

## CAUSE OF PUBLIC PROCUREMENT CORRUPTION

1. Collusion

2. Gap of Rules and Regulations

3. Bribe

There are 2 types of collusion.

- 1.1 Between seller and buyer
- 1.2 Between venders

Face to face bidding



- 3.1 Vender pays a bribe to government officer for being awarded bidder.
- 3.2 Vender pays a bribe for getting and holding public service concession

## CONCEPT OF PREVENTIVE MEASURE



- Review government procurement rules and regulations
- Operate Government Procurement via electronic system
- Disclosure all information about government procurement on website www.gprocurement.go.th

## **Issuing Procurement Act**



## 2. Coverage



## 3. Complaint and Appeal

## **Complaint**

- Can be submitted by anyone
- No deadlines indicated for handling the complaint



## **Appeal**

- Only bidders who participating in procurement process can file the appeal
- Submitted to procuring entity within 7 days
- Procuring entity shall consider within 7 days, if disagree, shall report the reason to the Committee within 3 days
- The Committee shall consider within 30 days not more than 60 days

## 4. Penalty

## Public Officials with Wrongful Act or Corruption

- 1 10 years imprisonment or
- Fine of 20,000 200,000 Baht
- Or both

## Person who ordered or give support to those Wrongful Act

- 1 10 years imprisonment or
- Fine of 20,000 200,000 Baht
- Or both

# **Problems and Solving**





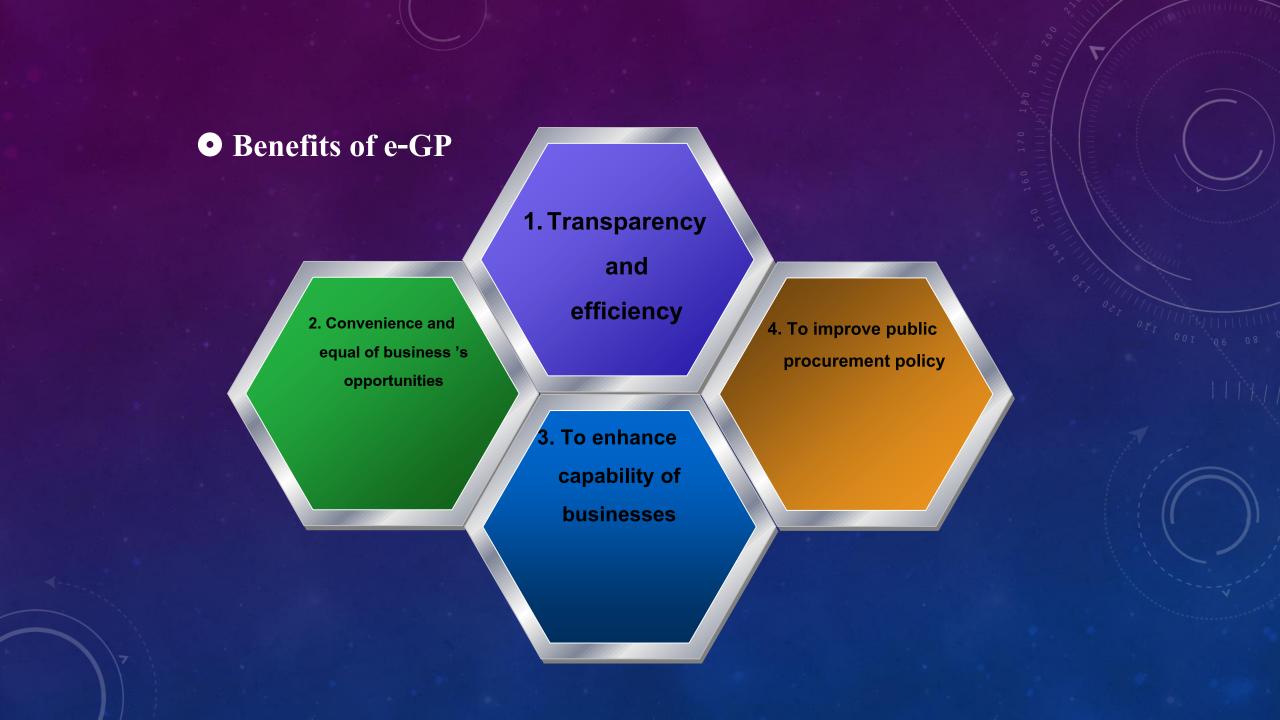
- Resistance to change
- different characteristics of agencies
- No experience in drafting the Act

- Public Hearing
- Public relations
- Provide training
- Cooperation with experts from international organizations



## Developing procurement monitoring & evaluation system

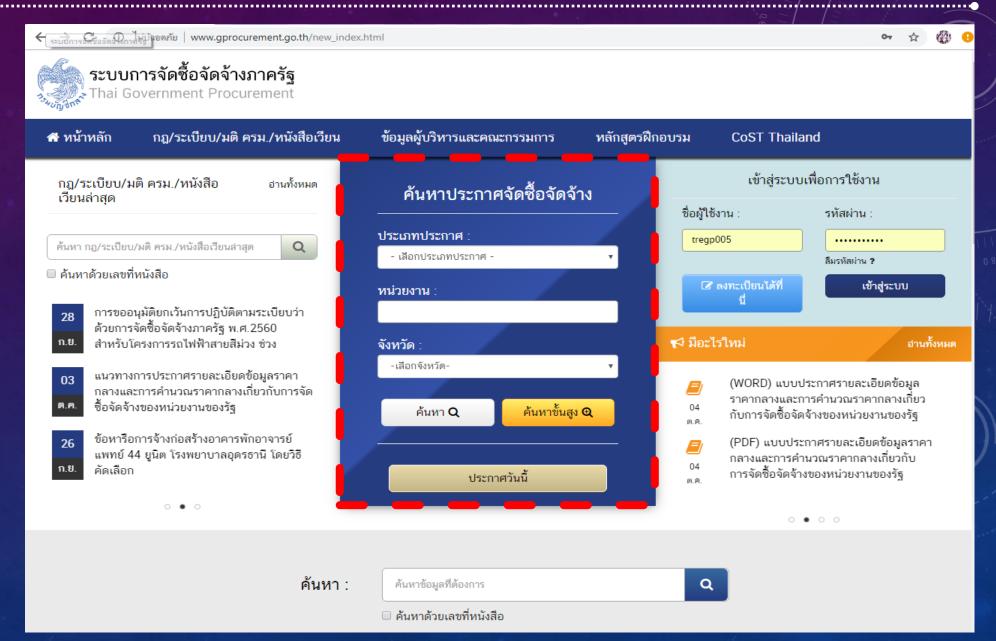
- e-GP MIS
- Website: www.gprocurement.go.th
- Website : data.go.th



| Category                           | Number of projects | Budget Amount | e-market Amount | Saving (Baht) | Saving (%) |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| Contracting for Civil Work         | 29,719             | 631,548.12    | 553,568.95      | 77.979.17     | 12.35      |
| Contracting for services and works | 6,669              | 41,111.25     | 37,937.89       | 3,173.36      | 7.72       |
| Purchasing                         | 22,916             | 142,759.29    | 130,774.04      | 11,985.25     | 8.40       |
| Lease                              | 759                | 4,639.83      | 4,184.01        | 455.82        | 9.82       |
| Total                              | 60,063             | 820,058.49    | 726,464.89      | 93,593.60     | 11.41      |

## Website: www.gprocurement.go.th

2.1 Single website



# Information for Suppliers

- Draft of TOR
- Estimated Price
- Bid
  Announcement
- Conclusion of Bidding
- Bid Winner
  Announcement
- Contract's details



## ระบบการจัดซื้อจัดจ้างภาครัฐ

Thai Government Procurement

### ข้อมูลโครงการ



**ชื่อโครงการ(เรื่อง) :** ประกวดราคาจ้างก่อสร้างสถานีตรวจสอบน้ำหนักลูกข่าย (Virtual Weigh Station) ทางหลวงหมายเลข ๓๗ ตอน ชะอำ - วังโบสถ์ จ.เพชรบุรี ด้วยวิธีประกวดราคาอิเล็กทรอนิกส์ (e-bidding) (เลขที่โครงการ : 61097268159)

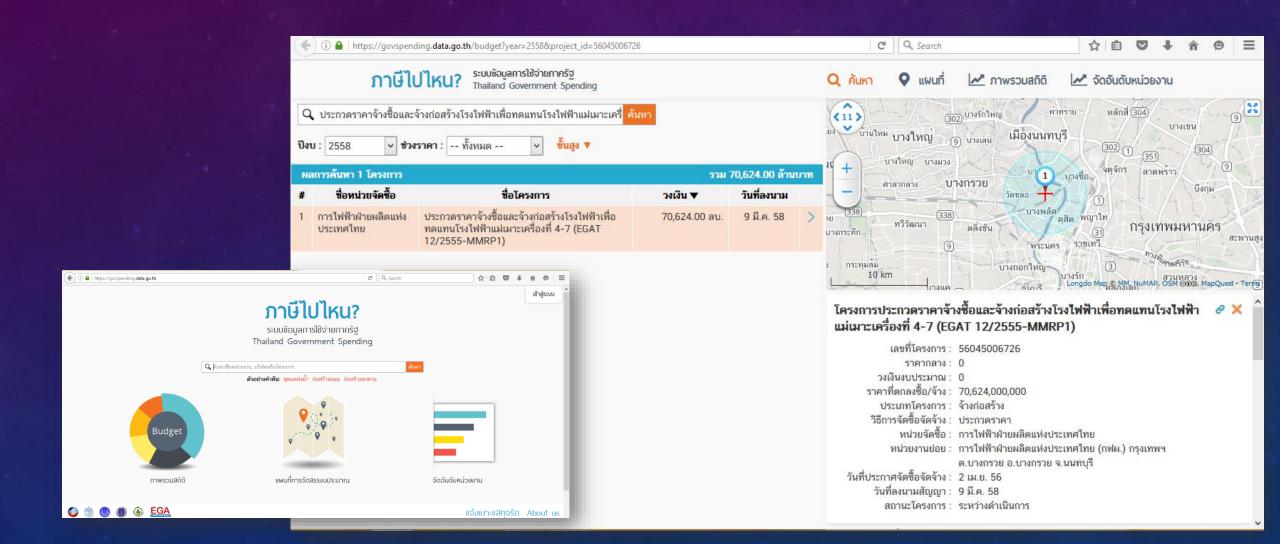
#### รายการประกาศที่เกี่ยวข้อง

| ลำดับ | ประเภทประกาศ                    | วันที่ประกาศ |
|-------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| 1     | ร่างเอกสารประกวดราคา(e-Bidding) | 12/09/2561   |
| 2     | การประกาศราคากลาง (ราคาอ้างอิง) | 12/09/2561   |
| 3     | สรุปข้อมูลการเสนอราคาเบื้องต้น  |              |
| 4     | ประกาศเชิญชวน                   | 18/09/2561   |
| 5     | การประกาศราคากลาง (ราคาอ้างอิง) | 12/09/2561   |
| 6     | ประกาศรายชื่อผู้ชนะการเสนอราคา  | 17/10/2561   |

กลับหน้าค้นหา

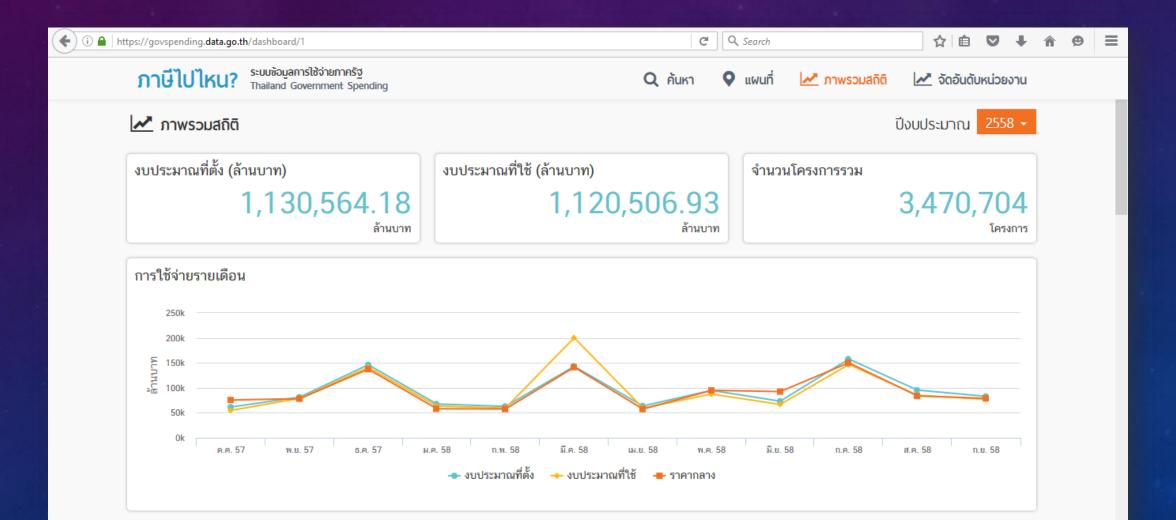
## Website: data.go.th

- 3.1 Thailand supports transparency by creating website https://govspending.data.go.th/
  - The first phase is to prepare website called "data.go.th", which gathers the procurement data from e-GP and presents in various forms on website and mobile phone.



## Website: data.go.th

- The second phase is to prepare the website "Thailand Government Spending". The data will come from 3 more agencies such as Bureau of Budget, Electronic Government Agency (EGA) and Office of Public Sector Anti-Corruption Commission. This website will disclose more information such as the annual budget and the disbursement of funds in the GFMIS system of the CGD.



## Initiatives for further developing the procurement M&E system

- Construction Sector Transparency Initiative: CoST)
- TransparencyInternational (TI)

Open Data to meet International Standard

Open Data for various kind of stakeholders

- Policy Maker
- Government Agency
- Supplier
- Auditor

Mobile Application

Open Data for using with mobile phone

Open Data for Public which easy to understand

Dashboard

