This is not an ADB material. The views expressed in this document are the views of the author/s and/or their organizations and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the Asian Development Bank, or its Board of Governors, or the governments they represent. ADB does not guarantee the accuracy and/or completeness of the material's contents, and accepts no responsibility for any direct or indirect consequence of their use or reliance, whether wholly or partially. Please feel free to contact the authors directly should you have queries.

#ADBSustainableFoodWebinarSeries









### Supporting COVID-19 recovery through Accelerated Private Investment in Agriculture in Nepal

# Digital Finance & Agriculture Services Revitalize Agriculture Extension System and Enhance credit Access to Farmers

Bashu Aryal,

Country Programme Officer

APR, IFAD







- Context COVID-19: Disruption in supply chains, problems in accessing/delivering technical and financial
- Focus area: financial deepening & extending outreach, and expanding digital services to small farmers considering post-pandemic recovery
- Project cost: USD 1 548 300 (IFAD: USD 78%, Domestic: 22%)
- Entry into force (October 2020 & June 2021)
- Collaboration MOALD+3 other IFAD projects (ASDP, RERP and VITA)









ADBSustainableFoodWebinarSerie

#### **Project - Objectives**

- To drive rural economic recovery post COVID-19 by enabling a substantial increase in investment in the smallscale agricultural sector
- To increase access of small farmers to institutional financial services and market information
- To increase access of agriculture value chain actors to digital financial, extension and marketing service

### **Smart Solutions: Integrated Service Delivery Model**

Digital Finance 'Kisan Card'

Digital Agriculture
Platform ('Kisan App')
'Bundled solution:
Ag-tech, Fin Tech &
Supply chains

Capacity Building







#### Kishan Card - Services

- Access debit card and wallet payment services;
- Cash-out points using agents for a costeffective solution
- Credit card services
- Enrolling merchants for effective input/outputs supply
- Direct transfer among card users
- Arranging remittances to be credited directly
- Enhanced loan automation process
- Credit rating information



#### Targeting= 20,000 Beneficiaries











"Kishan App": One App – Multiple Solutions

Access to Inputs, information, extension service, market and credit

**Decision Support system:** 

Geo-spatial & Economic Data driven analytics.

"What to Grow, When and Where"

**Farm Management Solution (How):** 

Digitizing farm & farmer profiles (Farmer diaries).

"Plan, manage & analyze daily progress"

Agro- advisory services Advisory and Communication services 1.Call Center 2. Weather forecast 3. Crop & Livestock info

**Virtual Market place & Credit Ratings:** Marketplace for Small holder farmers "virtual Collection and marketing -Supply chain"









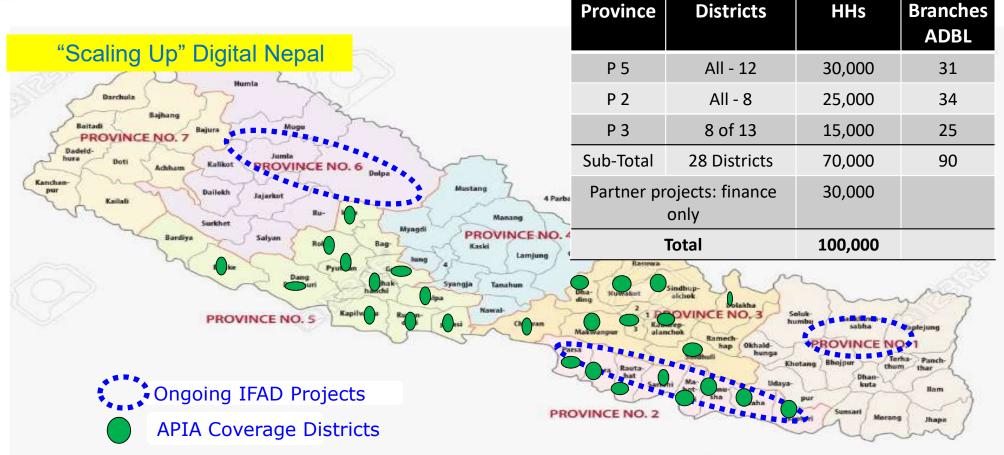
ustralian Government







#ADBSustainableFoodWebinarSerie









#### **National Policy Alignment and Ownership**

- Very high:
  - Included in national programme and budget/monetary policy 2020/2021
  - Contributes to objectives of Agriculture Development Strategy and Agriculture Ministry's long term vision - "protective agriculture and secured saving"
  - Agricultural Development Bank Limited (ADBL) the LPA designated as lead bank for agricultural lending
  - Subsequently ADBL also authorized to issue Agricultural Bond







#### **Results and Challenges**

- Kishan Card/Kishan App (1<sup>st</sup> phase) launched in January 2021, severely hit by the second wave of COVID-19 (since March 2021 till date)
- 5.3% of the total targeted beneficiaries covered
- 4.6% of rural producers connected to e-platforms (for information, sending and receiving money)
- 16.8% using one or more services via Kishan Card and/or Kishan App
- 5.2% receiving improved technical advisory services from service providers using Kishan App
- 700 MPoS installation supply disruption due to COVID 19 pandemic













#ADBSustainableFoodWebinarSeries

# Thank You!