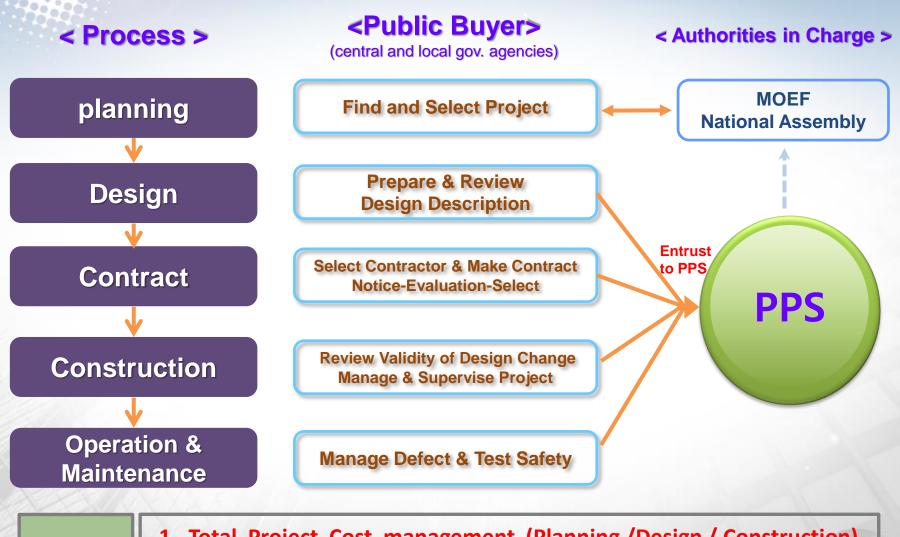
# The Role of PPS to Ensure Transparency in Construction Work

**Construction Work** 

**Public Procurement Service** 



# Process of Construction Project and Procurement Service



**PPS** 

- 1. Total Project Cost management (Planning / Design / Construction)
- 2. E-Procurement (Contract)

# 1. Total Project Cost Management

#### **Purpose**

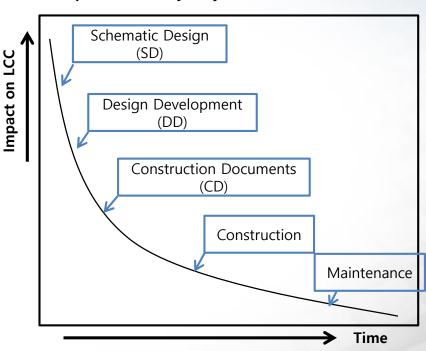
Reduce risks in financial investment in large-scale construction projects



- > Save Budget
  - Prevent the increase of unnecessary costs
- > Secure Quality
  - Preemptively stop poor designing
- > Ensure Transparency
  - Prevent loose control of costs and remove corruptions

#### Need

#### < Impact on Cost by Project Phase>



"80% of the total cost is determined at the early stage of design"

→ The earlier the improvement is added, the better the result comes out.

# Planning

## Cost Prediction System (http://pcae.g2b.go.kr:8044/pbs/psa/psa0000/index.do)

Predicted Construction Cost							
Search period 2	016-11-22 ~ 20	119-11-22 Gross	floor area (m')	~	Cost (	billion won) ~	
* Type of facility is mand	atory and up to 2 car	n be selected. The number in pa	arentheses is the	number of items selected.			
Facility type	(1) 🕶	Removal included	(0) -	Classification area	(0) -	Underground work	(O) ~
Structure type	(1) 🕶	Optimum Stories of	(2) 🕶	Seismic category	(O) ~	Building Certification	(0) -
Shape the building	(O) -	Exterior finish material grad	e (1) -	The heating and cooling system	m (0) +		
Facility type A large government office Structure type Reinforcement on Steel Reinforced Concret Structures Stories - Undergrou first basement level Store-Wide 5 stories above ground Exterior finish mater a high class						Ĵ	
	<b>a</b>					Construct	tion cost estimate

Minimum: 2,114,033 won/m², Average Cost per Unit Area: 2,177,574 won/m², Maximum: 2,241,116 won/m²

Two of the similar projects are found

Calculate Average Cost per Unit Area of Selected Project

**Compare Selected Project** 

			0	Floors		Total Avec	Project Cost		
NO	Туре	Name	Region	Ordered Date	Ground	Under- ground	Total Area m²	Per unit area (\(\mathbf{H}/m^2\)	Project Cost
1	Large- scale Gov. Office	New Building Construction Project for NPS' Relocation	Jeonbuk	2018.12	9	1	20,389.68	2,241,116	45,695,635,157
2	Large- scale Gov. Office	New Office Construction for Ansan Tax Office	Gyungi	2018.03	8	1	10,747,92	2,114,033	22,710,884,883

# ② Design

#### Review Design Adequacy

- Target: Projects valued at above ₩20B
- Review: Excessive design · design error, adequacy of construction method, alternatives /project scale adequacy /cost adequacy
- Performance: ₩324.4 Billion saved(2018), By reviewing 216 of projects (worth ₩6.8 Trillion),

# Review Design VE (Value Engineering)

- Review economic efficiency of design description per functions and alternatives
  - → Secure functions of facility with a minimum LCC
- Performance: ₩107.7 Billion of LCC saved (2016 ~ 2018), By reviewing 150 of projects (worth ₩4.7 Trillion)

#### <Before and after design adequacy is reviewed>



<example des<="" of="" th=""><th></th></example>				
Flooring	Tile(original)	Marble(alter.)		
Cost	₩100 Million	₩1.5 Million		
Repair Cycle	5 yrs.	10 yrs.		
LCC (30 yrs.)	₩6 Million	₩ 4.5 Million		

## **3** Construction

# Pre-review Design Feasibility

- Target: Projects valued at ₩20B in need of design change that increases costs by more than ₩1.5B
- Review: Validity of cause for design change, adequacy of changed design description(review quantity calculation and cost adequacy)

#### Review Cost of Design Change

- Target: Building and construction projects that allow design change including newly built structures valued at above ₩5 Billion
- Review: Quantity calculation and cost adequacy / standard of construction estimate, materials, pays, overhead expenses adequacy, etc.

# 2. E-Procurement(KONEPS): Contract

# "KONEPS" Korea ON-line E-Procurement System

### e-Bidding

- Bid Notice
  - Pre-Qualification
  - Bidding Doc. Submission
  - Bid Opening
  - Submit Integrity Agreement

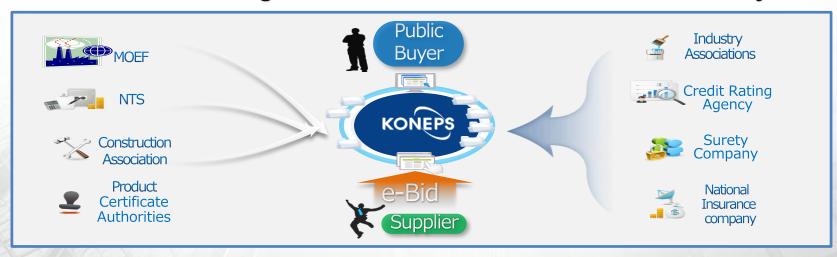
#### e-Evaluation

- Price Assessment
- Evaluation
- Determination of Successful Bidder

#### e-Contracting

- Contract Registration
- Composition of Contracts
- Contract Review
- Contract Guarantee

- Single window for public procurement
- End-to-end service that covers the entire procurement processes
- Seamless service through data interconnection with over 200 database systems



**Transparency** 

- Decrease face-to-face contact
- Provide real-time information

# 3. Building Integrated Platform to Manage Project

AS-IS

TO-BE

