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Going Beyond Open Data

Tracking for Performance and Accountability



Transparency is Good Economics!!!

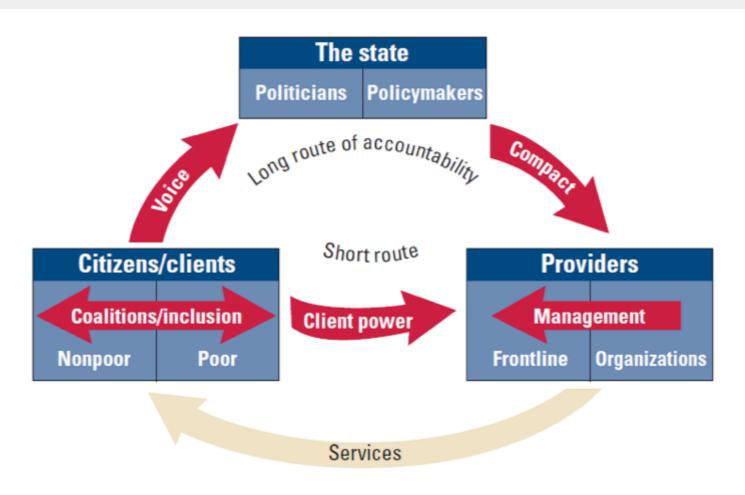
Hanif Rahemtulla, Senior Operations Officer, World Bank

Governance Cooperation Fund – Open Government Partnership

Knowledge Exchange and Learning Event. November 23-24. ADB Headquarters, Manila

The Accountability Triangle

Making Services Work for the Poor World Development Report 2004



Strengthening the Arc of Accountability:

Amplifying citizen voices, increasing transparency and enhancing accountability

Philippines Context

- Aquino Social Contract Priorities
 - A vision anchored in transparent, accountable and participatory governance.
 - "kung walang corrupt, walang mahirap" or "No Corruption, No Poverty"
- Grand Challenges for Public Sector Service Delivery
 - Concrete outcomes
 - Improving public services, increasing public integrity and more effectively managing public resources.
 - Demonstrated (selective) bureaucratic convergence
 - Cement better governance & government after 2016
 - Institutional rather than individual change
 - Implementation rather than intent
 - Locking in Governance Reform with High Profile International Agreements such as the OGP

Open Government Partnership

The Open Government Partnership is a multilateral initiative that aims to secure concrete commitments from governments to promote transparency, empower citizens, fight corruption, and harness new technologies to strengthen governance.

OGP launched on Sept. 20, 2011, when the 8 founding governments (including 4 APEC member economies - Indonesia, Mexico, Philippines and the United States) endorsed the Open Government Declaration, and announced their country action plans.

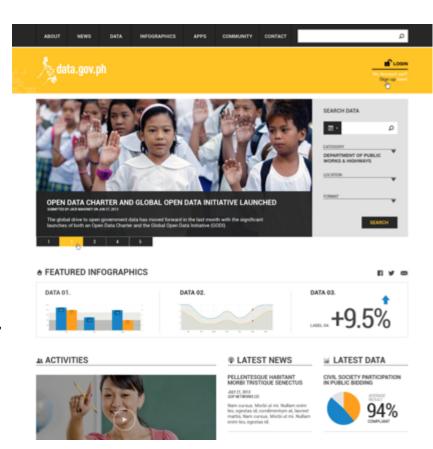
OGP has welcomed the commitment of 64 additional governments to join the Partnership. Over 1000 commitments with 238 commitments from APEC





Philippines Open Government

- Open Government Initiatives
- Many initiatives, ready to converge...
- Open Government Roadmap (< 8 months):
 - Office of the President and Department of Budget and Management (+ 14 NGAs)
 - Single Access Window for Data (data.gov.ph) and suite of digital accountability platforms for govt. flagship programs.
 - Convergence of diverse and group of actors, processes and technologies.
 - Policy Framework for Open Government Data (signed Open Data JMC, GAA Open Data Provision 2014 and GAA Open Data Budget 2014).
 - Principles of Open Data into the FOI Law (Draft House Bill 1527)



🏂 data.gov.ph







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INFOGRAPHICS

PhilGEPS: PROCUREMENT NOTICES AND AWARDS

2012 •

The Procurement Nations and Details contain information on the procurement activities of an appear, which is histed in the Philippine Government Electronic Procurement Systems (Philippin) website, the single postal that cerves as the primary and definitive source of information on government procurement, as annalized by IA. 911A. Note that PhiliCEPS only displays information provided for by the agencies and in our suppossible for any typographical errors or supposes and in our suppossible for any typographical errors or DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS & HIGHWAYS

SEARCH BY

misinformation presented.





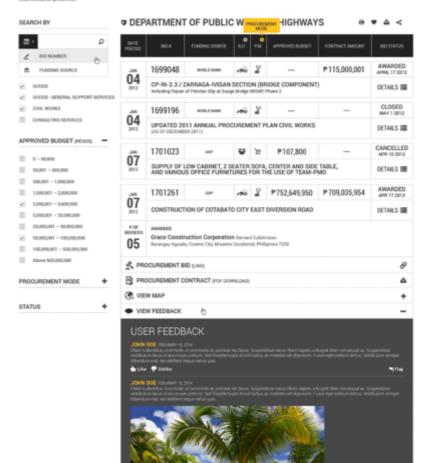
INFOGRAPHICS

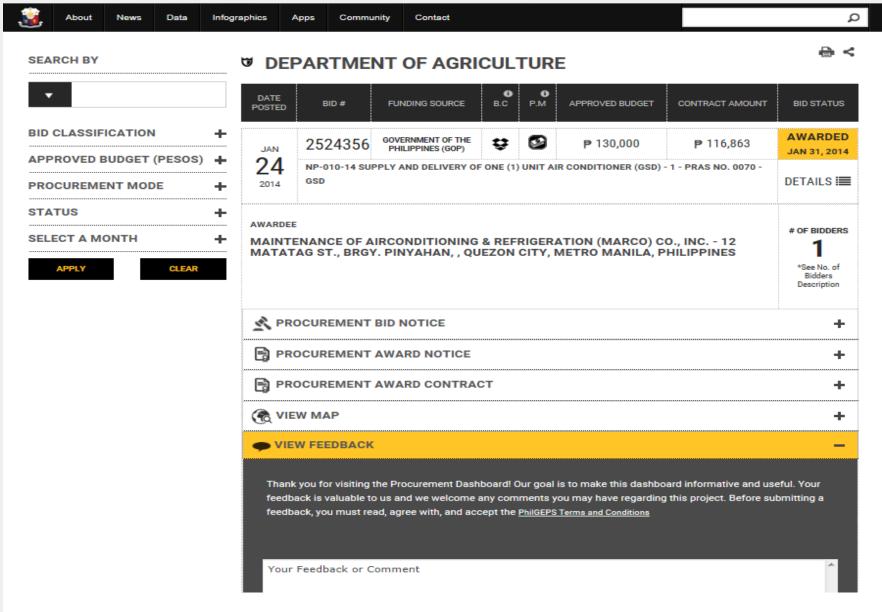
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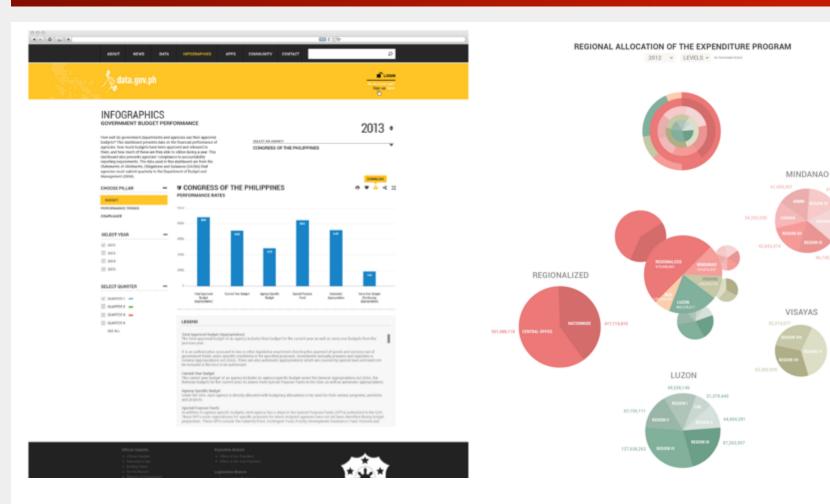




Procurement Reform

PhilGEPS API/System Linkages (DPWH ePLC), Procurement Modernization and Open Contracting (with focus on monitoring implementation after award)

Open Budget Tracking



Budget

Open Budget Partnership (OBP), eBudget System, Reviewing UCAS Standards and Tracking

Fifty-four percent of 2,031 self-employed accountants, doctors, and lawyers registered in BIR Revenue District Offices (RDOs) 47, 48, 49, and 50 paid less than P35,000 in taxes in 2012. A public school teacher



The 317th accountant* paid P138. That's lower than the daily

Out of 318 accountants, the top 1 paid P4 million in taxes but the 318th accountant* paid just P120.

ACCOUNTANTS



DOCTORS



LAWYERS

Another doctor* paid just P82.50.

Another one* paid only P475, a small amount compared to what lawyers usually charge their clients.

WHERE IS YOUR FAIR SHARE IN DOING GOOD GOVERNANCE?



ACROSS THE NATION

QUIRERMindanao

ro women dare to speak out



kwater Sports set oin PBA, says Sv

By HUDOLE

Cebu boxers dominate

Pacman too str

quick for spar







Good Governance Summit 2014





"Ultimately, opening data is more than just making columns and rows of figures available for viewing; it is about empowering the people through information."

His Excellency Benigno S. Aquino III President of the Philippines



Daylight Dialogue





Share the Philippines' experience in initiating and implementing good governance reforms, overcoming challenges along the way; and foster discussion on how key good governance reforms will be sustained and institutionalized.

Open Data Index

The Global State of Open Data (OKF 2014)



Tracking the state of government open data.



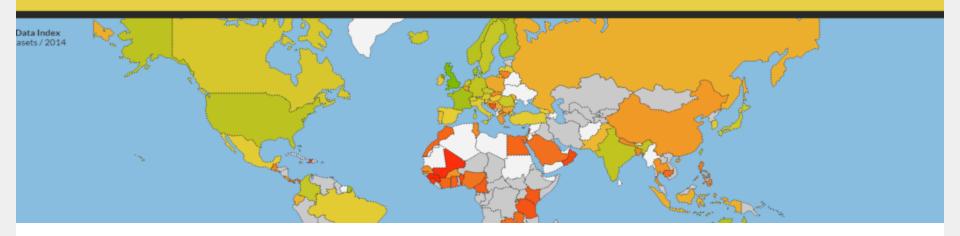
PLACES IN THE INDEX

Up from 60 in 2013



KEY DATASETS IN THE INDEX ARE OPEN

Up from 87 of 599 in 2013



Transport Timetables, Government Budgets, Government Spending, Election Results, Company Register, National Map, Legislation, Postcodes/Zipcodes, Pollutant/Emissions.

Open Data Index (2013)

Rank 💇	Place	Transport Timetables	Government Budget	Government Spending	Election Results	Company Register	National Map	National Statistics	Legislation	Postcodes / Zipcodes	Pollutant Emissions	Score
1	United Kingdom	HIIIIIII										94%
2	Denmark											87%
2	United States											87%
4	Norway											76%
5	Netherlands											74%
6	Slovenia											73%
7	Finland											72%
8	Sweden											67%
9	Australia											66%
9	New Zealand											66%
11	Germany											61%

Examines technical openness:

Does the data exist? Is the data in digital form? Is the data available online? Is the data machine-readable? Is it available in bulk? Is the data provided on a timely and up to date basis?

Examine the legal status of openness:

Is the data publicly available? Is the data available for free? Is the data openly licensed?

APEC Open Data Index 2013 (APEC)

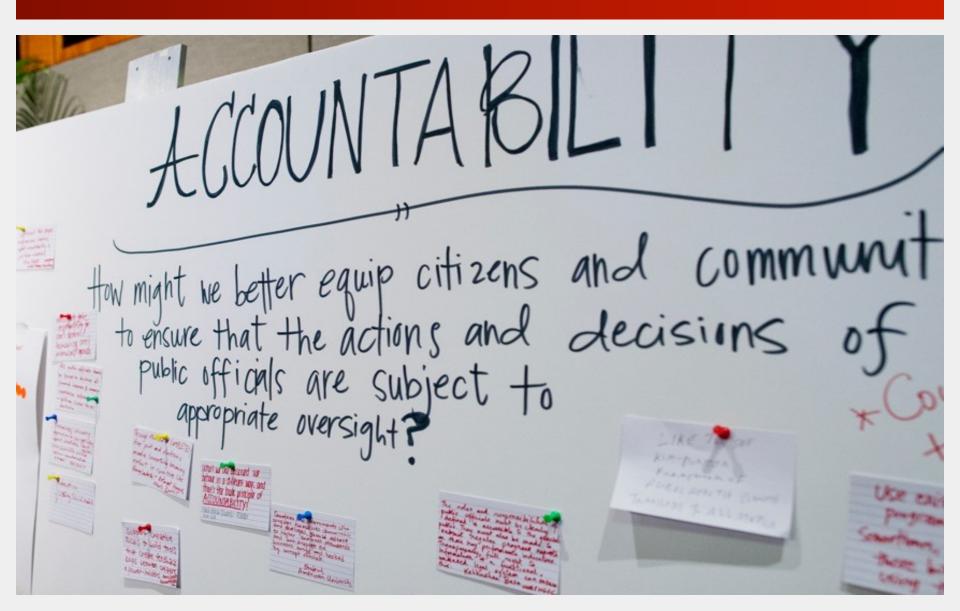
Rank 💇	Place	Transport Timetables	Government Budget	Government Spending	Election Results	Company Register	National Map	National Statistics	Legislation	Postcodes / Zipcodes	Pollutant Emissions	Score
2	United States											87%
9	Australia											66%
9	New Zealand											66%
12	Canada											59%
26	Mexico											47%
27	Japan											46%
33	Korea, Republic of											43%
33	Russian Federation											43%
36	China											42%
36	Indonesia											42%
47	Singapore											34%
59	Thailand											36%

APEC Open Data Index 2014 (APEC)

Rank 💇	Place	Transport Timetables	Government Budget	Government Spending	Election Results	Company Register	National Map	National Statistics	Legislation	Postcodes / Zipcodes	Pollutant Emissions	Score
5	Australia											72%
5	New Zealand											72%
8	United States											70%
19	Chile											61%
19	Japan											61%
22	Canada											59%
28	Mexico											53%
28	Korea, Republic of											53%
45	Russian Federation											43%
45	Indonesia											43%
54	Hong Kong											38%
59	Thailand											36%
63	Singapore											34%
71	Philippines											31%

Emergence of New Open Data Initiatives in 2014: Chile and Philippines.

Transparency is an not Enough



Deep-Dive: Accountability Platforms

Open Government Phase II

- Build on initial traction on open government
 - A way of demonstrating that data is information
 - A commitment to communicating and engaging with citizens on programs that matter to their lives (BUB, Reconstruction, Roads, Education)
- Support PFM systems strengthening by working through flagship demonstration programs
 - Leading edge of Philippines budget execution information disclosure with major systems development on the horizon
- Close feedback loops
- Support reform coalitions
 - Delivery demonstrations, shape dialogue
- Link to programs with major operational engagement

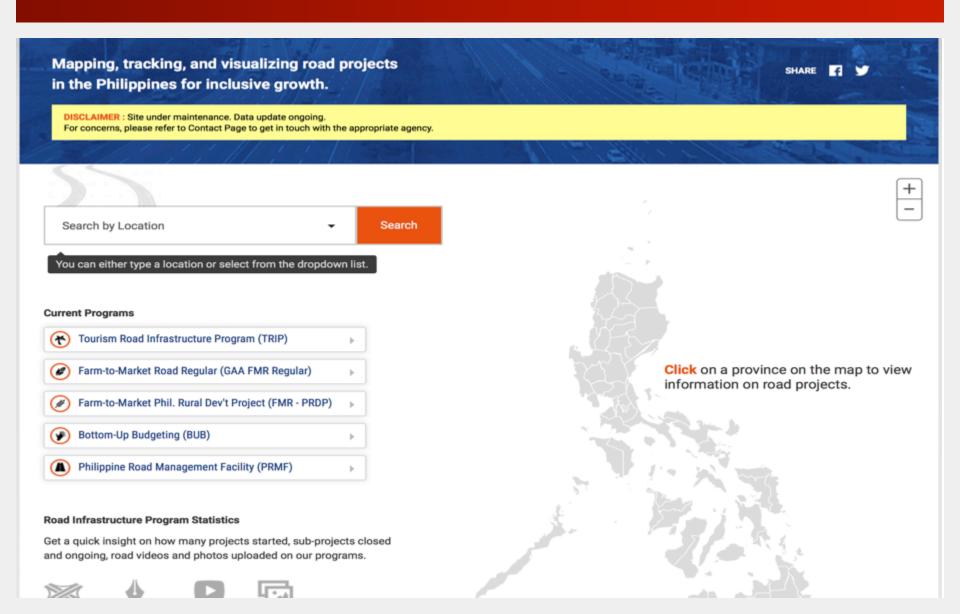
Open Roads (Pilot Program)



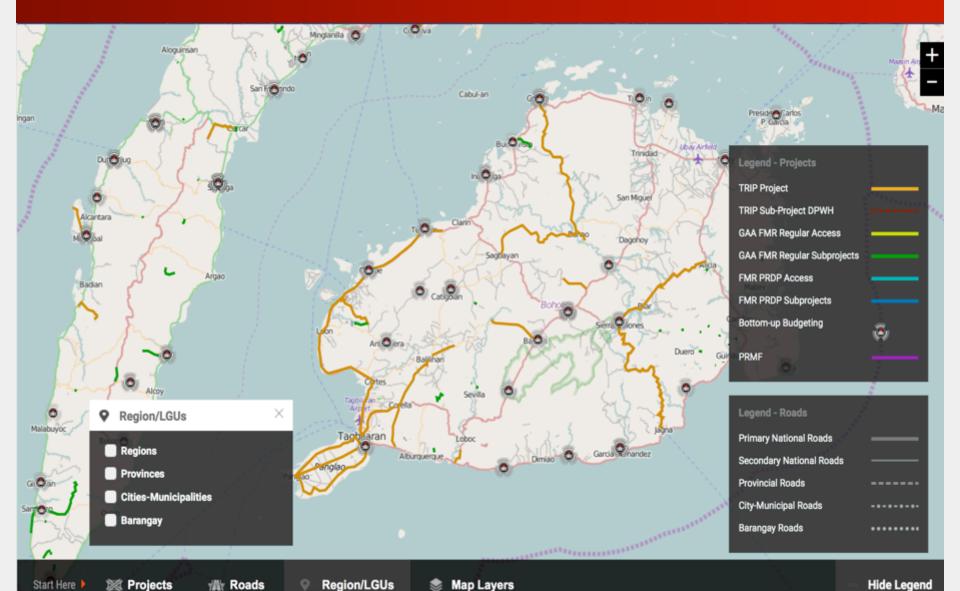
Open Roads (Pilot Program)

- Challenge of Better Road Network Public Infrastructure Delivery
 - Public investment management (PIM) framework
 - Project Life Cycle Perspective (DBM, PhilGEPS, DPWH ePLC)
 - Integrated system to map, monitor and evaluate program delivery/performance.
 - Project/portfolio life cycle perspective
 - Right project, right place, right time, right cost
 - No comprehensive map of local road network (e.g. asset layer and project layer)
 - Political economy/governance drivers
 - Local Road Networks go the last mile (e.g. PRDP, TRIP, FMRs > 6,000 roads)
- History of demand side accountability/civil society efforts in road sector
 - Challenge of scaling-up and sustaining
- Open Government + Technological Innovations (OGTI)
 - Transparency drives
 - Proliferation of low cost geo-tagging & image capable smart/feature phones
 - Prospects for closing feedback loops (supply & demand side of PIM)
 - DBM, DPWH and COA + CSOs + Media

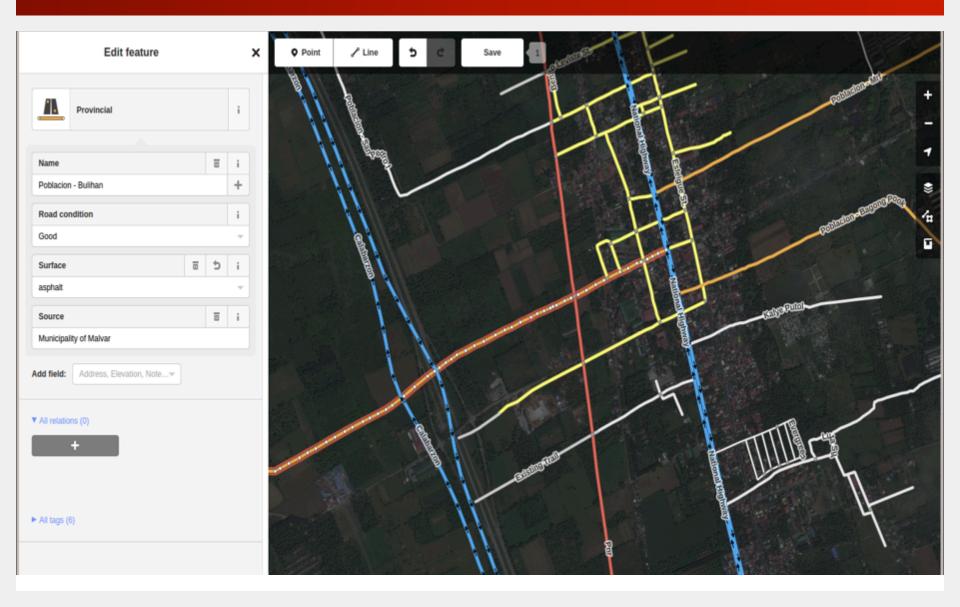
Public Disclosure of Roads



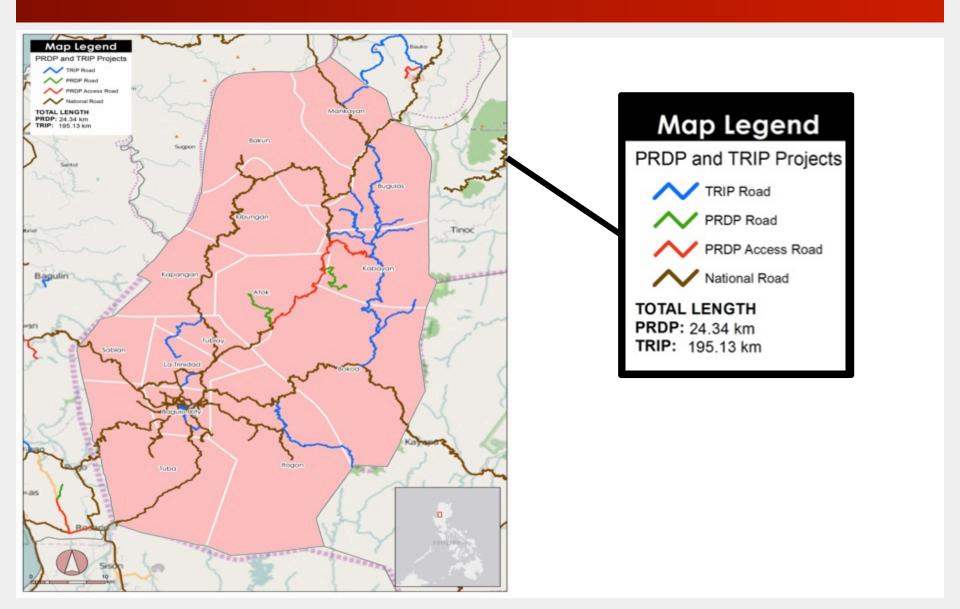
Comprehensive Mapping



Spatial Road Network



Planning / Impact of Road Investments



Map Legend

PRDP and TRIP Projects



PRDP Road

PRDP Access Road

National Road

TOTAL LENGTH

PRDP: 24.34 km TRIP: 195.13 km

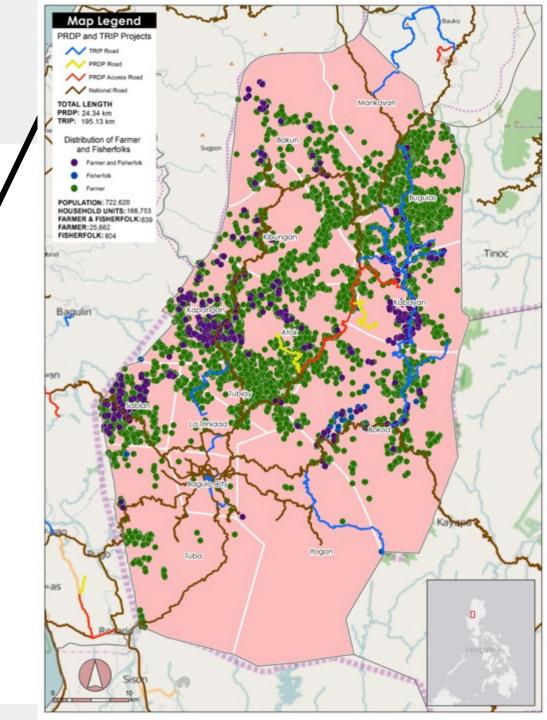
Distribution of Farmer and Fisherfolks

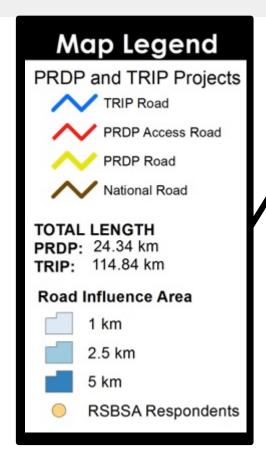
- Farmer and Fisherfolk
- Fisherfolk
- Farmer

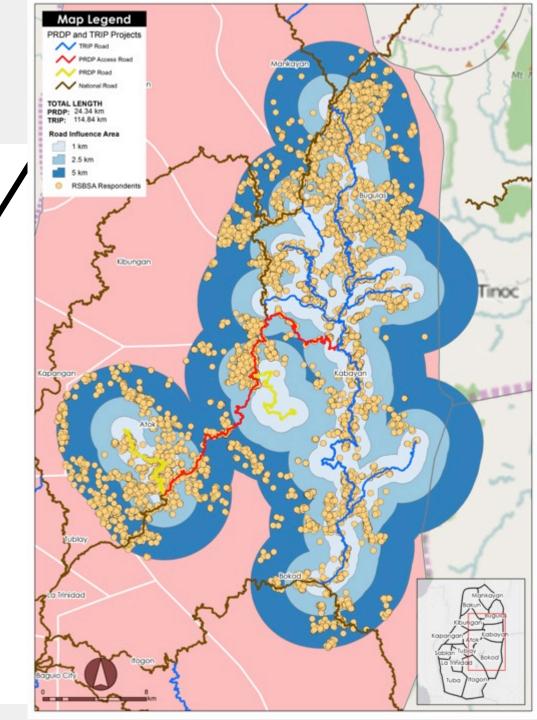
POPULATION: 722,620

HOUSEHOLD UNITS: 168,753 FARMER & FISHERFOLK: 639

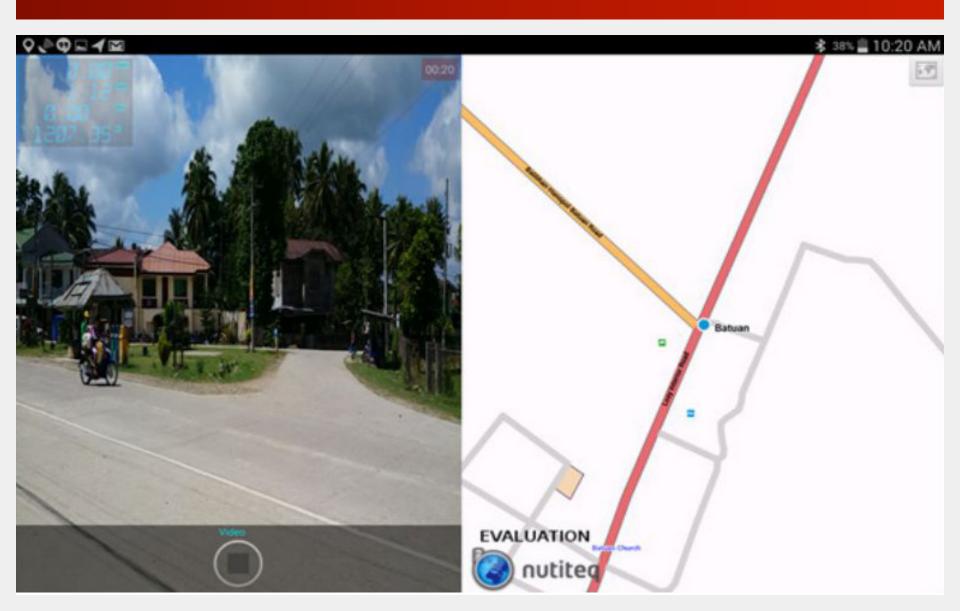
FARMER: 25,662 FISHERFOLK: 804

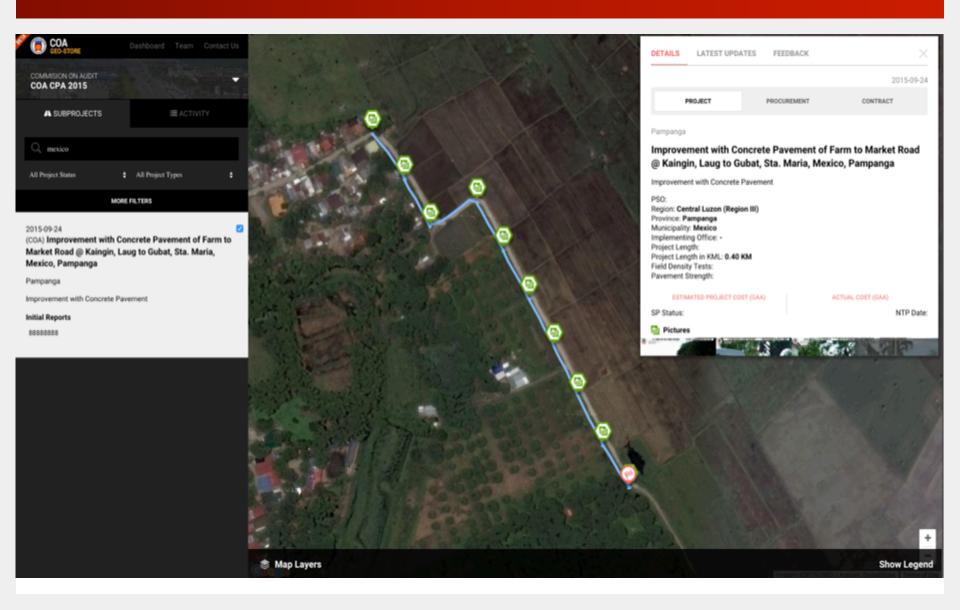


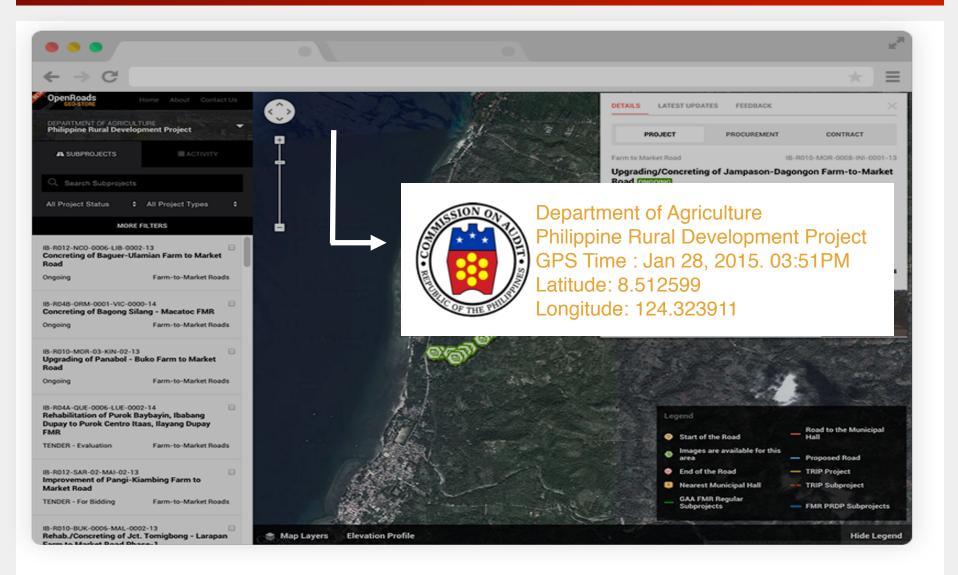


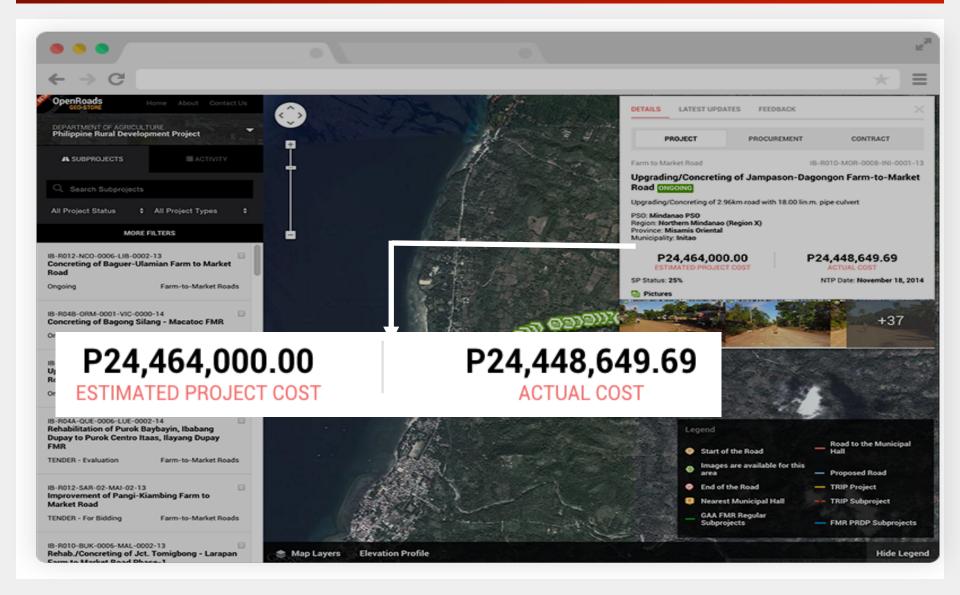


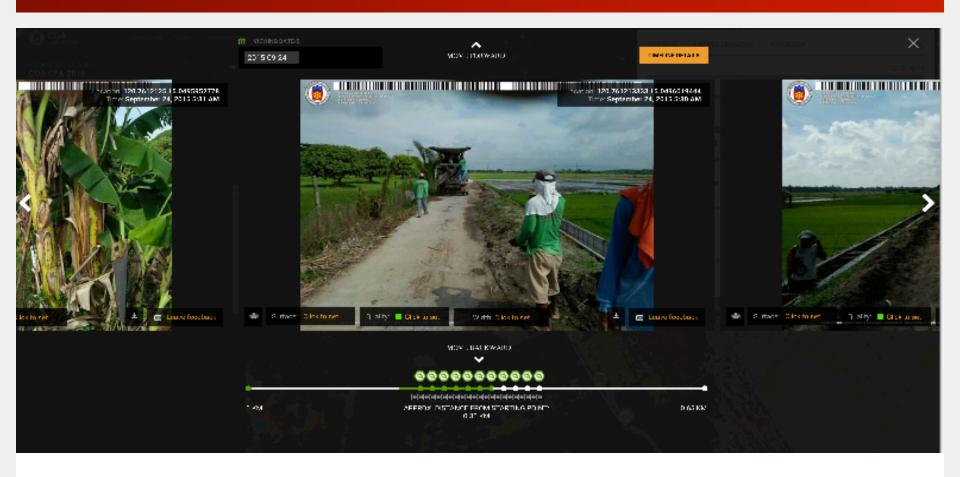
Crowdsourcing Road Investments

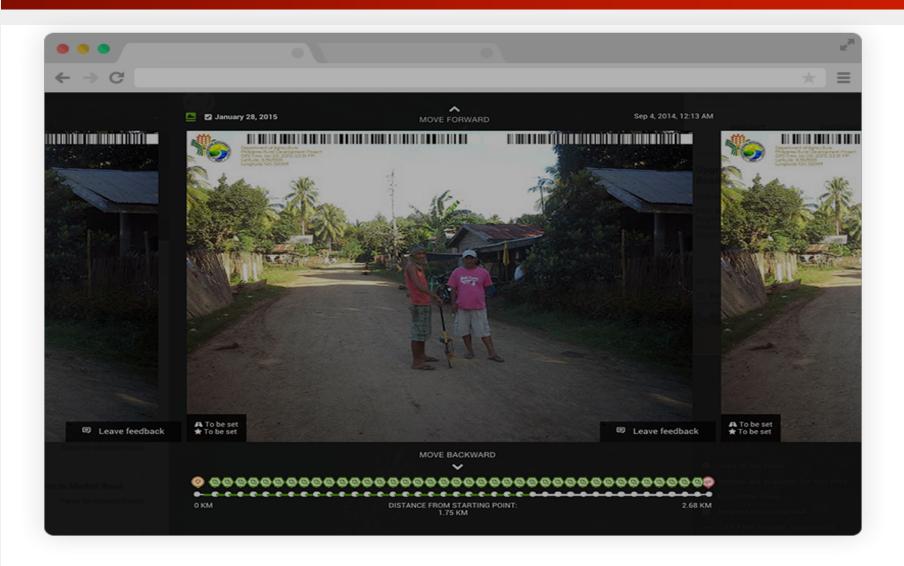












Need Feedback and Follow Up

Trust: People need to believe their voices will count

 Daraja, an initiative that encouraged citizens to SMS non-functional water points in Njombe, Tanzania, had a very low uptake: out of 829 messages received in the extended pilot phase, only 183 met the criteria to be forwarded to the District Water Engineer, and just 38 came from the piloted area. Clearly, the core idea failed to take hold, and the project was discontinued.

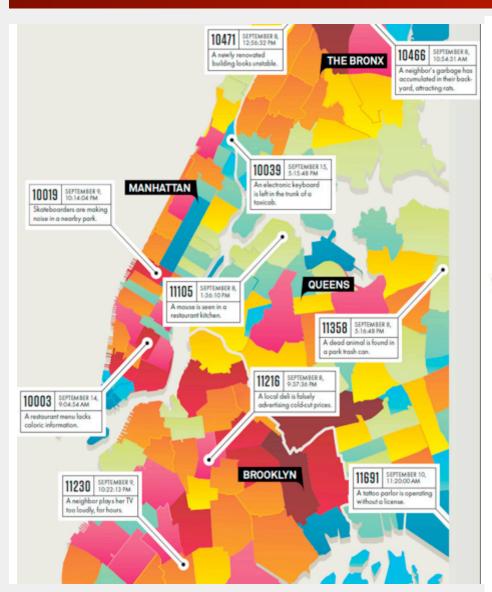
Capacity

 Kathmandu, Nepal: Hello Sarkar (hello government), also known as the 24 hourcontrol room, received a total of 6,000 complaints over a period of one and half months, key ministries simply could not cope and therefore largely ignored the public complaints lodged through Hello Sarkar.

Awareness

 Huduma, Kenya. "Fix My Community". An excellent initiative, a well designed app but that had not been used by much more than 500 people, despite over US\$ 1 Million in investment (!).

New York City 311



2003 NYC 2013 NYC 311 CELEBRATES 10 YEARS



Closing the Feedback Loop

World Development Report 2004

