

CWIS implementation challenges

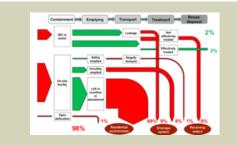
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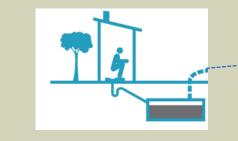
Inclusive sanitation: Broadening the scope





Planning to O&M whole project cycle





Technology to training

hardware to social and institutional aspects

Toilet to treatment/reuse



Inclusive sanitation: Broadening the scope



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ToR for inclusive sanitation



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- A shift from infrastructure to services to be delivered;
- Integrated solutions, combining sanitation with drainage and solid waste management;
- Inclusiveness: sanitation services for all urban residents, both offsite and onsite;
- Diagnostics that cover technical, financial, institutional, regulatory, social, and land use issues.





Comprehensive assessment



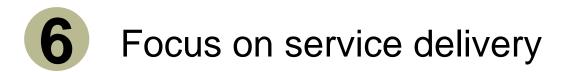




Stakeholder engagement



Mix of sanitation systems



Areas of expertise required



Regulatory expertise

Urban planner

FSM expertise

Sewerage engineer



Gender specialist

Behaviour change expert

Municipal/utility finance specialist

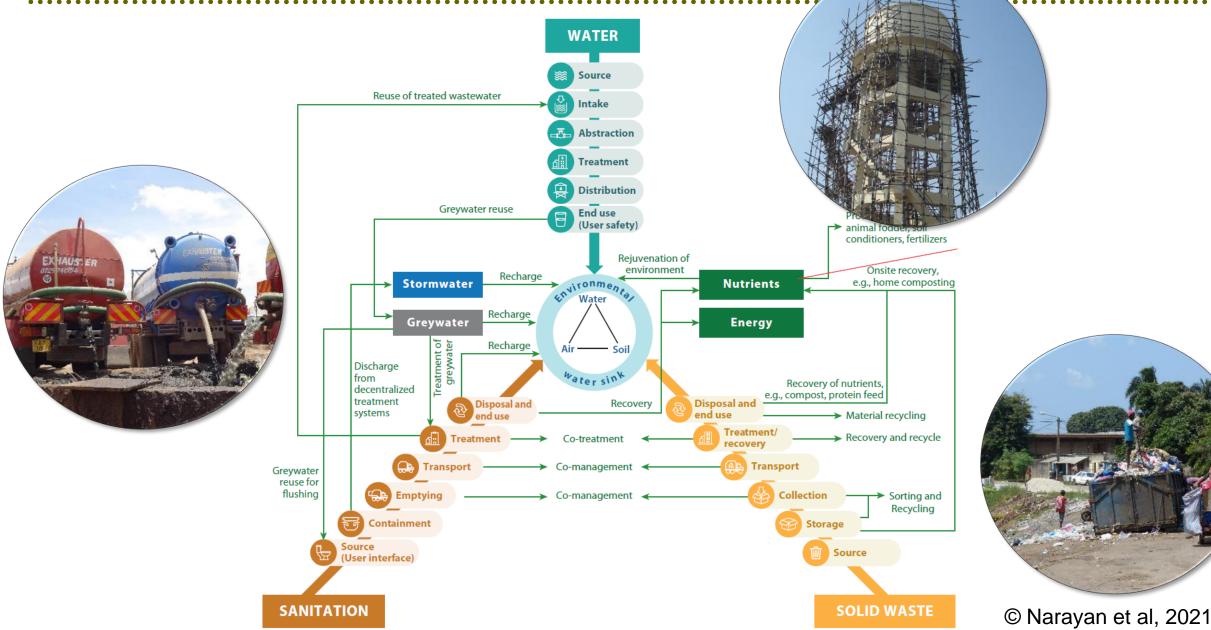
Statistics/GIS expertise

- Many terms of reference may...
 - Have limited scope, focus on hardware, based on old ToR formats
 - Funding geared to infrastructure rather than services
 - Ask for too much, as clients are still learning (e.g. new tools/skills)

 Consultant firms still staffed and structured to respond to the 'sewerage agenda'

Multi-sectoral complexities

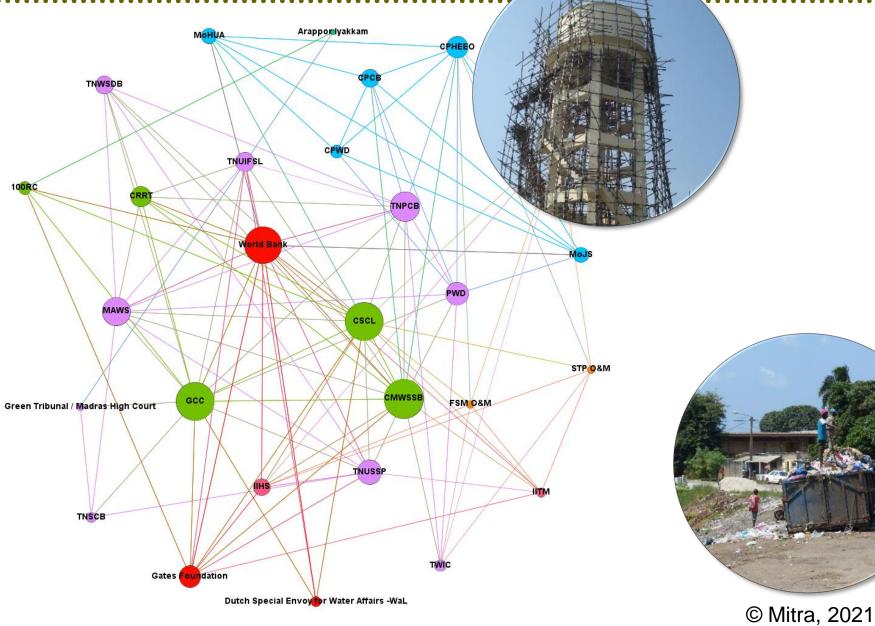




Multi-actor complexities







Capacity Devpt. for Inclusive Urban Sanitation



Consultant Capacity Development (ConCaD) for Citywide Inclusive Urban Sanitation



Building capacity of private sector consulting firms and individual consultants in citywide inclusive urban sanitation.

Funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the ConCaD initiative has established a network of collaborating Partner Training Institutes. Together, Sandec and the Institutes have produced open source training materials and a wide array of resources to build the capacities of private sector consulting firms and individual consultants in how to conceptualise, plan, design and supervise the implementation of citywide inclusive urban sanitation (CWIS) services.

www.sandec.ch/concad



Our Partner Training Institutes in Asia:







The **ConCaD Materials and Resources online platform** offers a complete face-to-face and online course package for free!