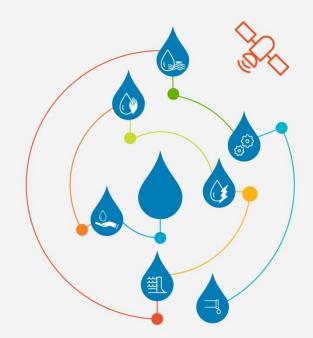
Transformative Sanitation Technologies: A New Path To Safe Sanitation For All



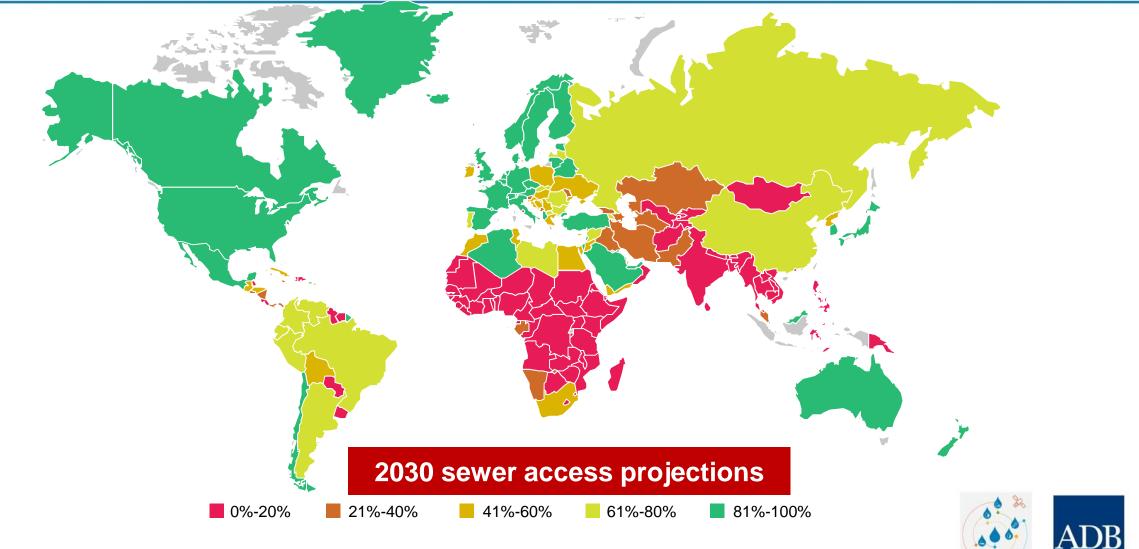
Roshan Shrestha, Ph.d Senior Program Officer & Initiative Lead Water Sanitation & Hygiene Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation

This is not an ADB material. The views expressed in this document are the views of the author/s and/or their organizations and do not necessarily reflect the views or policies of the Asian Development Bank, or its Board of Governors, or the governments they represent. ADB does not guarantee the accuracy and/or completeness of the material's contents, and accepts no responsibility for any direct or indirect consequence of their use or reliance, whether wholly or partially. Please feel free to contact the authors directly should you have queries.



Many parts of the world will continue to lack access to

sewers



Khulna City, Bangladesh (1.5 million population)



Safe Sanitation- means entire sanitation value chain



Transformative Technologies: 3 sub-portfolios

REINVENTED TOILET



Single-unit (SURT)



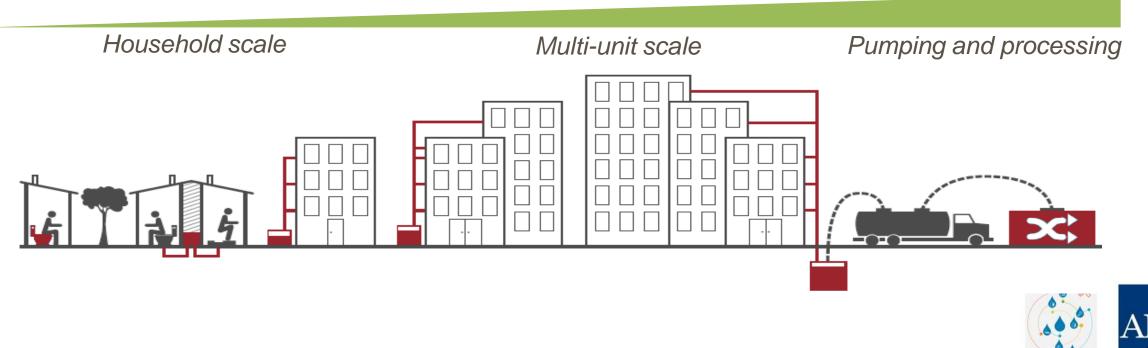
Multi-unit (MURT)

OMNI INGESTOR



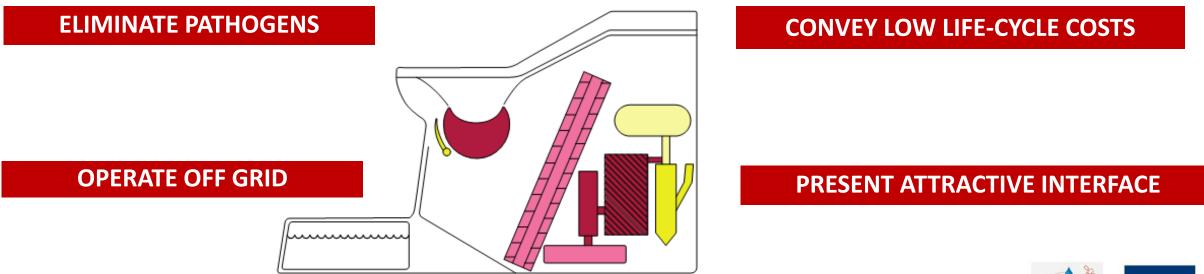
OMNI PROCESSOR





Re-inventing the toilet-address daily challenges

The Reinvented Toilet is a modular, transformative technology that offers a non-sewered sanitation solution, eliminating the need for a piped collection system. The aim is to: destroy all pathogens onsite and recover valuable resources, operate without sewer, water or electricity connections and cost less than \$0.05/user/day





Our core processing technologies

Electrochemical

Examples

Wet oxidation

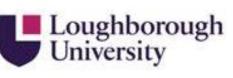


Dry combustion

Biological











Cranfield UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO



JANICKI BIOENERGY







Nano-membrane Toilet (Cranfield University)

IWA Project Innovation Awards – Gold winner!!











http://www.nanomembranetoilet.org/



Caltech Electrochemical toilet | details

Use Cases: MURT

 Scalable; capable of servicing 50-800 users per day with one system.

Key Features:

- Unique electrochemical cells process mixed wastewater
- Process effluent can be reused as toilet flush water.
- Compatible with any type of flush toilets (squat pan, western style, etc.)
- At least one commercial partner prototype can be fully containerized

Commercialization: *Partnerships with large and small companies, open to additional partnerships*

- Patents pending in the United States, India, and China. See WO 2014/058825 A1 for further information.
- Test licenses in place with multiple commercial partners with path to commercial license. No commercial licenses negotiated to date.

Learn More: http://hoffmann.caltech.edu/

2017 EcoSan prototype of public toilets (MURT), also available in a fully containerized solution.

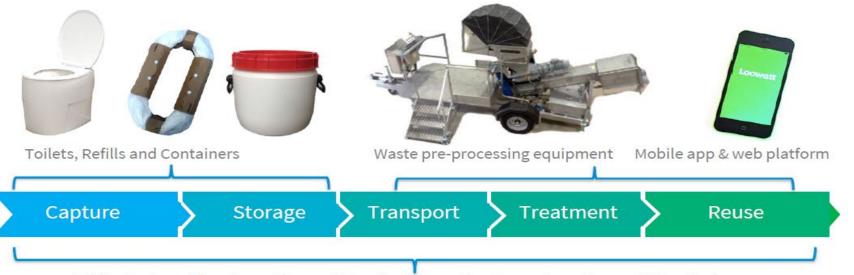




Earlier prototype of the CalTech technology



Loowatt – Laguna PTS Pilot



Utility Partnerships: Expertise and Standard Operating Procedures Across Value Chain





© 2018 Loowatt Ltd.





https://www.loowatt.com/

Biofil toilet





The era of innovation in the toilet industry has come. On May 24th, 120 experts from 33 countries met on top of the World, in Nepal and approved a new standard ISO 30500 that set requirements for toilets that kill pathogens, and do not produce any waste. #ReinventedToilet

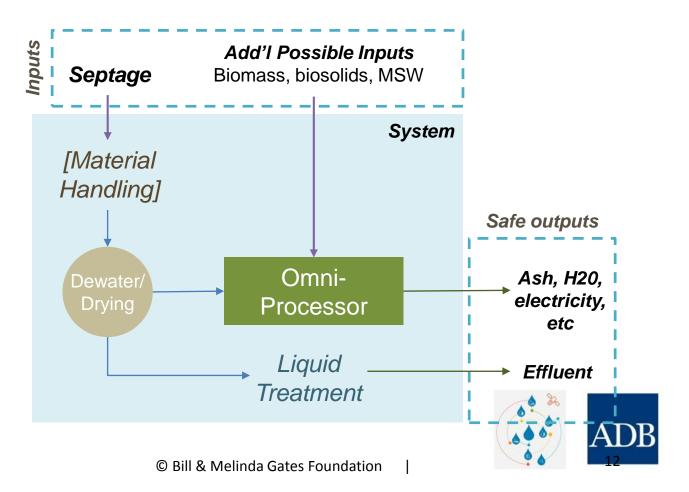
Dr. Doulaye Kone Deputy Director, BMGF WSH Chairman, ISO PC 305





What is the omni-processor?

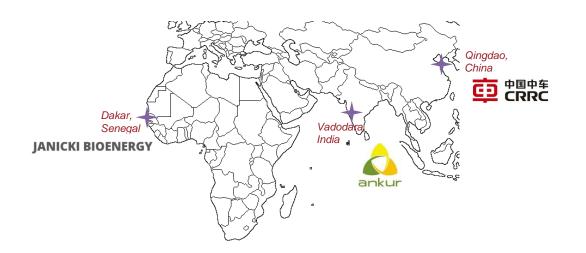
- A component of a fecal sludge treatment plant (FSTP), or combined WWTP/STP and FSTP providing the treatment element in the FSM value chain
- Results in safe and effective treatment of fecal sludge (pathogen free)
- May generate valuable outputs (e.g., electricity, fertilizer, water, ash, etc)
- May require less land / foot print than traditional treatment
- Ideally energy neutral



Janicki omni processor (JOP) Technology

patented technology designed for city level use, produces usable outputs

JOP TECHNOLOGY TO BE ADAPTED BY THREE DIFFERENT COMMERCIAL PARTNERS



Learn More:

- Janicki Bioenergy: <u>https://www.janickibioenergy.com/janicki-omni-processor/how-it-works/</u>
- Ankur Scientific: <u>https://www.ankurscientific.com/</u>
- CRRC: <u>http://www.crrcgc.cc/en</u>



Current JOP Version 2 characteristics – varies by commercial partner adaptations

- Population served: ~ 300k-400k people (v2 size)
- Kills all pathogens; no harmful emissions
- Produces:
 - Electricity: 300 kW (250 kW net)
 - Dry sterile ash (fertilizer)
 - Distilled / potable water: 80,000 liter/day

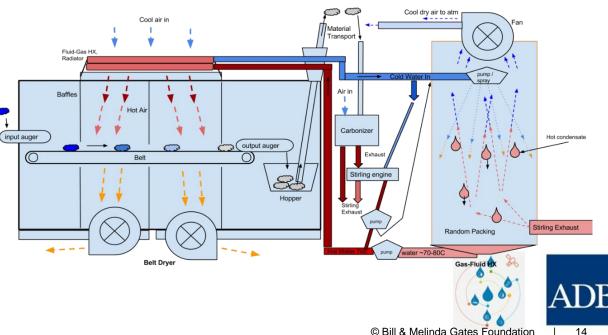


Tide technocrats OP technology

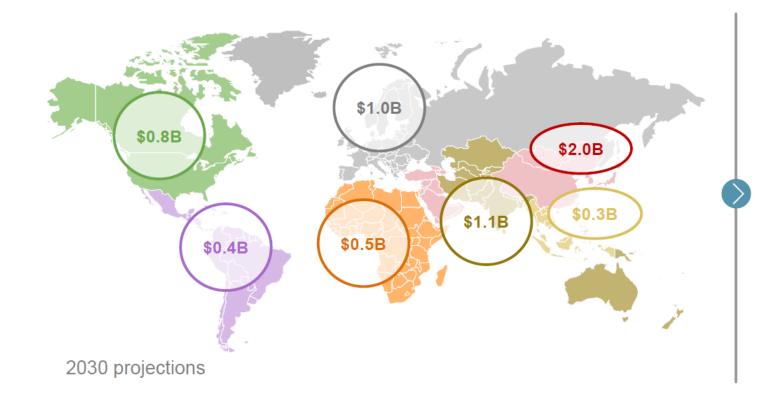
- Population served 15,000 30,000 people
- Kills all pathogens, pyrolyzing sludge at 600 to 800 degree Celsius
- No harmful emissions •
- Pyrolysis process outputs Sterile Bio-Char 4kg.hr







Reinvented Toilet represents a potential \$6B+ global annual revenue opportunity



Technology currently in pilots and ready for commercialization

Ecosystem of partners and enablers exist to plug into

Extensive market intelligence conducted to inform business model

STeP and BMGF continue to develop market and enabling environment to maximize opportunity



BCG Analysis

Need Successful Demonstration Sites

People come to visit our FSTP thinking it's a new park

Khulna, Bangladesh

A DEPARTMENT





Business opportunities for innovations

