



















ASIA PACIFIC JUDICIAL COLLOQUIUM ON CLIMATE CHANGE: USING CONSTITUTIONS TO ADVANCE ENVIRONMENTAL RIGHTS AND ACHIEVE CLIMATE JUSTICE

Pearl Continental Hotel, Lahore, Pakistan, 26-27 February 2018

PROGRAMME

DAY 1

8:00 - 9:00 Registration of Participants by PJA

INAUGURAL SESSION 9:00 – 10:00

Moderator: Ms. Irum Ahsan, Senior Counsel, Law and Policy Reform, ADB

Welcome Address by Hon. Mr. Justice Muhammad Yawar Ali, Chief Justice, Lahore High Court, Pakistan *(10 minutes)*

Opening Remarks by Ms. Elizabeth Mrema, Director of the Law Division, UN Environment *(10 minutes)*

Opening Remarks by Mr. Sunil Mitra, Deputy Country Director, Pakistan Resident Mission, ADB (10 minutes)

Video Remarks from the Global Judicial Institute on Environment by Justice Antonio Benjamin of the National High Court of Brazil, and the Secretary General of the UN Environment International Advisory Council on Environmental Justice (10 minutes)

Environmental and Climate Justice – A Perspective from Pakistan by Hon. Mr. Justice Syed Mansoor Ali Shah, Judge, Supreme Court of Pakistan

10:00 – 10:30 Coffee Break and Group Photo

SESSION I

Evolution and Innovations in Environmental Constitutionalism and Rights 10:30 – 12:30

Moderated by Mr. Andy Raine, Regional Coordinator for Environmental Law and Governance, UN Environment

Introduction and Overview by Professor James R. May, Widener University Delaware Law School (10 minutes)

The Interdependence of Human Rights and the Environment by Professor John Knox, UN Special Rapporteur on Human Rights and the Environment (15 minutes)

The Role of Constitutional Courts in Rendering Environmental Justice by Hon. Ms. Justice Ayesha Malik, Judge, Lahore High Court, Pakistan (15 minutes)

Judicial Commissions and Climate Justice in Pakistan by Dr. Parvez Hassan, Chairperson, Climate Change Commission, Lahore, Pakistan *(15 minutes)*

Climate Justice for Future Generations by Atty. Antonio Oposa, Jr, Environmental Lawyer, Philippines (15 minutes)

Q&A

12:30 - 14:00 Lunch

SESSION II

Global and Regional Developments in Climate Justice 14:00 – 16:00

Moderated by Professor Erin Daly, Widener University Delaware Law School

Climate Justice and the Global Pact by the Rt. Hon. Lord Carnwath of Notting Hill, Justice of the Supreme Court of the United Kingdom (20 minutes)

[Topic TBC] by Hon. Mr. Justice Tassaduq Jillani, Former Chief Justice, Supreme Court of Pakistan (20 minutes)

Recent Climate Litigation Concerning Environmental Rights by Hon. Justice Brian Preston, Chief Judge of the Land and Environment Court, NSW, Australia *(20 minutes)*

Climate Change and Vulnerable Groups – Global and Regional Developments by Ms. Irum Ahsan, Senior Counsel, Law and Policy Reform, ADB (10 minutes)

Q&A

<u>16:00 – 16:30</u> Coffee break

SESSION III

The Convergence of Environmental Constitutionalism, Rights, and Climate Justice 16:30 – 18:00

Moderated by Ms. Elizabeth Mrema, Director of the Law Division, UN Environment

Climate Change, Environmental Threats, and Human Rights in Pakistan by Justice Ali Bagar Najafi, Judge, Lahore High Court, Pakistan *(15 minutes)*

Constitutionalism and Climate Justice by Professor James R. May, Widener University Delaware Law School *(10 minutes)*

Climate-induced Migration, Justice, and the Courts by Professor Ben Boer, Wuhan University (10 minutes)

Intersections of Climate Justice and Human Rights: Lessons from South Asia by Dr. Sumudu Anopama Atapattu, Director of Research Centers and Senior Lecturer at UW Law School, Affiliated Professor with RWI (10 minutes)

Q&A

Dinner Hosted by the Lahore High Court – International Guests will be transported by the Lahore High Court to the Dinner Venue
19:00-22:00

End of Day 1

DAY 2

SESSION IV

Special Issues in Judicial Implementation of Environmental Constitutionalism, Rights and Climate Justice

9:30-11:30

Moderated by Professor Denise Antolini, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, The William S. Richardson School of Law, University of Hawaii; and Deputy Chair, World Commission on Environmental Law

Format: One speaker in plenary, followed by the following five breakout groups (i) Red Group; (ii) Green Group; (iii) Yellow Group; (iv) Blue Group; and (v) Orange Group. All groups will report back to plenary. Breakout groups will be led by Moderators and facilitated by the rapporteurs from Pakistan's organizing team.

Speaker: Professor Erin Daly, Widener University Delaware Law School (10 minutes)

Discussion Topics for Breakout Sessions

- Interpretation and application of environmental constitutional provisions in international, regional, national, and subnational law, with attention to how the various layers interrelate with and complement one another
- Direct implementation of constitutional provisions, and other problems of constitutional interpretation
- How environmental constitutional provisions can be used for climate justice

SESSION V

Judges, the Environment, and Access to Justice in Asia Pacific (Panel Discussion) 11:30 – 13:00

Moderated by Professor James R. May, Widener University Delaware Law School

Panellists:

Hon. Mr. Justice Jawad Hassan, Judge, Lahore High Court, Pakistan

Hon. Judge Fleur Kingham, President of the Land Court of Queensland, Australia

Ms. Marlene Oliver, Former Environment Commissioner, New Zealand

Hon. Justice YA Tan Sri Dato' Sri Azahar bin Mohamed, Judge, Federal Court of Malaysia

Topics:

- The role of judges in protecting the environment and advancing climate justice, considering separation of powers, environmental rule of law, and the relationship with environmental constitutionalism
- The role of citizens, the public, and NGOs in bringing cases to the courts. Also role of other pillars of the justice system
- Access to justice issues: costs, standing, statutes of limitations, burdens of proof, interim relief, strategic lawsuits against public participation, access to justice by vulnerable groups (e.g., women, indigenous people) and alternative dispute resolution mechanisms

13:00 - 14:00 Lunch

SESSION VI

Judicial Remedies and Enforcement

14:00 - 16:00

Moderated by Ms. Irum Ahsan, Senior Counsel, Law and Policy Reform, ADB

^{*45} minutes for breakout groups discussion

^{*45} minutes reporting back to plenary

^{*}Coffee and tea will be available during breakout groups

Format: Two speakers in plenary, followed by the following five breakout groups (i) Red Group; (ii) Green Group; (iii) Yellow Group; (iv) Blue Group; and (v) Orange Group. All groups will report back to plenary. Breakout groups will be led by Moderators and facilitated by the rapporteurs from Pakistan's organizing team.

Speakers:

Evolution of Law and Judicial Remedies in Environmental and Climate Change Matters by Ms. Saima Amin Khawaja, Managing Partner, Progressive Advocates and Legal Consultants, Pakistan *(10 minutes)*

Climate Litigation: A Suitable Discourse for China's Green Courts? by Professor Qin Tianbao, Research Institute of Environmental Law (RIEL), Wuhan University (10 minutes)

Discussion Topics for Breakout Sessions:

- Environmental courts and tribunals: developing special rules for environmental/climate change cases; green benches and specialized tribunals
- Remedial orders: judicial responses to a finding of a violation of rights including orders to restore the environment, pay damages, clean up environmental harms, or prevent environmental damage, other innovative orders
- Evidentiary issues in environmental and climate change litigation
- Remedies and enforcement, including the judicial role in coordinating the execution of judgments with other branches of government
- Trends, progress, and challenges in guaranteeing and implementing environmental constitutionalism for climate justice in countries of the region

16:00 – 16:30 Coffee break

SESSION VII

Next Steps, Conclusions, and Recommendations 16:30 – 18:00

Moderated by Professor Erin Daly, Widener University, Delaware Law School

Speakers:

Hon. Mr. Justice Syed Mansoor Ali Shah, Judge, Supreme Court of Pakistan (15 minutes)

Professor John Knox, UN Special Rapporteur on Human Rights and the Environment (15 minutes)

Mr. Andy Raine, Regional Coordinator for Environmental Law and Governance, UN Environment (15 minutes)

Ms. Irum Ahsan, Senior Counsel, Law and Policy Reform, ADB (15 minutes)

^{*45} minutes for breakout groups discussion

^{*45} minutes reporting back to plenary

CLOSING CEREMONY

<u>18:00 – 18:30</u>
Moderated by Mr. Andy Raine, Regional Coordinator for Environmental Law and Governance, **UN Environment**

Closing Address by Hon. Mr. Justice Muhammad Anawaarul Haq, Judge, Lahore High Court, Pakistan (10 minutes)

Closing Remarks by Mr. Nils Henrik Rolf Ring, Deputy Director, Raoul Wallenberg Institute (5 minutes)

Closing Remarks by Ms. Elizabeth Mrema, Director of the Law Division, UN Environment (5 minutes) [TBC]

Dinner Hosted by the Lahore High Court— International Guests will be transported by the Lahore High Court to the Dinner Venue 19:00-22:00