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## DIGITAL STANDARDS INITIATIVE

**ICC** is the institutional representative of **45m+ companies** in 100+ countries. Our mission is to make business work for everyone, every day, everywhere.

#### **Oswald Kuyler**

Managing Director, DSI
International Chamber of Commerce











## PRODUCTIVE COMPETITION

Businesses are orientated towards delivering products and services at optimal margins in a sustainable, socially responsible manner.

#### INTERNAL ORGANISATION



#### Efficiency

Least amount of cost and friction to run my business. Example: Hiring people, Procuring supplies, delivering goods, marketing products.



#### **Effectiveness**

Maximisation of the outcome of my processes. Hiring the BEST candiditate, Paying the BEST price, Removing frictions from my delivery process.



#### Resilient

Enables operations through disruption. Connect my people to each other, Connect my people to my customers, connect my products to my customers.

Standardised Processes, Data formats, Capabillities

HOW?

Increased usages of Automation, Reporting and Analytics

Greater connectivity to the outside world





## **USE CASE DRIVEN INVESTMENTS**

Commodities Example

1.8 trillion dollars of metals and minerals move acrtoss the planet every year. Hundereds of companies with thousands of people. One shipment could involve 30 organisations, 200 interactions, 100 people and 34 days. 30% processing documents. 150 billion dollars lost every year on paper-based processes.

**UK SME Example** 

70% of SMES expressed they experienced issues because the time to get financing hindered their operations. Some further data points include: Working capital took on average 4.5 weeks to arrange, overdrafts 1 week, Currency accounts 3 weeks, LCs between 5 and 9 Weeks and recieivables financing 5 weeks. Of all SMES surveyed 80 percent used bill of lading, 40 percent bills of exchange and 30 percent promissory notes.

Other Examples

Many other examples exist. ADB Trade Finance gap report highligted that 20% of trade rejected for financing was not suitablable for financing. 21% Needed more information that the SME didn't have and another 15% fell outside of the banks profit margin objectives.

Digitisation enables new business models to reduce the trade finance gap, reduce the VAT gap and reduce complaince effectivess and cost.





## **OUR FOCUS FOR 2021**

#### **SITUATION TODAY**

#### FINDING STANDARDS IS DIFFICULT

No single view of trade processes and standards.

#### **OUTDATED REGULATION**

Legal uncertainty regarding acceptance of digital trade documentation

#### **PRIVATE LAW BARRIERS**

Interoperability challenges in legal title management and liability frameworks

#### TRADE STANDARD ADOPTION GAPS

Limited clarity on foundational standards, limited activity to bridge standard gaps.

#### **COSTLY TECHNICAL INTEGRATION**

Limited standards to simplify blockchain and non blockchain based integration.

#### **ICC CONTRIBUTION IN 2021**

#### UNIFICATION OF STANDARDS

Release online platform bridging industry and standard setting organisations.

#### CHAMPION LEGISLATIVE REFORM

Release advocacy packs to enable industry led government partnerships to make the business case for change.

#### INTEROPERABLE RULEBOOKS

Draft digital terms and rules for title management and liability procedures.

#### **GLOBAL TRADE STANDARDS HARMONISATION**

Release two standard packages focusing on industry requirements. Focus on bill of lading for containers and dry bulk.

#### **TECHNICAL STANDARDS**

Advocate for the adoption of standards that enable distributed title management – and solve for singularity and control.



# WHY IS 2021 THE YEAR TO PUSH FOR ADOPTION

## 1010 1010

Uptake in tech utilisation



United in solving the challenges



Achieving our sustainability objectives



Closing the Trade Finance Gap



Closing the VAT Gap



