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