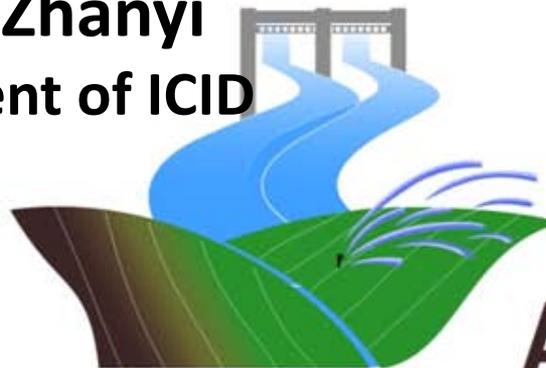


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How Irrigation is responding to the Challenges and Changes in Agriculture

Gao Zhanyi
President of ICID



**Asian
Irrigation Forum**

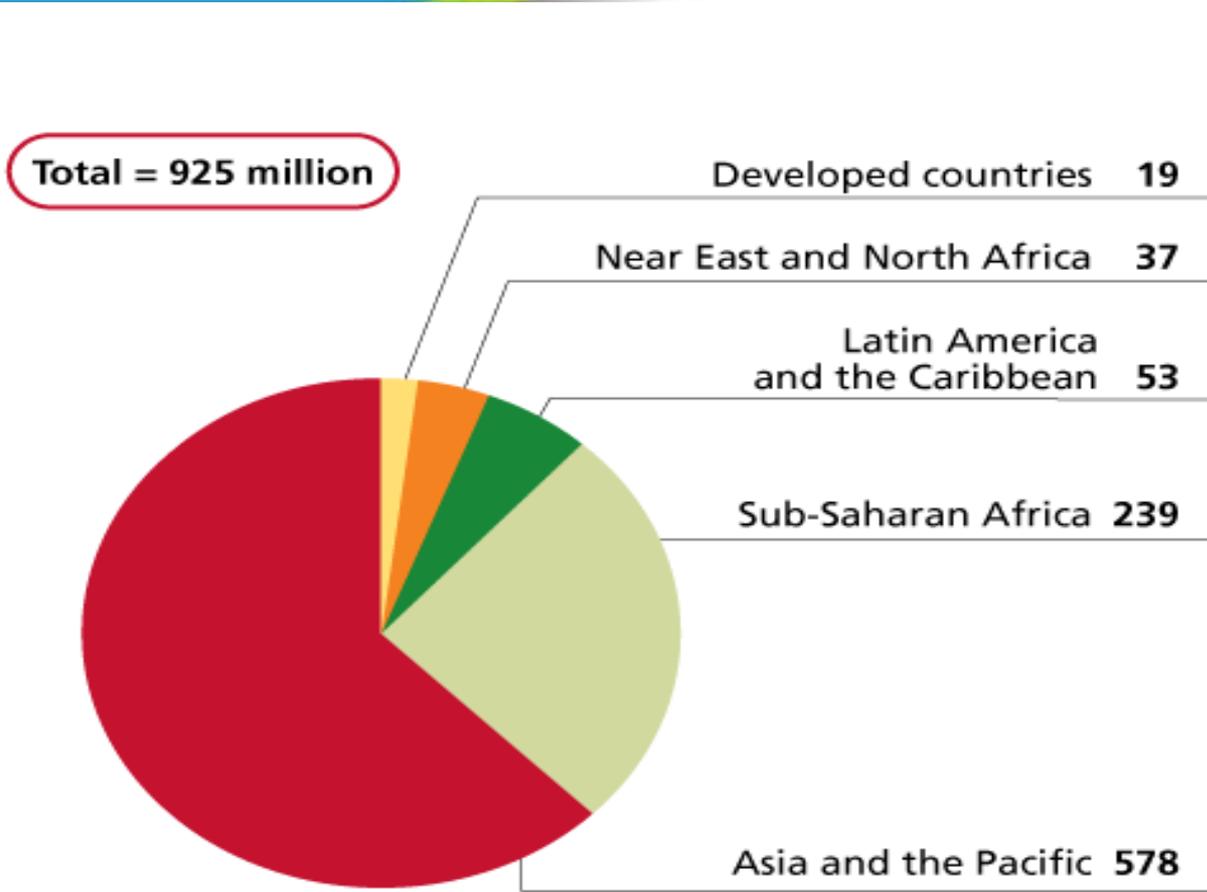
11-12 April 2012 • Asian Development Bank, Manila, Philippines



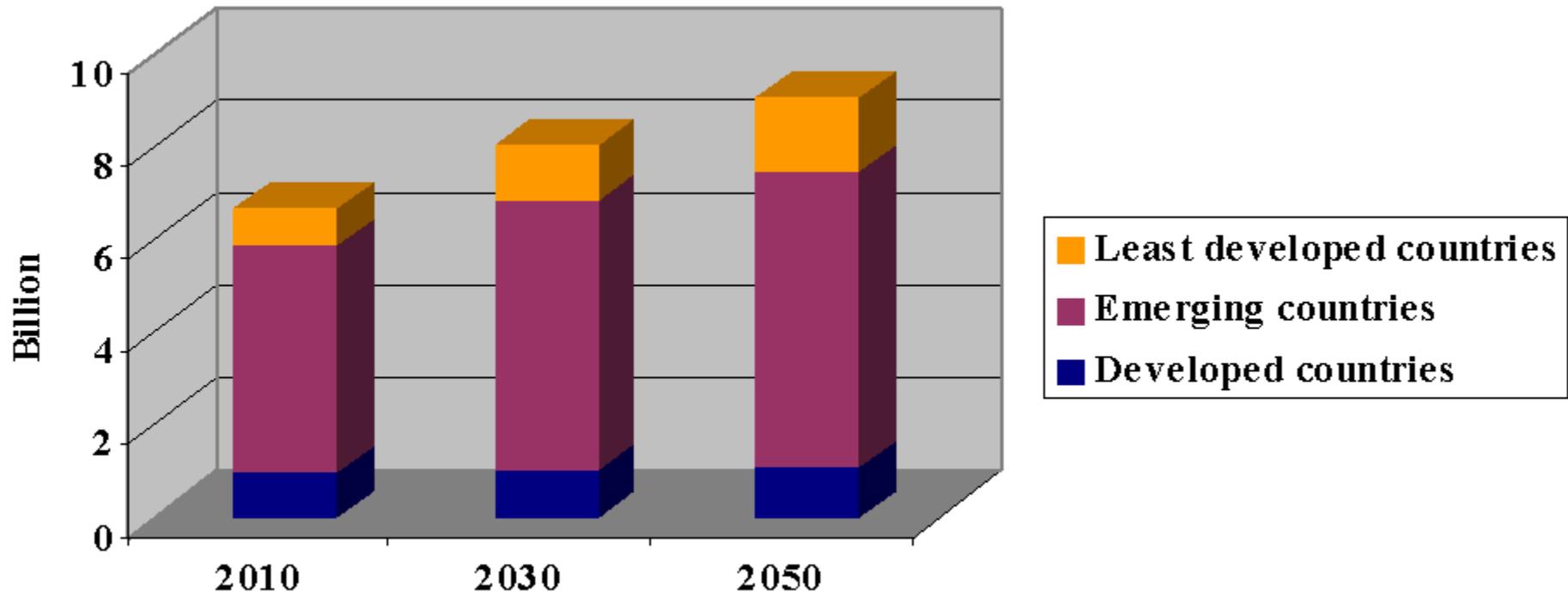
ICID • CIID

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Distribution of Undernourished Population

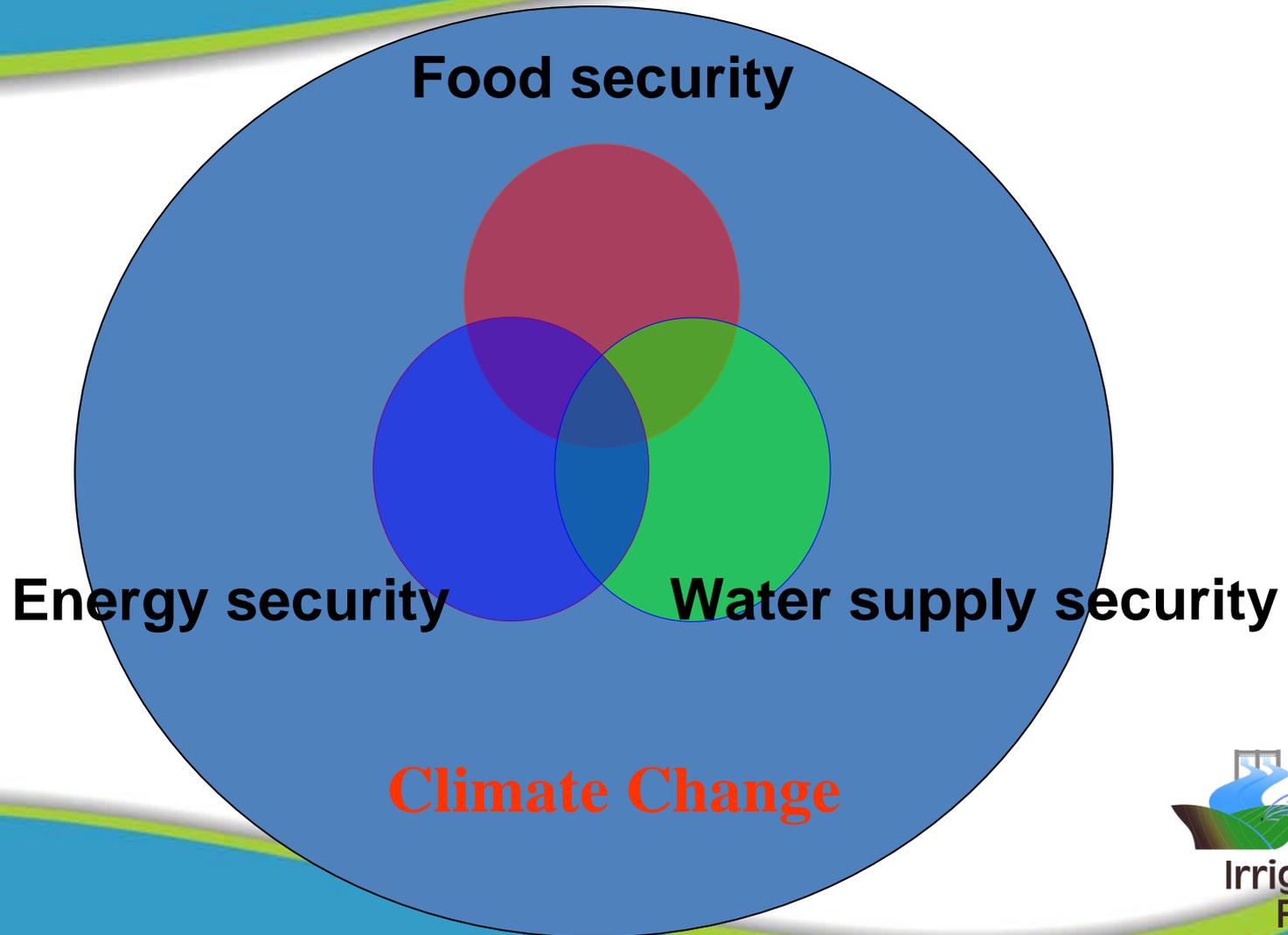


World Population Growth



Sixty-percent of the population of the world lives in Asia, the greatest part of this increase is in the population of Asia

Related Securities



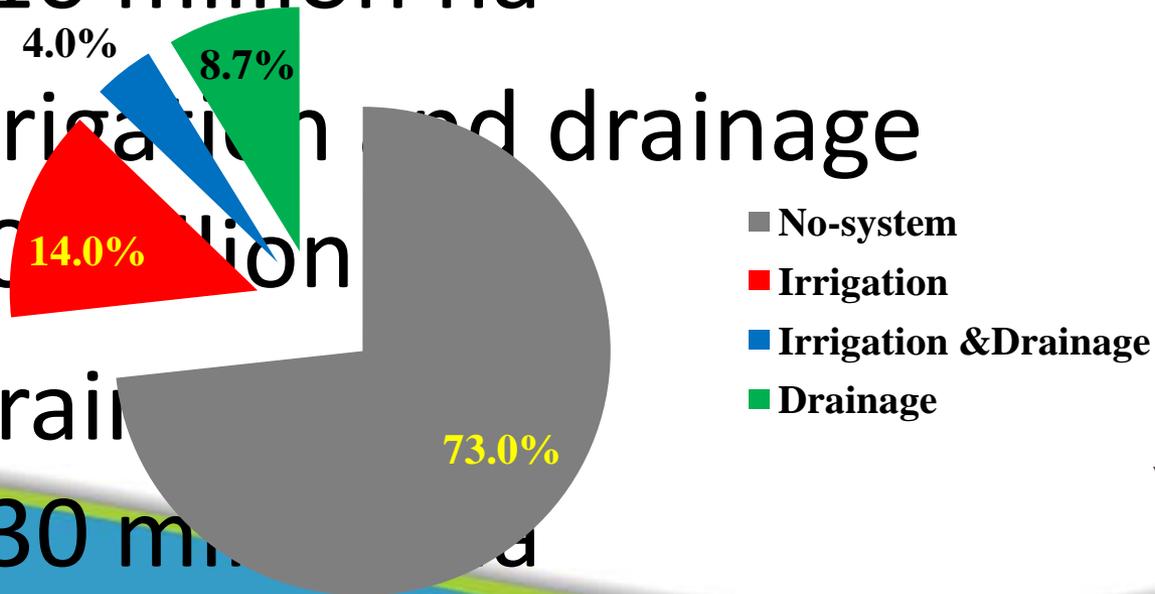
Farmland with Different Type of System

- no system
1,100 million ha

- irrigation only
210 million ha

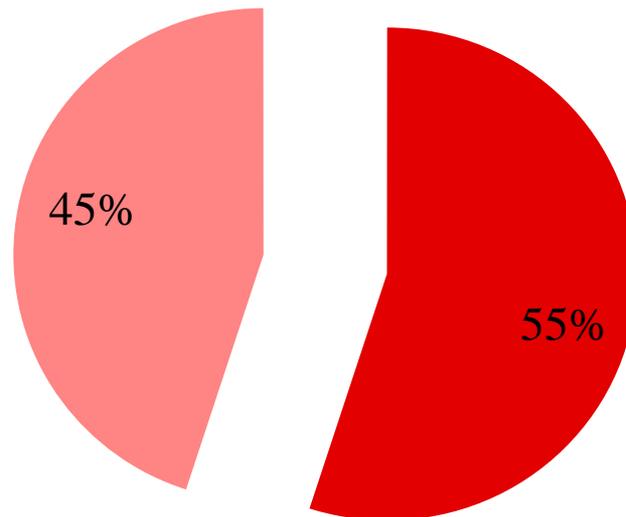
- irrigation and drainage
60 million ha

- drainage
130 million ha

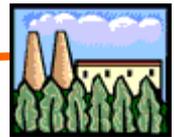


Cereal production from Rainfed & Water Management System

■ Water Management ■ Rainfed



Need to enhance irrigation development to increase water use efficiency and productivity



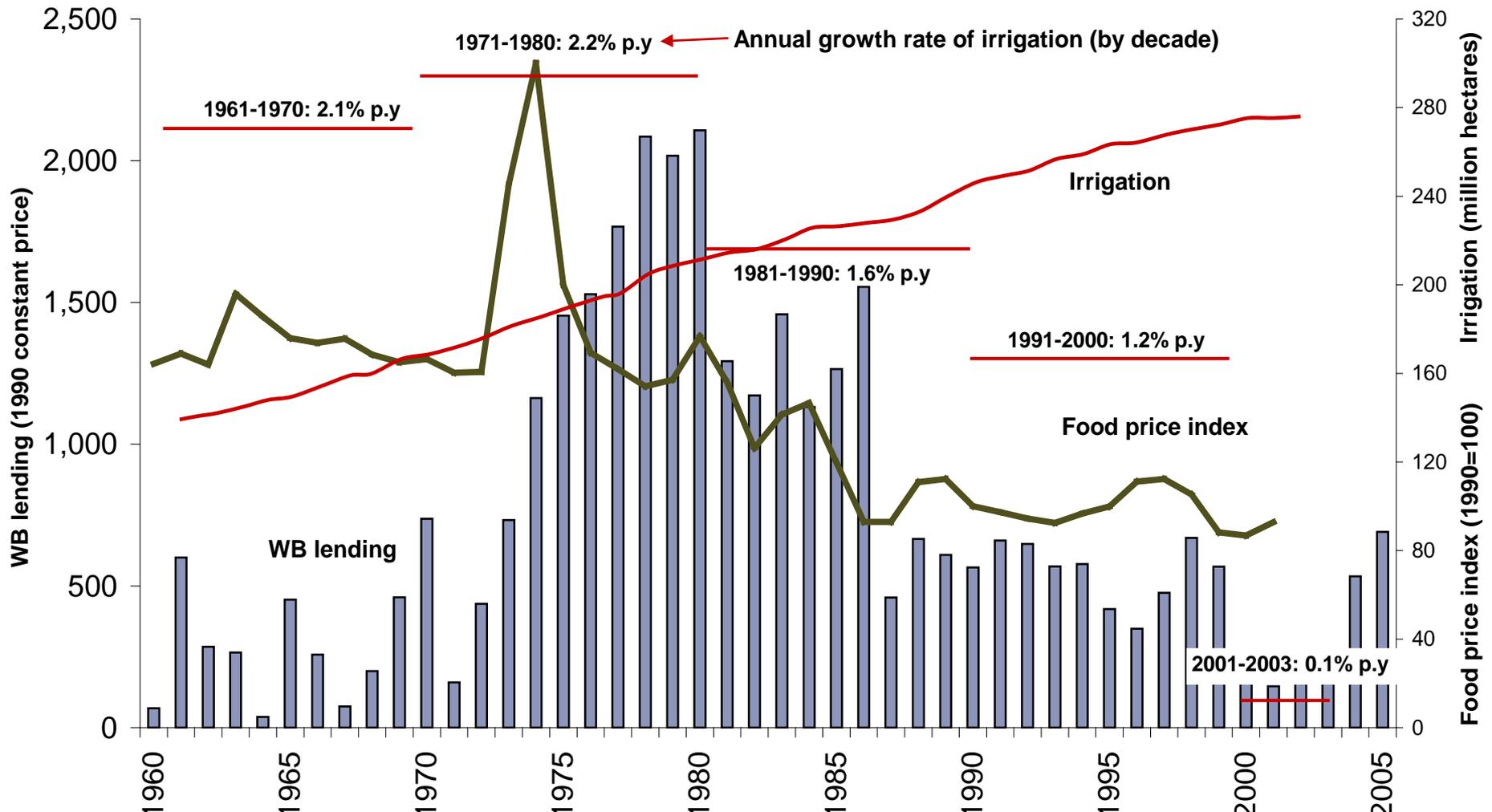
Rehabilitate Infrastructures



Improve System Management



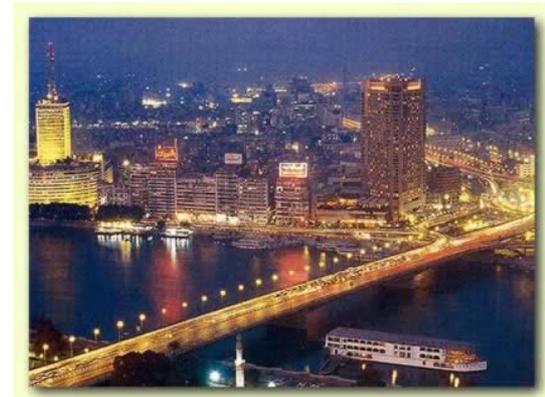
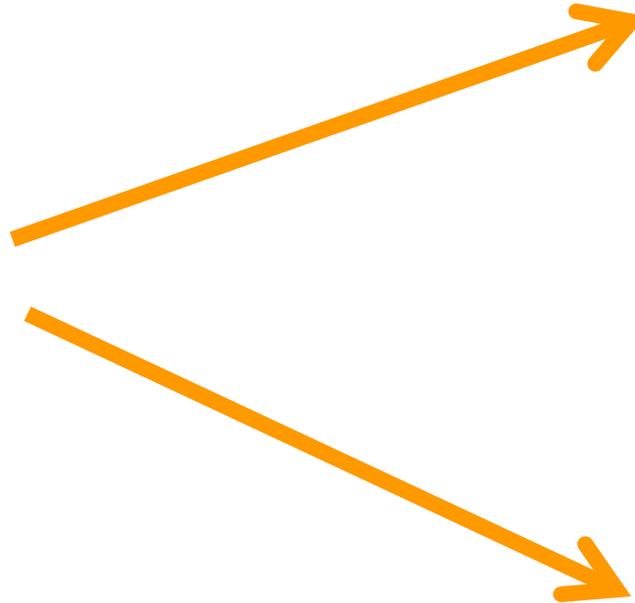
Increase Investment



Strengthen Capacity Building



Support Small holder farmers



Implement Land Consolidation



Institutional Reforms and Governance



Role: Government

- Provide leadership
- Work out future vision
- Set policy and provide legal framework
- Work out and implement development planning
- Reform institutions
- Enhance capacity building
- Mobilize financial resources

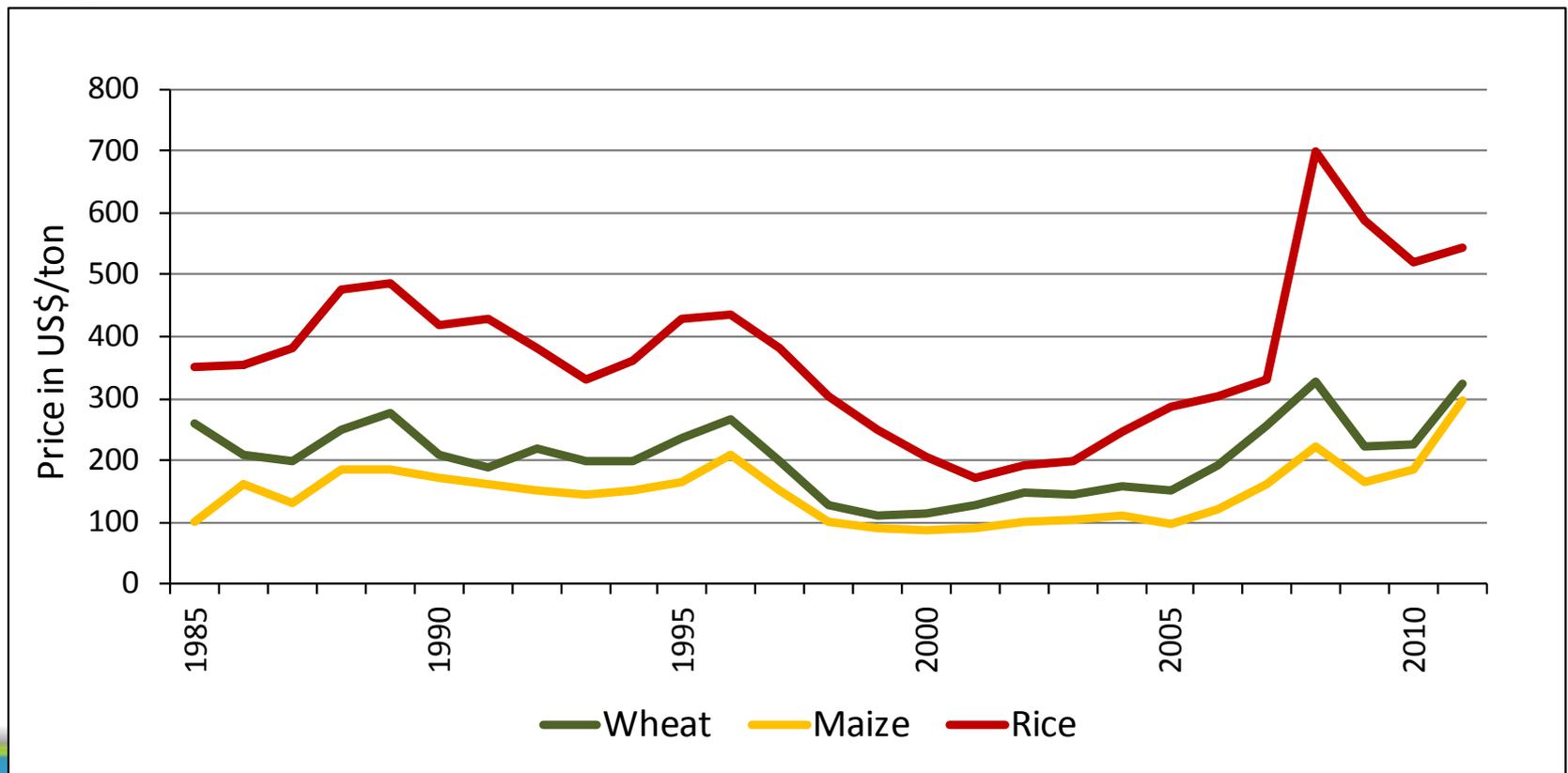
Role: Management Agents

- Carry out rehabilitation of the main canals and structures of irrigation systems
- Operate and maintain the main structures and canals system;
- Bridge the gap between government and WUAs;
- Provide technical support to WUAs;
- Supervise and monitor irrigation systems;
- Keep documentation of irrigation schemes;
- Collect water fees from WUAs.

Role: WUA and farmers

- **Carrying out rehabilitation of on farm canals and structures;**
- **Operation and maintenance of on-farm structures and canals system;**
- **Provide irrigation service to individual water users;**
- **Collection of water fees.**

World market prices for wheat, maize and rice



International Cooperation



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THE WORLD BANK
Working for a World Free of Poverty



Global Water
Partnership



**International
Water Management
Institute**



**Asian
Irrigation
Forum**

Thank You!