## **'Success' v. 'failure' of digital services :** A tale of two shared services



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P-Direkt Ministry of the Interior and Kingdom Relations

V Self-service HR portal & shared service
 V Seamless services across government
 V Government leadership & commitment

**V** Standardised processes

V Involvement of line management; end users (esp. user interface); agencies, work councils and unions

V This is a change process, not as an ITproject

V Adjust as you go along: no one right way; these are "learning projects."

✓ No big bangs: complexity needs a step-bystep development and implementation
✓ Use lessons learned elsewhere: private sector

**√** Education & training are critical

Source: OECD Observatory for Public sector Innovation (OPSI)

OECD Recommendation on Digital Government Strategies

> Openness and Engagement

Governance and Coordination

Capacities to Support Implementation



✓ Payroll automation
 ✓ Shared & centralised services
 ✓ Government continued roll-out despite
 initial problems
 ✓ AG report:
 ✓ Ensure means for early warning

signals V Ensure clear line of sight &

- accountability for project
- V Significant customisation is generally a bad idea, made worse when development is outsourced
- ✓ Invest in really understanding workflows & processes
- V Education & training are critical