Procurement Irregularities in ADB Projects and Lessons Learned from PPRRs



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ADB

Audit of ADB Projects

and an other states and

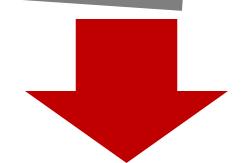
Project Procurement-Related Review (PPRR)



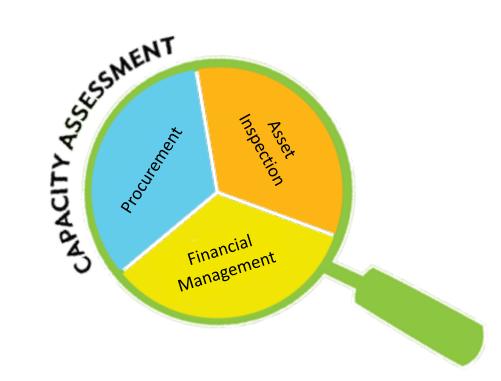
Recommends enhancements

Not an evaluation to assess development effectiveness of ADB's ADB-funded projects,

Does not review project outcomes or development impact



Areas Covered by PPRRs

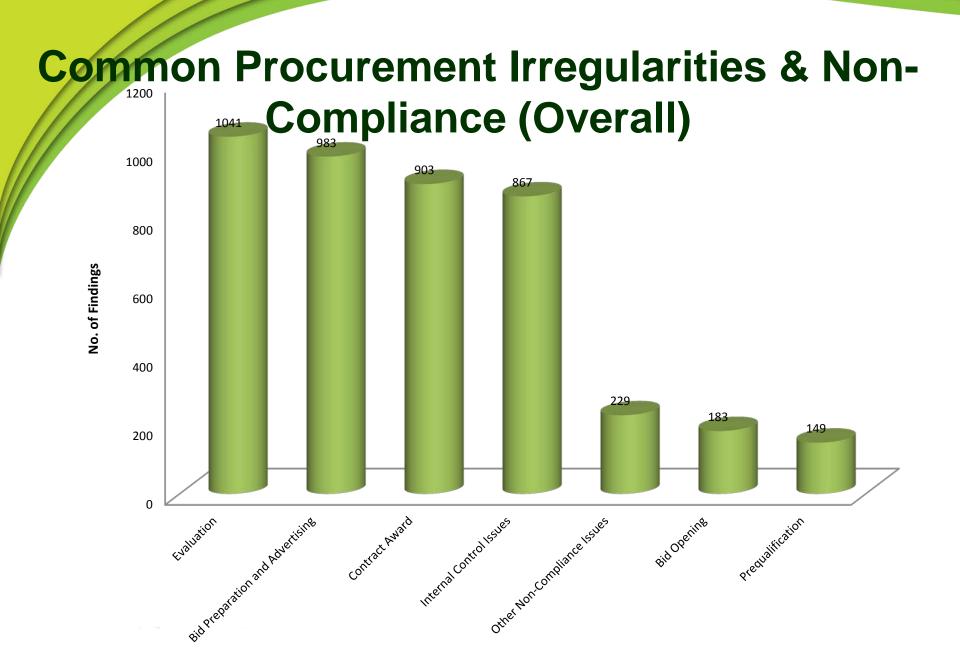




Procurement Irregularities in ADB Projects







Notes to Financial Statements

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2008 AND 2007

25. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES:

(1) The Company has provided 7 blank checks, 20 blank notes and 9 notes amounting to \#116,804 million as collaterals to and other third parties, and Korea Housing Guarantee Co., Ltd. in connection with its outstanding

(4) As of December 31, 2008, the Company is the defendant in 47 lawsuits involving claims of ₩42,300 million. The outcome of the lawsuits cannot presently be determined.

> (3) The Company maintains escrow accounts of W114,035 million under its name based on the operation agreements with customers in certain construction contracts. The Company did not record these escrow accounts in its books but maintains as memo accounts reflecting economic substance in which the ownership belongs to

(4) As of December 31, 2008, the Company is the defendant in 47 lawsuits involving claims of ₩42,300 million. The outcome of the lawsuits cannot presently be determined.

26. FINANCIAL DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS:

(1) Forward contract

The Company has entered into forward contracts with financial institutions to hedge against the risk of fluctuation of foreign currency risk. The forward contracts as of December 31, 2008 are as follows (Won in thousands):

Description Contract amounts Exchange rate Fair value

Notes to Financial Statements

24. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES:

(1) The Company has provided 7 blank checks, 14 blank notes and 9 notes amounting to W101,813 million as collaterals to third parties, and 1 check amounting to W2,500 million to Korea Housing Guarantee Co., Ltd. in connection with its outstanding borrowings and other contracts as of December 31, 2007.

(2) The Company has provided the completion guarantees for Samsung Corporation amounting to \$1,593,039

(4) As of December 31, 2007, the Company is the plaintiff in 33 lawsuits involving claims of \mathbb{W} 44,700 million and is the defendant in 29 lawsuits involving claims of \mathbb{W} 36,400 million. The outcome of the lawsuits cannot presently be determined.

customers.

(4) As of December 31, 2007, the Company is the plaintiff in 33 lawsuits involving claims of W 44,700 million and is the defendant in 29 lawsuits involving claims of W 36,400 million. The outcome of the lawsuits cannot presently be determined.

25. FINANCIAL DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS:

The Company has entered into forward contracts with financial institutions to hedge against the risk of fluctuation of foreign currency risk. The forward contracts as of December 31, 2007 are as follows:

Description	Con	tract amounts	Description	Cont	ract amounts
Forward Sell	US \$	58,299,000	Forward Buy	US \$	10,798,000
	JPY	-		JPY 3	3,236,070,413
	EUR	19,890,000		EUR	-

Forward contracts are stated at fair value and the gain on translation of W1,211,879 thousand and loss on translation of W2,605,581 thousand is reflected in current operations.

26. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR COMPUTATION OF VALUE ADDED:

The accounts and amounts needed for calculation of value added in 2007 and 2006 are as follows (Won in thousands):

Submitted Financial Statements

Company 1

Financial Situation

Each Applicant or member of a JV must fill in this form

Company 2

Financial Situation

Each Applicant or member of a JV must fill in this form

Financial Data	for Previous 3 Years	[US\$ Equivalent]
2008	2007	2006

Information from Balance Sheet

770,121	764,713	6. 438
4,243		6,_0
765,879	79,911	643,978
727,733	d 104	611,861
4 8	4	6,460
-		
5 <u>-</u>		
228,384	82,627	- 66,061
	4,243 765,879 727,733 4,18	4,243 4.02 765,879 59,911 727,733 6,104 4,13 4,14

Information from income statement

Total Revenues / Sales	1,631,882	2,065,802	2,599,331
Profit Before Taxes	145,261	180,821	244,311
Profit After Taxes	94,420	117,533	145,432
Interest Charges Paid	942	1,393	2,029

4. <u>1</u>	

Total Assets Total Liabilities Net Worth Current Assets Current Liabilities Total Debt Receivables Inventories in Hand

Financial Data	inancial Data for Previous 3 Years [USS Equivalent]				
2008	2007	2006			
Information from I	Balance Sheet				
770,121	764,713	650,438			
4,243	4,802	6,460			
765,879	759,911	643,978			
727,733	696,104	611,861			
4,243	4,802	6,460			
-	-	· · · · · · · · ·			
-	· · ·				
228,384	82,627	66,061			
Information from in	come statement				
 1 621 892	2 065 802	2 500 221			

			**
Total Revenues / Sales	1,631,882	2,065,802	2,599,331
Profit Before Taxes	145,261	180,821	244,311
Profit After Taxes	94,420	117,533	145,432
Interest Charges Paid	942	- 1,393	2,029

Financial Situal Financial Situal Financial Situat				Financial Situat	Financial Situa	Financial Situat]
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V must fill in this form V must fill in this form / must fill in this form Each Applicant or member of a JV must fill in this form must fill in this form **JVFS** Company 1 Company 2 Company Company Financial Data for Previous 3 Years (US\$ E Financial Data for Previ Financial Data for Financial Data for Financial Data for P 2007 2 2008 2008 2008 2008 2008 Information from Balan Information from Balan Information from Balance Information from Balance Sh Information from Balance Sheet 81,438,416 59,103,751 770,121 49,184,427 Total Assets 770,121 2,294,603 66,503,374 45,051,372 Total Liabilities 4,243 40,099,730 4,243 1,019,599 14,935,043 14,052,380 765,879 Net Worth . 765,879 9,084,697 1.275.004 47,960,801 54,255,648 727,733 Current Assets 41,299,671 727,733 1,862,797 4,243 50,935,671 30,260,385 Current Liabilities 26,944,515 4,243 1,017,827 16,284,147 1,014,798 Total Debt 14,355,156 **.** . 282,991 14,154,164 Receivables 8,860,372 3,661,130 -1,158,642 228,384 24,081,394 32,848,563 Inventories in Hand 228,384 23,327,626 525,384 Information from incomenformation from income nformation from income statement information from income Information from income stat 130,760,277 Total Revenues / Sales 1,631,882 249,766,938 1,631,882 243,061,643 3,830,913 2,826,011 5,407,009 Profit Before Taxes 145,261 145,261 4,774,428 141,220 94,420 1,879,861 Profit After Taxes 3,541,305 94,420 3,007,890 100,395 942 1,060,756 Interest Charges Paid 1,698,925 942 1,634,281 41.602

Not equal

Financial Situation Financial Situation

Submitted Financial Forms

- For Financial Capacity: Re-compute, verify, and document the following for all bidders:
 - Turnover
 - Net Worth
 - Working Capital

Incorrect Net Worth calculated in FIN 1

Total liabilities also include the amount of Equity capital

Form FIN - 1: Financial Situation

Each Applicant or member of a JV must fill in this form

			inancial Data for P	revious 3 Years	Nul	
	Year 1: (2009) (Nu.)	Year 1:(2009) (US \$ equivalent)	Year 2: (2008)	Year 1: (2008)(USS equivalent)	Year 3: (2007)	(2007) (USS equivalent)
Total Assets	123,557,271.23	2,745,717,14	129,091,241.79	2,868,694,26		
Total Liabilities	123,557,271.23	2,745,717.14	129,091,241.79	2,858,694.25	160,174,599.64	3,559,435.55
Net Worth	8,048,686.75	178,859.71	8,048,686.75	178,859.71	8,048,686.75	178,859.71
Current Assets	77781242.19	1,728,472.05	110,618,373.04	2,462,630.51	135,019,609.14	3,000,435.7
Liabilities	86066710,80	1,912,593.57	91,659,874.04	2,036,886.09	112,183,077.04	2,492,957,2

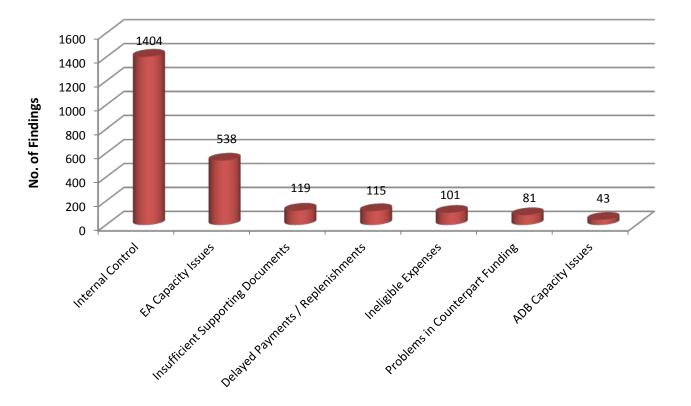
Total Assets = Total liabilities as per the FIN-1 Form

Financial Management & Disbursements Irregularities





Common Financial Management Findings (Overall)





iACT to fight corruption!

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Common Asset Inspection Issues (Overall)

