







Session 2: MAKING SANITATION REAL: Understanding Current Conditions of Cities

- Session chair: Gil-Hong Kim [Director, Urban Development and Water Division, South East Asia Department, ADB]
- Presenters:
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 Chief Engineer, Dhaka Water and Sewerage Authority
 - Mr. Bachtiar Yuwono
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 Section Head, Sanitation Public Work, Makassar
 - Mr. Batsukh Baljinnyam
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- Presenters (continued):
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 OIC City Planning Officer, City Government of Davao
 - Mrs. Kumudinie Geetha Samarasinghe
 Project Director, Greater Colombo Wastewater Management Project
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Barriers to Sanitation

Why is sanitation not happening

- Are there political and social issues?
- Are policies and institutional arrangements in place?
- Are laws and regulations adequate? Enforced?
- Are there sanitation roadmaps and plans?
- Is there technical, financial and management capacity?
- Is financing a problem?
- Are technology options known?
- Any actions being undertaken to address roadblocks?

Did overcoming the sanitation roadblocks help create an enabling environment? Or are enabling conditions a prerequisite to overcome barriers?