





Asian Development Bank Headquarters, Manila, Philippines

8th ADB Business Opportunities Fair

Thematic Opportunities: Environment and Climate Change

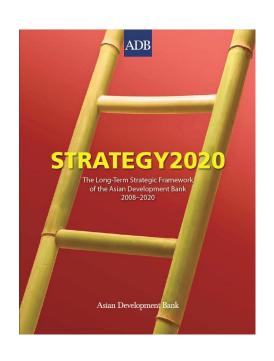
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ADB's Long-term Strategic Framework (2008-2020)



- Inclusive Economic Growth
- Regional Integration
- Environmentally sustainable growth
 - Environment including climate change: one of the five core areas of operations



ADB Environment Operational Directions (2013-2020)



Promoting a shift to sustainable infrastructure



Investing in natural capital



Strengthening environmental governance and management capacity

Climate change (mitigation and adaptation)



Sustainable Infrastructure

<u>Clean Energy Program</u> aims to invest for renewable energy and energy efficiency systems

- Energy efficiency
- Renewable (solar, wind, hydro)

Sustainable Transport Initiative aims

to invest for clean, safe and affordable transport systems

- Public transport infrastructure
- Rail infrastructure
- Road safety

<u>Water Financing Program</u> aims to invest for safe water and sanitation

- Water efficiency
- Climate-resilient water resource management
- Energy-water-food nexus

<u>Urban Operations Program</u> aims to invest for improved environmental infrastructure

- Integrated urban planning
- Green and low carbon cities
- Innovative financing

Investing in Natural Capital: Flagship Biodiversity Initiatives



Strengthening Environmental Governance

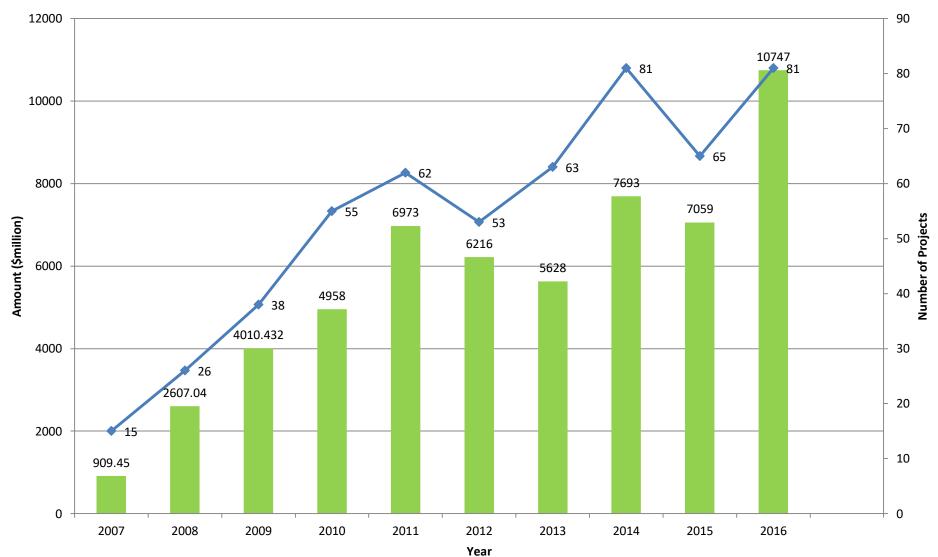
 Strengthen key institutions with a role in environmental management, and pursue improved environmental compliance and enforcement

 Implement ADB safeguard policy statement and support country environmental safeguards systems

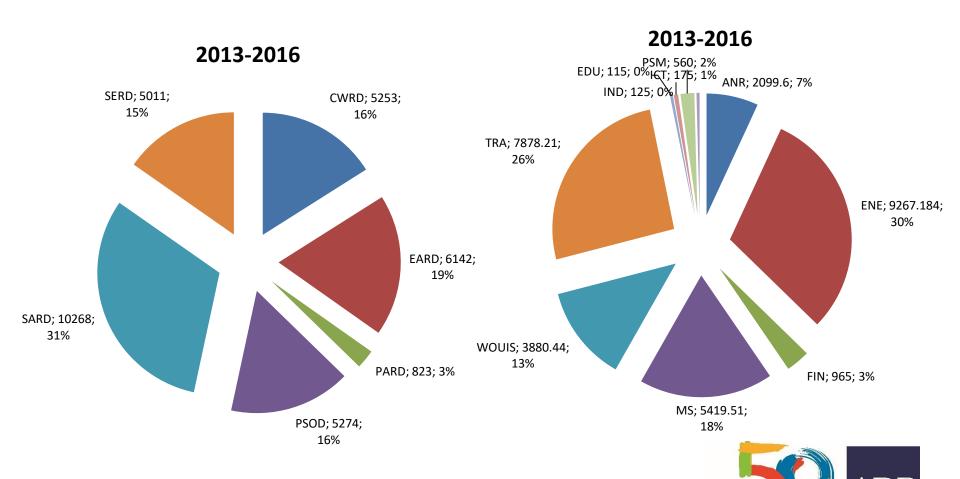
Facilitate transparency, disclosure and accountability



Projects with Environmental Sustainability as a Theme: Loan Amount and Number of Projects (2007-2016)



Projects supporting Environmental Sustainability, 2013-2016 (\$million)



ADB MTR2020: Strategic Priorities and Climate Change

Modalities

Knowledge	Partnerships
Clean Energy Investments, Energy Efficiency and Urban Development	
e Assistance for Sustainable Tra	nsport
Support for Climate Change Ac	laptation
en Integrated Disaster Risk Mana	gement
ote Natural Resources Managem	nent
Strengthen Policies and Capacities	
Facilitate Access to Climate Finance	
	Assistance for Sustainable Training Support for Climate Change Action Integrated Disaster Risk Management Natural Resources Management Policies and Capacities



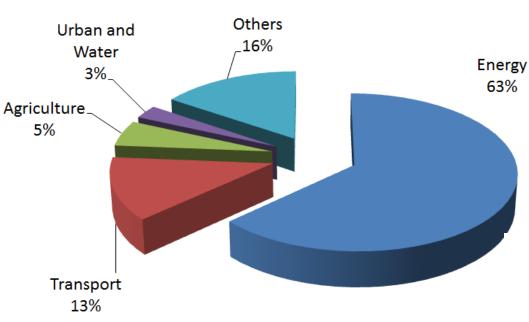
Corporate Targets and Realignment

- New Corporate Target for Climate Finance
 - ADB to invest \$6 billion for climate change by 2020
 - Of this, \$4 billion for mitigation and \$2 for adaptation
 - ADB climate operations reached \$3.7 billion in 2016 (42% growth since 2015).
 Including external co-financing, ADB delivered \$4.4 billion in 2016.
- Targets under the Corporate Results Framework :
 - ADB-assisted projects that support environmental sustainability: 50% for ADB;
 40% for ADF by 2016
 - ADB-assisted projects that support climate mitigation and/or adaptation: 45% for ADB, 35% for ADF by 2016
- Revised project classification system: records (i) level of climate risks; (ii) emission reduction/avoidance; (iii) climate mitigation and adaptation finance
- Institutional Realignment: Sustainable Development and Climate Change
 Department and upgraded Climate Change and Disaster Risk Management Division
 - Consolidated adaptation with disaster risk management team
 - Climate change as one of eight thematic groups

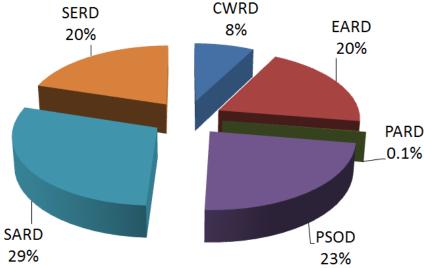


2015 ADB Climate Finance





By Department



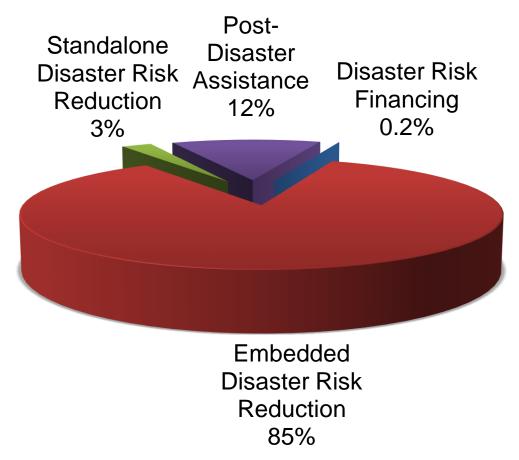
Total investments: \$2.678 billion

Mitigation: \$2.397 billion

Adaptation: \$281 million

Note: Using MDB methodology. Estimates are preliminary and subject to verification. Excludes external resources.

2015 DRM Operations



27% of ADB investments have DRM Features

Mitigation Initiatives

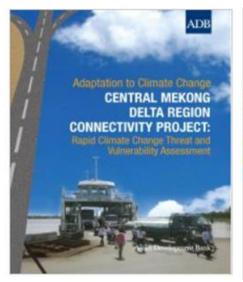
- Clean Energy
 - > \$2 billion since 2011
 - Asia Solar Energy Initiative: 3,000 MW new capacity by 2015
 - Quantum Leap in Wind: 1 GW
 - SE4All Initiative: access for 100 million poor
- Sustainable Transport & Urban Devt.
 - Sustainable Transport Initiative: Avoid, shift, improve
 - Urban Operations Plan: Green, Inclusive, Competitive Cities
 - Cities Development Initiative for Asia
 - Future Cities
- Land Use and Forest Management
 - Piloting REDD+/FIP: Indonesia, Lao PDR

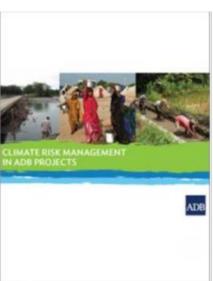


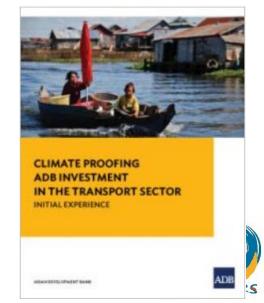


Adaptation Initiatives

- Mainstreaming climate resilience in core development planning
 - Pilot Program on Climate Resilience for Bangladesh, Cambodia, Nepal,
 Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Tajikistan and the Pacific
- Climate proofing vulnerable projects: roads and bridges, ports, water supply and drainage
- Knowledge support: regional climate projections consortium data facility, guidance and tools
- Addressing social dimensions: migration, gender, health impacts
- Greater emphasis on integration of adaptation and disaster risk









Knowledge and Partnerships

Knowledge Products

- Economics of climate change and GHG accounting
- Flagship studies (migration, agriculture, health)
- Mitigation, clean energy and energy access
- Adaptation, risk management and climate risk screening tools
- Climate technology and climate finance
- Urban resilience and sustainable transport

Partnerships

- Climate finance tracking and reporting, GHG accounting, transport (with MDBs, others)
- Asia Pacific Adaptation Network (with UNEP, IGES, others)
- Asia Clean Energy Forum, Urban Forum, Transport Forum (with several partners)
- The Global Commission on the Economy and Climate
- Centers of excellence (COEs) actively providing ideas (knowledge solutions) to solve problems
- Regional Consortium and Data Facility
- Climate services for resilient development



PRC: Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei Air Quality Improvement - Hebei Policy Reforms Program

Funding. ADB loan of \$300 million and \$166.7 million from KfW. The estimated government counterpart is \$4.1 billion.

- The first ADB policy-based loan to PRC addresses air pollution in the Greater Beijing Capital Region
- Will contribute to PRC's commitment of reducing GHG emissions
- Key sectors under this project include:
 - Energy
 - Transport
 - Public sector management (environmental governance)
 - Education/training for employment promotion
- Policy reforms to lay institutional and regulatory framework



Context

Scaled up

climate

action for

enhanced

resilience

Internal

ADF/OCR merger

Climate finance target:

\$4 billion mitigation \$2 billion adaptation

Strategy 2030 preparation

Operational Plan for Integrated Disaster Risk Management

> Climate Change Strategic Framework 2017-2030

External

Paris Agreement, (Intended) Nationally Determined contributions (I)NDCs

> SDGs: Climate change cross-cutting in 13 of 17; disaster risk reduction in 4 of 17

Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction

Greater knowledge on climate change impacts



Cliamte activities in 2017

- Development of a Climate Change Strategic Framework to scaled up delivery of support on climate change
- Engagement with DMCs on NDC implementation
- Enhancing readiness of DMCs for accessing climate finance from Green Climate Fund and others
- Continue bilateral work on climate change with selected DMCs
- Piloting innovative financial instruments



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