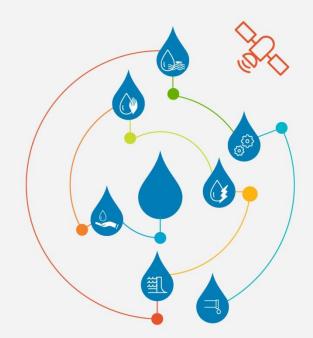
# Transformative Sanitation Technologies: A New Path To Safe Sanitation For All



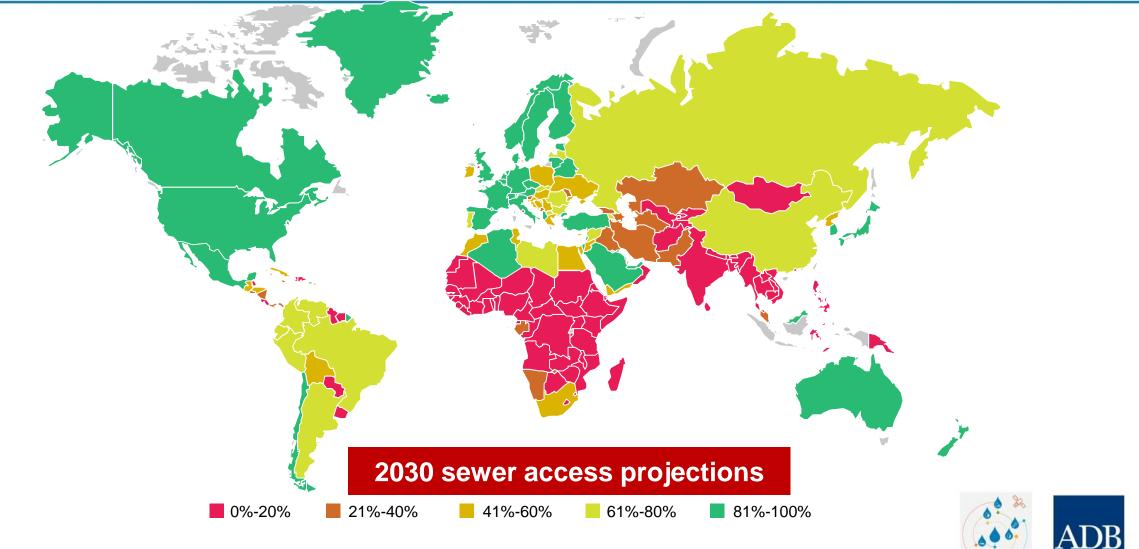
Roshan Shrestha, Ph.d Senior Program Officer & Initiative Lead Water Sanitation & Hygiene Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation

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### Many parts of the world will continue to lack access to

sewers



#### Khulna City, Bangladesh (1.5 million population)



#### Safe Sanitation- means entire sanitation value chain



#### Transformative Technologies: 3 sub-portfolios

REINVENTED TOILET



Single-unit (SURT)



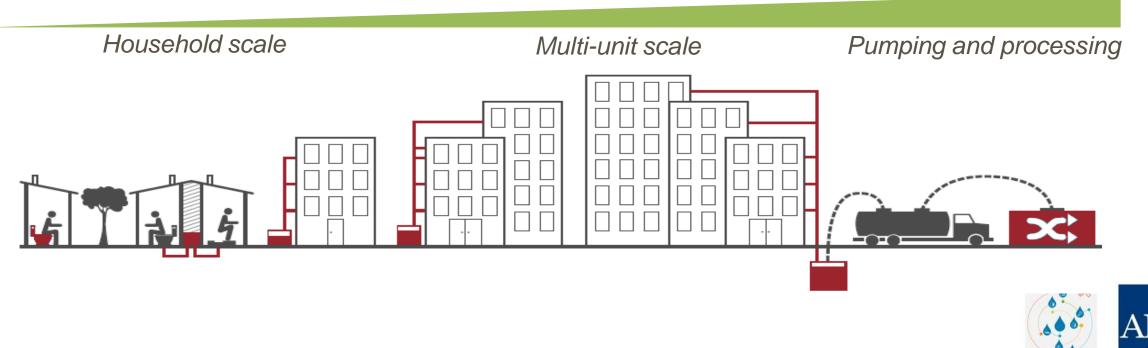
Multi-unit (MURT)

OMNI INGESTOR



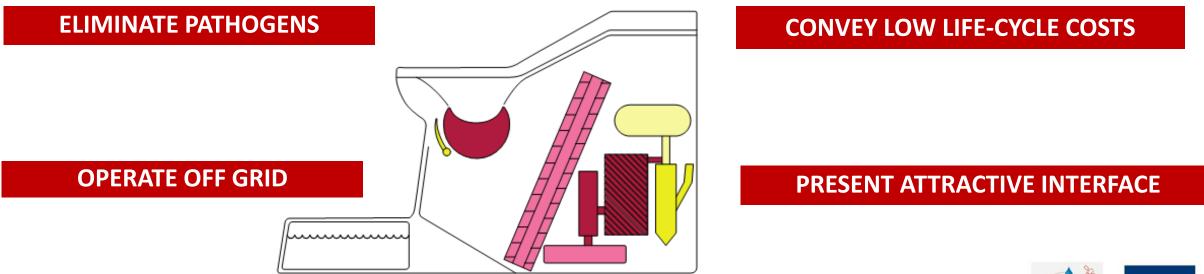
OMNI PROCESSOR





#### Re-inventing the toilet-address daily challenges

The Reinvented Toilet is a modular, transformative technology that offers a non-sewered sanitation solution, eliminating the need for a piped collection system. The aim is to: destroy all pathogens onsite and recover valuable resources, operate without sewer, water or electricity connections and cost less than \$0.05/user/day





### Our core processing technologies

**Electrochemical** 

Examples

Wet oxidation 

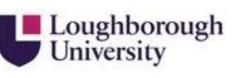


**Dry combustion** 

**Biological** 











Cranfield UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO



#### **JANICKI BIOENERGY**







#### Nano-membrane Toilet (Cranfield University)

#### **IWA Project Innovation Awards – Gold winner!!**











http://www.nanomembranetoilet.org/



# Caltech Electrochemical toilet | details

#### Use Cases: MURT

 Scalable; capable of servicing 50-800 users per day with one system.

#### **Key Features:**

- Unique electrochemical cells process mixed wastewater
- Process effluent can be reused as toilet flush water.
- Compatible with any type of flush toilets (squat pan, western style, etc.)
- At least one commercial partner prototype can be fully containerized

**Commercialization:** *Partnerships with large and small companies, open to additional partnerships* 

- Patents pending in the United States, India, and China. See WO 2014/058825 A1 for further information.
- Test licenses in place with multiple commercial partners with path to commercial license. No commercial licenses negotiated to date.

Learn More: <a href="http://hoffmann.caltech.edu/">http://hoffmann.caltech.edu/</a>

2017 EcoSan prototype of public toilets (MURT), also available in a fully containerized solution.

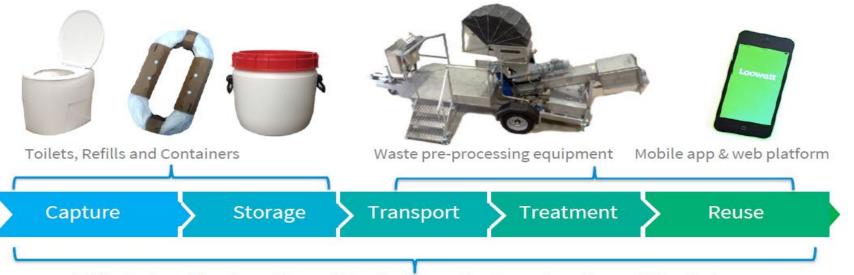




Earlier prototype of the CalTech technology



#### Loowatt – Laguna PTS Pilot



Utility Partnerships: Expertise and Standard Operating Procedures Across Value Chain





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https://www.loowatt.com/

#### **Biofil toilet**





The era of innovation in the toilet industry has come. On May 24th, 120 experts from 33 countries met on top of the World, in Nepal and approved a new standard ISO 30500 that set requirements for toilets that kill pathogens, and do not produce any waste. #ReinventedToilet

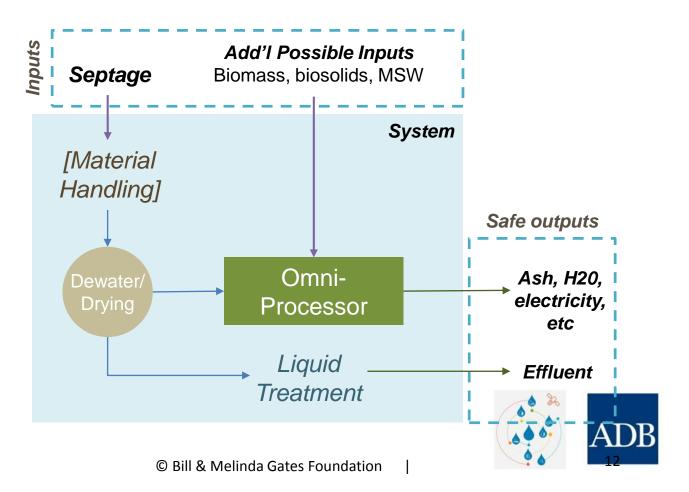
Dr. Doulaye Kone Deputy Director, BMGF WSH Chairman, ISO PC 305





# What is the omni-processor?

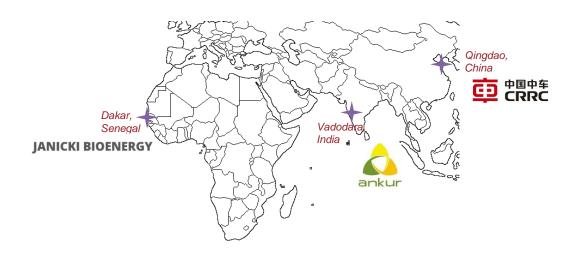
- A component of a fecal sludge treatment plant (FSTP), or combined WWTP/STP and FSTP providing the treatment element in the FSM value chain
- Results in safe and effective treatment of fecal sludge (pathogen free)
- May generate valuable outputs (e.g., electricity, fertilizer, water, ash, etc)
- May require less land / foot print than traditional treatment
- Ideally energy neutral



## Janicki omni processor (JOP) Technology

patented technology designed for city level use, produces usable outputs

#### JOP TECHNOLOGY TO BE ADAPTED BY THREE DIFFERENT COMMERCIAL PARTNERS



#### Learn More:

- Janicki Bioenergy: <u>https://www.janickibioenergy.com/janicki-omni-processor/how-it-works/</u>
- Ankur Scientific: <u>https://www.ankurscientific.com/</u>
- CRRC: <u>http://www.crrcgc.cc/en</u>



### Current JOP Version 2 characteristics – varies by commercial partner adaptations

- Population served: ~ 300k-400k people (v2 size)
- Kills all pathogens; no harmful emissions
- Produces:
  - Electricity: 300 kW (250 kW net)
  - Dry sterile ash (fertilizer)
  - Distilled / potable water: 80,000 liter/day

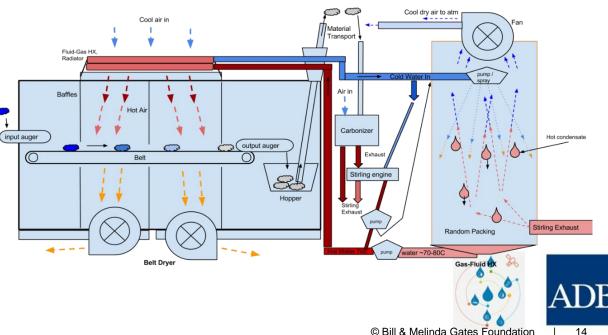


### Tide technocrats OP technology

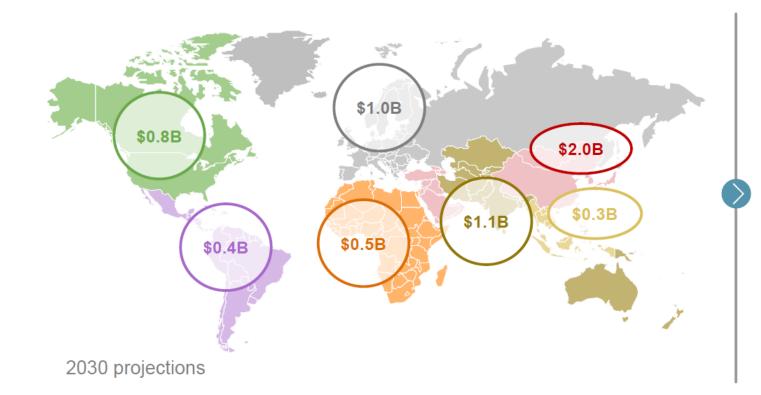
- Population served 15,000 30,000 people
- Kills all pathogens, pyrolyzing sludge at 600 to 800 degree Celsius
- No harmful emissions •
- Pyrolysis process outputs Sterile Bio-Char 4kg.hr







# Reinvented Toilet represents a potential \$6B+ global annual revenue opportunity



Technology currently in pilots and ready for commercialization

Ecosystem of partners and enablers exist to plug into

Extensive market intelligence conducted to inform business model

STeP and BMGF continue to develop market and enabling environment to maximize opportunity



**BCG** Analysis

#### Need Successful Demonstration Sites

People come to visit our FSTP thinking it's a new park

Khulna, Bangladesh

A DEPARTMENT





#### **Business opportunities for innovations**

